## azel من زلامه TIMES

No 61,628

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THE

Monday

In the 1960s robots seemed about to walk all over the industrial world Our series shows how the

march of the machines

may have been halted.

The nationalized industry chief who tried "to reconcile efficiency

with happiness". Sir Peter Parker bowing out

after seven years in charge of British Rail.

You and your cat:

Modern Times looks at a

great British love affair.

John Woodcock on the

highlight of the one-day

£,

## US accuses Russia of terrorism and lies

**IURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983** 

The Kremlin claimed last night that the South Korean civilian aircraft which disappeared near Sakhalin island early on

Thursday was being used as a spy plane It admitted that Soviet fighters had fired "warning shots with tracer shells along the route of the plane" but avoided saying whether the aircraft was hit

Victor Popov, the Soviet Ambassador in London, to the Foreign Office to hear Britain's "strong condemnation" of the Soviet action

• He said: "We are demanding an explanation, demanding an apology, de-manding compensation, demanding punishment of those responsible for the decision

President Reagan cut short his holiday and on television accused Moscow of a "terrorist vary" and of lying about the circumstances of the disaster
 Sir Geoffrey Howe summoned Mr



## Loss of human life admitted by Tass

#### From Richard Owen, Moscow

Tass said that it was "natural"

Leading article, page 7 .

Tass referred to the inter-

The Soviet Union yesterday said the South Korean airliner which disappeared near Sakhalin Island early on Thursday morning was being used as a spy plane and was not an ordinary aircraft.

county cricket season. Kent v Somerset in the NatWest Trophy final. France may

host talks on Lebanon

France may be ready to bost Lebanese peace talks on board an ameraft carner sailing to the Gemayel is considering the formation of a new Cabinet to prevent further sectarian fighting Page 4 airspace and continued flying

#### Labour paper move blocked

region, President

sectarian fighting

TUC moves to set up a popular newspaper sympathetic to the Labour movement, seem doom to tail at next week's congress. Members of the General Council have agreed to block a proposal to usk unions to provide £6.7m for a launch fund TUC report, page 2

#### Sweet rivalry

The Governments' imminent approval of two new artifical inbstitutes for sugar is expected to produce apprecedented commeral competition and allegations Page 3 t nealth risks

"unidentified plane" had "rudely violated" Soviet state borders and penetrated deep into Soviet airspace. The aircraft had flown 400 kilometres (310 miles) over Soviet territory and spent more than two bours above the Damehatka peninsula, the Sea of

was not an ordinary ancrait. A Tass statement admitted there had been "loss of buman lile" and said the deaths were due to "criminal disregard" on the part of those who had used a passenger jet for intelligence gathering. Okhotsk and Sakhalin island. The statement repeated charges made by Tass on Thursday – the first Soviet comment for 18 hours

- that the Korean jet had been flying without navigation lights and did not react to radio contact. The statement admitted for the first time that Soviet fighters had fired warning shots "with tracer for Soviet air defences to scramble fighters to intercept the shells along the route of the plane", but did not say whether. the aircraft had been hit. aircraft and try to direct it to the nearest Soviet airfield. A 'Soviet'

The statement, issued just as an emergency session of the UN Security Council was about to start, said that soon after the warning shots had been fired the "intruder plane" had left Soviet aircraft had fired warning shots over Sakhalin when the intruder ignored all signals.

towards the Sea of Japan. It had remained "within the national outcry over the incident as a "hullabaloo" raised in the US observation range of radio location means, for about 10 and some other countries "over the disappearance of a South-Korean plane on a flight from minutes, after which it could be observed no more" Diplomats said the statement New York to Seoul".

The itinerary and nature of the doomed jumbo's flight were "not amounted to an admission that the airliner had crashed or exploded after being intercepted accidental" and it waas indicative and fired on by Soviet fighters. that the Americans had followed the progress of the flight "in the most attentive manner". The news agency said the Central But it was an attempt to turn the tables by blaming the tragedy on the US on the grounds that the

Intelligence Agency was clearly involved and added: "If it was any ordinary flight of a civil airceali South Korean jumbo jet had notstrayed accidently into Soviet airspace but was gathering intelli-gence in a highly-sensitive miliwhich was ary area. The Tass statement said an taken from the American side to tary area.

end this gross violation of the airspace of the Soviet Uninon and get the plane back to an international flight route?"

The American authorities had resorted to "dirty insinuations" about the Soviet Union's role in the incident, Tass said and asked the incident, lass said and asked why they had not tried to establish contact with Moscow "even though there was ample time for this".

American officials had earlier pointed out that the Russians had made no attempt to avent the with Washington or Tokyo during the two and a half hours that the jumbo was being shadowed and tracked by Soviet radar and fighters.

is reason to believe that those who organized this rovocation deliberately desired a further aggravation of the international situation by striving to smear the Soviet Union, sow bostility towards it and cast aspersions on Soviet peace-loving policies." The agency said it had been authorized to state the Soviet leadership's regret over the loss of human life and at the same time its resolute condemnation of those who consciously or as the result of criminal disregard - have allowed the death of people and are now trying to use the occurrence for unseemly political ends"

Diplomats said that the Soviet readership, which spent most of yesterday in temergency session under continuous Continued on back page, col 8.



At Cambridge Mr Powrie rowed for Selwyn College and was a painter of note. He studied at Berkley University in Califor-nia before going to New Jersey.

His father, Mr David Powrie, who works for the World Bank in Wasbington, said he was deras-tated by his son's death. Recalling a recent weekend visit by his son, be said "we will now just have to live with his memory" memory".

Dundee-born Miss Mary Jane Hendrie, aged 25, who emigrated to Canada 16 years ago, was also among the passengers. She was travelling to Japan to take np a tob on the stock market.

## Surprise jobless fall a boost for Government

20p

#### By Frances Williams, Economics Correspondent

The Government's economic by 17,000 a month, compared policies received a welcome and with 28,000 a month in the

unexpected boost yesterday with previous six months. news that the underlying total of Notified vacancies have risen the unemployed to the United sharply, too. At 162,000 last Kingdon fell last month for the month, seasonally adjusted, they first time in almost four years. After adjusting for seasonal year earlier and at their highest factors the number of adults out level since the spring of 1980. The

actors the number of adults out level since the spring of 1960. The of work – the best guide to number of unfilled jobs is underlying trends – fell by 6,700 generally believed to be about in August to 2,941,500, or one in three times higher. eight of the labour force. The The outlook for unemployment

figures allow for the impact ot is clouded by uncertainty over the schemes that have taken several prospects for growth. The thousand older men out of the Government is hoping that if the official count. The unadjusted unemployment about 21/2 per cent over the next

total, including school-leavers year unemployment will stabilize also fell by nearly 10,000 last near today's levels. mooth in 3,221,783 from But if recovery peters out, as 3,231,720 in July, the first August drop since 1979. op since 1979. The lastest figures are especial- National Institute for Economic

ly cheering for ministers hecause and Social Research, vesterday's they come after a string of gloomy figures may mark only a hiccup in figures may mark only a hiccup in the relentless upward climb in statistics over the past month on economic growth, industrial pro-duction, and investment. These joblessness. last week that adult unemploy-ment would rise steadily to 3.2 have led many outside analysts to suggest that the recovery is million by the end of next year, and some City analysis are more running out of steam.

The Government was reluctant, however, in appear cuphoric gloomy still. yesterday. Mr Norman Tebbit, Secretary of State for Employpatchy nature of the recovery came yesterday with official ment, said the figures confirmed that the trend of rising unemployment was moderating markedly. hut cautioned against interpreting one month's figures as signalling a sharp chamge in the long-term "I would be over-optimistic to corresponding period last year. elaim that we have yet finally The drop between May

falling unemployment", he said. Nevertheless. Whitehall officials are quietly confident that the

unemployment picture is improv-ing significantly. Over the past six at 9.5 per cent of the workforce, months unemployment had risen with 10.7 million out of work.

The drop between May and July was almost entirely the result of a sharp fall in public housing starts. Unemployment in the United

economy grows, as predicted, by

The national institute predicted

Confirmation of the fragile and

figures showing new housing

starts in the latest three months down by 13 per cent on the previous three months, allowing

### **BA Boeing decision** disappoints Airbus

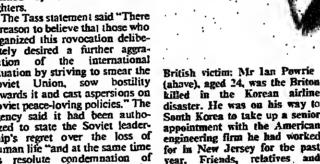
By Michael Baily, Transport Editor

British airways confirmed yesterday that it would not order the new 150-seat European Airbus A320 for the present, but may do

from a consortium of banks to provide short-lerm replacements for its fleet of Tridents on domestic shuttle and European

so in five years' time. The BA board decided to lease a fleet of Boeing 737s with finance

routes which will contravene new noise regulations in 1986.



disaster. He was on his way to South Korea to take up a senior appointment with the American engineering firm he had worked for in New Jersey for the past year. Friends, relatives and colleagues have paid tribute to him as an athlete, an artist and as a talented civil engineer with a brilliant foture.

Mr Powrie studied at Greshams School and then went on to gain a double first in civil engineering at Cambridge University. He used, to spend bis holidays helping to build roads in Africa

Jesuits rebuked the Pope told Jesuits to conduct themselves in a manner worthy of their vocation. He was addressing a general congregation which will elect the Order's superior Page 5

#### Spy chief ousted

Admiral Glamar Schmachling, the head of West German counter-intelligence, has been dismissed after admitting a "relationship" with a woman member of the army.

#### Tax blow

the sixth of those who pay income tax through the Pay As you Earn (PAYE) system receive additional demands from the Page 12 Inland Revenue

#### **Police doubts**

Computers do not provide an casy way of solving crime and can sumetimes be a hindrance, the Association of Chief Police Officers has been told Page 2

#### Stubble trouble

An MP has called for an end to subble and straw burning after strong winds caused a "black-storm" over Kent Page 8

#### Three drown

One yachunan died and another was rescued from mountainous was off the Cornish coast. Two people were swept out to sea in co

#### **Crossword final**

Twenty addicts gather in London tomorrow for the national final nf *The Times* Collins Dictionaries crossword championship Page 3

### Four in five

Malcolm Marshall took four wickets in five balls, including a hat-trick, for Hampshire against Somerset, Essex and Middlesex, the leading contenders for the county championship, were both Page 17 frustrated by rain

#### Leader page, 7 Letters: On benefits, from Mr L.

Browne, and Mr Chris Pond; exports, from Mr D. N. Royce; Sutton Hoo, from Dr W. I. Blair. Leading articles: Lost Korcan airliner, economic indicators. Features, page 6 Tenant farmers, a vanishing species; an evangelical assant on London; stylish survivors from a graceful era. Obitmary, page 8 Senator Henry Jackson; Mr Anthony Wigan

Home News 2,3 Overseas 4,5 Appts 8 Arts 9 Business 10-15 Court 8 Crossward 20 Diary 6	Religion 8 Science 8 Sport 15-18 TV & Radio 19 Thentres, cir 19 Weather 20 Wills 8
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### Canada and Japan back **UN** move

From Zoriana Pysariwsky New York

Japan and Canada yesterday joined the United States in requesting an argent meeting of the United Nations Security Council Canada said the destruction of

an unarmed civil aircraft and the killing of innocent passengers, including a number of Canadians, was deplorable. It called the action a flagrant violation of international civil aviation and international law. By bringing the issue before the escort of five F15 fighters.

council the United States means to reinforce the Soviet Union's disgrace in the international community and question whether Moscow can be trusted. But the Reagan Administration

is expected to find it difficult to is expected to find it difficult to win enough support for a formal condemnation of the apparent Soviet action as long as there is less than conclusive evidence that replied. the highest levels of the Soviet command structure ordered the destruction of the aircraft.

destruction of the arctail. Nevertheless, most diplomats here feel the damage has been done, particularly after the unsatisfactory explanation Questions are also being raised as 10 how well the Soviet armed forces are controlled. Any resolution condemning the Soviets is guaranteed to produce a veto from them.

**Angry Reagan sends Awacs** and F15s to search area

#### From Nicholas Ashford, Washington

In his toughest anti-Soviet broadly trumpets its vision of remarks since coming to office, President Reagan yesterday accused the Soviet Union of telling flagrant lies about the Korean airline disaster and cast beings?

What can be said about Soviet doubts about Moscow's credicredibility when they so flagrangly lie about such a heinous act? What can be the scope of bility in future arms reduction negotiations. The Pentagon has despatched legitimate mutual discourse with an Awacs air surveillance aircraft to northern Japan to help with a state whose values permit such atrocities? And what are we to search and rescue operations. So far the wreckage of the aircrat has make of a regime which establish-not been located. The unarmed es one set of standards for itself not been located. The unarmed and another for the rest of humankind?" Awacs was accompanied by an

The United States yesterday told the Soviet Union of its desire The President was speaking as pressure was mounting among Congressmen for the US to take to help search for the aircraft if it. retaliatory action against the Soviet Union. A congressman, Mr is found in Soviet territorial waters, but the State Department Lawrence McDonald (Democrat, said the Soviet Union had not Georgia) chairman of the right-wing John Birch Society, was Mr Reagan cut short his holiday in California to preside among at least 51 Americans who were killed in the disaster.

over the emergency meetings with top officials in Washington. He The US has already called for a meeting of the United Nations accused the Soviet Union of committing a "terrorist act" in Security Council to consider the incident, which has driven Sovietshooting down the Korean Airlines 747 jumbo jet with 269 American relations to their lowest passengers and crew on board. In a prepared statement before level since the Russian invasion

passengers and crew on board. In a prepared statement before boarding Air Force One to fly to Washington, Mr Reagan said: "The world notes the stark contrast that exists between Soviet words and deeds. What can in the transition of the evidence now at we think of a regime that so hand".

-So far the US has not revealed peace and global disarmament and yet so callously and quickly commits a terrorist act to sacrifice the lives of innocent human bainer? incident from Moscow.

A brief account of the incident which was sent by Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, on Thursday afternoon has been rejected as being completely inadequate by the State Department.

President Reagan was due to bold a crisis meeting with members of his National Security Council as soon as he got back in Washington. Although the airline

disaster was the main subject to be discussed, aides said the meeting would also review the situation in Lebanon.

• TOKYO: Oil specimens re-trieved from a 100-yard-long oil slick found on Friday 33 miles north of Moneron island are being tested by Japan's Maritime Safety Agency to determine if the fuel came from the Korean airliner,

Japanese officials said. Mr Kozo Sakamoto, an official at the agency's office at Otaru, on Hokkaido, said results from the oil test would be completed today. Ten patrol boats were continuing the search for wreckage outside Soviet territorial waters, he said.

A US Air Force spokesman said a Hercules C130 joined the search with the Awacs aircraft.

forward 5 demands

Howe puts

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Correspondent

Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary, summoned Mr Victor Popov, Sovict Ambassador to Britain, to the Foreign Office yesterday to bear Britain's "strong condemnation" of the Soviet surprise, to Airbus Industrics, of which British Aerospace is a 20 per cent partner, which badly needs firm orders to get the A320 off the drawing board and into the factory. action

Their half-hour together resembled other confrontations throughout Western capitals as Russian representatives were made conscious of the inter

national sense of outrage. Sir Geoffrey said later on BBC Radio: "We are demanding an explanation, demanding an apology, demanding compensation for what has happened, demanding punishment of those responsible for the decision to shoot the airliner down and demanding measures to prevent such things ever happening again". Mr Popov had been unwilling

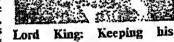
to add to the "inadequate" statement earlier made by Tass but undertook to make the British views known to his Government.

He was certainly left in no doubt as in what these viwes were as the Foreign Office issued an official statement claiming "no possible justification" for the tragedy in which 269 died, including one Briton and 11 Hongkong residents.

Continued on back page, col 7

#### Some 14 Boeing's wil at first with options for a further 17 later on fixed rentals renewable annually, A consortium of British, European, and United States banks led by the Chemical Bank is providing the finance. The decision comes as

disappointment, though hardly a



options open

expectations then BA will be interested, particularly if it has Rolls Royce engines.

The two other contenders for BA's eventual £400m order are Boeing and McDonnell Douglas, both of whom, like Airbus, offered attractive leasing deals for

But it could oot be in service the interim. By going for bank finance, BA has kept them all at arm's length and its options open. before 1988, anyway, and Lord King, the chairman of BA, bas made clear that if it fulfils



Entente cordiale CHANEL FOR GENTLEMEN

## Top job for lifelong railman

Man of steel behind Parker

a surprise

wage of £50,000.

be seen 25 a soft option.

#### By Michael Baily Transport Editor

Mr Tom King, Secretary of State for Transport, yesterday appointed Mr Bob Reid, the present chief executive of British Rail, as chairman in saccession of Sir Peter Parker. He also announced that Sir Richard Cave, of Thora EMI, would be

his deputy. It had been widely expected that the appointment would be the other way round, but Sh Richard apparently felt that the chairman's job should be fulltime and he was not prepared to accept it on that basis.

Accept it on that basis. Mr Reid was telephoned on Thursday night by Mr King and told of his appointment. He is at present on holiday climbing in the southern Swiss Alps. Mr Reid, who is aged 62, is a

life-long railway man, shy but tough, whose appointment will be greatly welcomed in the rail industry. He is the first man with a railway background to hold the job since Sir Henry Jubason and Sir Stanley Raymond in the

3

ail unions and he masterminded the new sector management structure which gives British Rail's various trading operations autonomy and direct responsibility.

The appointment came only a week before Shr Peter leaves on Friday after having been chairman for seven years.

Sir Richard Cave, aged 63, is a big man in personality and physique who besides sharing the chairmanship of Thorn EMI (he moves to a non-executive post on joining British Rail) is also chairman of the Industrial Society, a director of Thames Mr Reid: Appointment was ion, and Tate and Lyle. Televia His salary will be £63,000 a

Mr Reid's appointment is until January, 1987, when he will be 65; Sir Richard's to October, 1986

year, the same as Sir Peter Parker was paid. His present salary is £38,000. Sir Richard's • Mr Raymond Buckton, gen-eral secretary of Asief, the train salary will be based on a fall-time Although British Reil has drivers' maion, said: "I am fought-off the threat of an outside "hit-man", Mr Reid should not surprised that they have chosen a man like Bob Reid who did everything in his power in 1982 to smaah down industrial re-lations within our industry" (the He was the driving force behind Sir Peter Parker during last year's confrontation with the Press Association reports).

**ب** 

Only hours after being elected to succeed Mr Menachem Begin as leader of the Herut Party Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the foreign Minister, yesterday made rapid progress to his efforts to hold together the existing Likud coalition and become Israel's seventh prime minister.

Showing a new public confi-dence after his victory over Mr David Levy, the younger chal-lenger, Mr Shamir, who is 67, had by last night secured a written undertaking from the present coalition members which would give his new government a

working majority. Although the undertaking is not binding it was considered to be sufficient basis to thwart efforts by the main opposition Labour Party to form a rival left-wing coalision. Mr Shamir predicted that within a week he would be able to put his Cabinet before the Knesset for a vote of confidence.

Mr Shamir hinted strongly that a new general election would have to be held before the scheduled date in 1985. Next spring is a time frequently mentioned.

**Coalition parties pledge** support for Shamir From Christopher Walker, Jerusalem

Immediately on securing his new post just before 2am yesterday Mr Shamir pledged to maintain the policy of expanding Jewish settlements in the West Bank. He also pleased members of the Herut central committee by announcing his willingness to hand the leadership back to Mr Begin at any time that he wanted

There was speculation that the appointment of a Shamir Government would see a return to the political limelight of Mr Ariel Sharon, the former Defence Minister who was discredited by the Kahan Commission report on the Beirut masacre. He played a key role in securing Mr Shamir's victory.

Against the frenzied political atmosphere caused by the co-alition-building, the Israeli Army was once again finalizing plans for the partial withdrawal from Lebanon which could spark a new wave of violence in the Chouf mountains overlooking Beirut, The pullback is expected to begin within the next 72 hours.

Man in the news, name 5

### **TUC calls for revamp of** Labour policies to attract the electorate

try to revamp the public image of the labour movement after the disastrous general election verdict on its policies.

At its pre-conference meeting in Blackpool, the general council agreed withnut dissent to support a composite motion that rejects the use of industrial action for party political purposes and calls for an abjective reappraisal of TUC policies.

Conscious of the Government's intention to legislate soon on the internal affairs of unions, the TUC insists in the motion that the unions should be strong and independent but should also

"accurately reflect the wishes and aspirations of their members". Unions not affiliated to the Labour Party have played a leading role in putting together the policy initiative which argues that the Congress cannot ignore the leading of the senant ignore the lessons of the general election.

It "recognizes, with deep concern, that many trade union members and their families failed to vote for the economic and social policies agreed by successive congresses, and deeply regrets the inability of both wings of the movement to succeed in getting across to the people in the last election their demand for jobs and the regeneration of industry".

Delegates are being asked to reject political strikes but to

homes for children, the elderly, disabled, and mentally handi-

admis

the ballot.

hours.

TUC leaders have decided to record their belief "that democ- they can consider it before it is y to revamp the public image of racy does not begin and end with put to pext year's congress in the labour movement after the placing a vote in a hallot box at a Brighton. racy does not begin and end with placing a vote in a ballot box at a Mr Alistair Graham, general seneral election and to accept that

general election and to accept that trade unions have historically required a major political arm to schieve their nbjectives". The general council was instructed to examine urgently why the unions failed to persuade members to support their policies. TUC leaders have been told to Mr David Basnett, chairman of TUC leaders have been told to

TUC leaders have been used to the TUC economic commune-principles of modern trade and of the political pressure unionism and the steps required group, Trade unions for Labour Victory. for unions to prosper and recruit new members-particularly young

But the policy motion, which is Fraud charges

expected to receive overwhelming support, expects that the TUC Three men from south London were charged with conspiring to defraud at Horseferry Road support, expects that the 10C will continue to work closely with the Labour Party through the joint liaison committee to draw up policies to put before the electorate when the Tories seek a mandate for a third term of office. The liaison committee should applied on the tories and the should derraud at Horsterry Road Magistrates Court after the discovery of forged copies of electricity and road tax savings stamps valued at £3m. Bryan Lynch, aged 29; Edward Parton, aged 18; and James Jones aged 27, were all promovid on beil continue to work out "a positive were all remanded on bail. programme of action for the recovery of Britain which reflects

Firemen yesterday finally won their battle to put out a fire at a storage tank that had contained more than 10 million gallons of The council is also asked to prepare its statement on the principles of modern trade unionism in time for it to be unionism in time for it to be crude oil. The fire was at the circulated to more than 100 Amoco refinery in Milford affiliated unions next year so that Haven. Seven fireman were hurt.

### the concerns of working people", Refinery fire out the motion adds.

Union rebuff

1. 72. 2. \* , <sup>6</sup>39 19<u>1</u>4.

#### Aaron Lee and yesterday's search by police on waste ground for claes to his killer Passengers may have seen murder

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter issing and the police were able to

Scotland Yard detectives appealed yesterday for help from passengers on a south London commuter train who may have glanced through their carriage windows and witnessed the murder of a boy aged eight.

Aaron Lee, of Abercairn Road, Streatham, was stabbed as he played on waste ground near the London to Brighton railway line on Thursday evening. The slarm was raised by a boy, aged 15, who ran from the waste ground, often used by local children,

and stopped a passing adult. When the police arrived at the waste ground, behind Glenister Park Road, they found the child's body and his bicycle near by. Three hours later the boy's stepfather reported him

identify the body. Yesterday morning, as news of the murder became known, Streatham police station received an anonymous telephone call from a man whom officers believe must have been a passenger on board the 18.10 Coulsdon North to Victoria train, saying that he had seen someone being

attacked Det Chief Supt Raymond Adams urged the man to call again and said that he would be prepared to meet him in the strictest confidentiality. He also appealed for other passengers on the train to come forward.

It stopped at East Croydon at 18.19 when four extra carriages were added.

### Computers can hinder crime inquiries, police say

From Ronald Faux, Preston

Computers do not provide an He said the Sussex inquiry had casy way of solving serious crime, the Association of Chief Police produced between 2,000 and 3,000 items of information, compared with 309,000 in the

> The chief officers had spent three days in private discussing new methods of dealing with big crimes and computers had come high in their thinking. But Mr Kenneth Oxford,

recorder months' application to pro-

the Home Secretary's statement. Mr Birch said he had been

the greg.

18.32

delighted that the Home Secretary was satisfied that his team was doing all it could to solve the case of the attack on a boy in Brighton. He added that the Sussex force

The train passed the waste ground at

A post mortem examination of the

boy found no obvious motive for the

killing and there was no sign of a

sexual attack. The other boy aged 15,

said to be very shocked, was ques-

The police are looking for a boy

with a bicycle who was playing on the

Aaron Lee left home on Thursday at about 5pm after telling his mother that

he was going for a ride on his bicycle but that he would return at the right time for bed. His family made contact

with the police when he was late, and

after they had noticed police activity in

tioned by detectives.

waste ground

was well advanced in developing the use of computers, but it was unformate that the assault had happened before the system could start operating and before it was compatible with others

Mr Oxford was asked whether he thought police action should be taken against the Paedophile Information Exchange, He said he found the whole thing distasteful, but it was for the lawyers and

**Coroner** in

Ulster

From Our Correspondent

Belles

Parliament to decide on what action to take



Nicola Frend, aged 31, was trapped into supplying drogs and two Sunday newspaper reporters had connived in the plot, it was alleged by the defence at Croydon

auget of the detends at croydon Crown Court yesterday. Freud was given a 15-month sentence suspended for two years, and fined £500 after she adminted and much 2000 aner sue sommitted supplying cocaine to a News of the World journalist, Ms Alex Maran-ichak, and cannabis to a builder, Mr Robert Delargy. The prosecution alleged that

the two journalists discovered that drugs could be bought from Freud's home in Battersea High Street, sonth London. Mr Marun-chak went to her home and posed as a buyer of drug's. He bought three grams of cocaine for £135. Judge Clay remarked that it was perhaps "a good thing for the journalists that they are not before me".

#### Women's peace visit cancelled

A visit by 30 "peace women" to the Soviet Union was cancelled last night after the Soviet Embassy in London failed to provide them with visas because of "technical difficulties".

The women should have left last night on a 17-day visit during which they had hoped to meet the official Soviet peace and women's committees, and unofficial peace campaigners.

Progressive Tours, the agency organising the trip said yesterday no explanation had been given for the cancellation, but it was bound the visit could take place later.

#### Labour leader to take a rest

Mr Clive Wilkinson, aged 45, who has led the Labour Party on Birmingham City Council for the past 10 years, said yesterday that he would not seek reelection next

May. Mr Wilkinson, who has been regarded as one of the foremost figures in local government politics in the Midlands, said he needed a complete break from active politics. He denied that he was disenchanted with the Labour Party.

#### Man with rifle arrested at jail

A man armed with an air rifle drove into the courtyard of Bedford Prison on Thursday morning and demanded to see an inmate. The deputy governor of the jail. Mr Colin Griffiths, suggested that he should get into the car and take details of the

Mr Griffiths then persoaded him to so to an office near by for a cop of ten, where he was arrested.

Day apologizes A spokesman for Mr Michael Foot said yesterdy that he had received an apology from Sir Robin Day for disclosing that Mr Foot had told him in a private conversation that Mrs Margaret Thatcher had no option but to The Director of Public Prossink the Argentine warship General Gelgrano during the

The Pharmaccutical Society

advised pharmacists yesterday

not to dispense anti-arthritis drug.

Osmosin, without consulting doctors. Osmosin was tempor-

**Balmoral** bomb

Thursday.

arily withdrawn by its makers on ...

A Second World War mortar, -

bomb has been blown np on the "

100

#### Social workers ban for SDP overtime in homes overtures By Pat Healy, Social Services Correspo By Our Labour Editor

ential social workers in change their position and for children, the elderly, appealed to Naigo members to , and mentally handi- think again before taking indus-The Social Democratic Party is

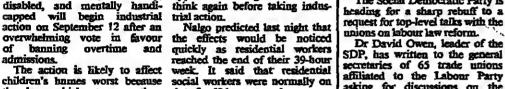
of banning overtime and quickly as residential workers reached the end of their 39-hour The action is likely to affect week. It said that residential children's hnmes worst because social workers were normally on

they have a higher turnover than duty for 60 hours a week. other homes and more of their The union hopes that the ban residential social workers belong to the National and Local on admissions will force local authorities to turn to voluntary or Government Officers' Associprivate homes at greater expense ation (Nalgo), which organized nd inconvenience

The dispute is over Nalgo's claim for premium payments for nvertime, shift working, irregular hours and Bank holiday working, and for a reduction in the basic working week from 39 to 35 icy procedures.

Premium payments would bring social workers' conditions into line with those of manual workers in residential homes. The reduction in the working week would give them the same basic hours as other white-collar local government workers. Order.

The employers, who broke off the seventh round of negotiations in June, say that the varied working patterns of residential social workers have already been recognized in their basic pay and their working week was reduced by one hour last year after



Nalgo said that there would be no exemptions from the ad-missions ban, although the British Association of Social Workers (BASW) is asking its members to ask Nalgo members to set up

Mr John Cynher, general secretary of BASW, said that his association supported the residen tial social workers' claim but he was worried about the position of children needing emergency admission to a home after being made subject to a Place of Safety

Thatcher visit

Canada at the

Mrs Margaret Thatcher will last election and, in alliance with have talks with President Reagan the Labour Party, nearly 8 and Mr Pierre Trudean during a million, many of whom were secret Ministry of Defence set by submarines, documents which, he claimed, Mr Slater said Ba visit to the United States and trade unionists." end of this month TUC leaders are evidently unimpressed by that argument, and the reaction has been broadly similar right across the track union political spectrum.

tempting to accent the offer of a computer in the hunt for the boy's

talked about it in the operations room, we decided that it would

lems in training people and in converting earlier records, both of which would have hindered the investigation.

Chief Constable of Merseyside, said that using a computer as an the practicality of it. Having aid to solving crime was not like buying a transistor radio or tane

gramme the computer", he said. They did not replace the buman



Bur Letter the Star

co. co ್ಷಕ್ಷಣ

the previous evening to Mr Leon Brittan, the Home Secretary, after his decision to ask chief con-

stables to examine how the police investigation of serious assaults might be improved Mr Oxford had assured the

Home Secretary that all the experies, experience, and re-sources of the police force were being applied jointly and individually in such investigations. But Mr Oxford gave a warning that there was a danger of over-

deploying the forces so that they came more of a hindrance than a help.

He said chief officers in the whole of the police service were not complacent and were very

unions on labour law reform. Dr David Owen, leader of the SDP, has written to the general secretaries of 65 trade unions

affiliated to the Labour Party asking for discussions on the industrial relations legislation proposed by Mr Norman Tebbit,

Secretary of State for Employ-

He has enclosed a six-neg ummary of the Social Demoattackers. crats' plans for changing the unions, which TUC leaders argue go even further than the Con-

servatives' plans to impose new rules for internal union democ Union leaders who are in Blackpool for next week's trades

union congress have dismissed the invitation. A typical reaction came from Mr Alan Tuffin, the postmen's leader, who said: "As far as we are concerned, Dr Owen can get lost." In his letter, the SDP leader

says: "We would welcome an opportunity to meet you or other representatives of your union to hear your views. The SDP obtained 3.5 million votes at the

Officers said yesterday. Mr Roger Birch, Chief Constable of Susser, where a big inquiry is under way into a secual assault on a child, told a press conference at Lancashire police beadquarters that it had been

He said: "Then I had to look at

not have been justified." Ther would have been prob-

Yorkshire "Ripper" inquiry.

president of the association and

"You could buy the hardware off the shelf but it takes many

element of the aid the public gave much concerned with the issues in

the police during inquiries. Mr Oxford said he had spoken

The employers made clear it was announced from 10 yesterday that they would not Downing Street yesterday.

### **College says county will** save it from closure

By Lucy Hodges, Education Corresponden

Fleetwood nautical college in however, that even if the college Lancashire said yesterday that it did lose all its advanced work it would not close, as suggested last month by government advisers, because it had the full support of the bulk of its work was in nonthe county council.

Mr Roger Scholes, its principal, said that talks were being held with the regional advisory council about the possibility of Fleetwood collaborating with Liverpool colleges on advanced work cations

It was the advanced nautical courses that the National Advisory Body for Local Authority Higher Education said should close at Flectwood. It was suggested, as a result, that the whole college might have to close. Mr Scholes said yesterday, WORK.



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Mr Terence Duffy, president of the engineering workers' union, said that he was not interested in meeting Dr Owen. Mr Arthur Scargill, leader of the National

Union of Mineworkers, said: "We dn nnt intend to talk to the Government and even less so to would not have to close because Dr Owen."

The party's plan also provides for "opting in" instead of "opting out" on the trade union political advanced further education courses, which Lancashire County Council would continue to fund. levy, and for similar arrange-ments to ballot shareholders nf These courses include marine electronics (radio and radar). private companies which make payments to political parties. Students have no trouble in finding work with such qualifi-Union leaders are almost an

surprised at what is regarded as an unduly personal approach from Advanced courses form only 13 Dr Owen as at the general nature of the proposal itself. Dr Owen's per cent of the college's work, but it is an important sector and one the college does not want to lose. letters are addressed to general After the advisory board's rec-ommendation 13 companies secretaries on first name terms which last night they were at pains to deny that such a relationship wrote to support Fleetwood's ever existed.

wed that Britain was ev the international more torium on He added that the secret docudumping nuclear waste at sea. He said the secret minutes

which appeared to be the ones obtained by the environmental pressure groups, Greenpeace and Friends of the Earth - showed that the forces had been called in to get round the moratorium and the ban imposed by British

ment was intent on ignoring the two-year moratorium agreed by the London Dumping Convention, a United Nations-sponsored agency that regulates the disposal of ardous wastes at sea. He said the Government had repeatedly claimed that the waste which was being dumped was

dusthin for t

ment showed that the Govern-

One way, he believed, was for mainly from hospitals.

### **BR** freight hive-off call

By Our Transport Editor

Part pivatization of British Dallison said. Rail's 5500m freight business was advocated by the Freight Trans-port Association yesterday. Full privatization was recognized as too big a political step, Mr Ian Dallison, president of the association. said

But industry would welcome the hiving off of rail freight into a separate company free from interference and government control and with access to private finance for new investment. Mr redundant.

He was introducing a new association study on rail freight which makes clear industry's keen desire for improved speed, reliability, and costs to combat private hauliers and take freight off the roads.

The study says that if, as expected, British Rail closes the Carlisle to Caraforth line a dozen private sidings, including noe that cost £3m to build, will be made

**Owen hopes for wide support** 

### **Devolution an alliance priority**

#### By Anthony Bevins, Political Corres

Dr David Owen, leader of the ocial Democratic Party, said last Social Democratic Party, said iast night that new Alliance proposals for Scottish devolution had a real chance of winning widespread support throughout the United Kingdom. The proposals are contained in a joint SDP-Liberal Alliance

reform of the United Kingdom constitutional commission report, published nn Thursday, which heavily criticized the over-centralconstitution because it means that our proposals for Scottish deval-ution carry credibility, not just in Scotland but in the United Kingdom as well ization of government at the expense of Parliament, the the refions, and local government. Under the chairmanship of Sir

The Scottish Parliament would be elected on the basis nf Henry Fisher, president of Wolf-son College, Oxford, the com-mission elaborated on Alliance manifesto commitments to introwhich an Alliance government would also introduce for local government, the European partiagovernment, the European partia-mentary elections, and the Westminster Parliament, as well as any Welsh or regional English assembly which was eventually phased in over a longer period. Dr Owen also said: "We advocate an independent source of finance for the Scottish Parliament and that should come from local income tax Again this duce phased devolution of government to Scotland, Wales, and the English regions, streng-then the powers of scrutiny of Parliament over the executive; provide greater independence for local authorities with the phased introduction of a local income tax, which would replace the rates; the creation of a Bill of Rights; introduce a public right of Scotts to official information and

Again, information; and access to official information; and reform the House of Lords. While Dr Owen feels that reform of the House of Lords might be relegated by an Alliance souther the comparison of the second for the abolition of rates in the United Kingdom and for the introduction of local income tax nationwide.

"Because Computerization is overament if a Conservatice and so far advanced in Scotland, it can Labour opposition threatened to nostruct legislation, the Alliance be introduced here quicker than in the rest of the United s determined, as a priority, to Kingdom, but again the fundabring in Scottish devolution as the mental fiscal reform is nne which is for the whole of the United initial step in an overall pattern of Kingdom.

\*

Dr Owen said in speech at Another national strand Inverteithing, near Dunfermline, Fife, last night "It shnuld be a source of pleasure to anyone in Scotland who wants to see a constitutional change would in-volve an overall reduction in bureacracy, with the Alliance proposing a reduction in the number of tiers of local govern-Scottish Parliament that this issue has been dealt with firmly and robustly within the context of ment throughout the country.

For the reformed 500-member second chamber - half-elected, half-nominated by an indepen-dent standing commission of senior privy councillors - mem-bers would be elected an the besis of multi-member constituencies corresponding to the areas of the English reginns, Scotland, Wales, and Ulster. Dr Owen said: "But for the

Scottish members, instead of supervising the regional functions nf Westminster and the Welsh Office, they would constitute also a body within the Scottish Parliament with the sancting of

tish Parliament would also mean the end of the need for Scottish over-representation at the West-minster Parliament, with a reduction from 72 MPs to abot 60 m a 650-member Commons.

Towards a New Constitution Settlement: Second Heport of the joint Liberal-SDP Alliance com-mission on constitutional reform (Poland Street Publications, Poland Street, London W1; £1).

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Lat year £ ...... 12 Mart an

## five hurt

Road, Newport, Isle of Wight, to try to rescae his wife and son.

Ha was forced back and the bodies of his wile, Margaret, son, Christopher, aged 17, and two lodgers were found later in the askes of the terraced house's top

Neighbours saw the fire early yesterday at the three-storey house where the Parrs took in former psychiatric hospital patients. Firemen, who arrived within a few minutes, found fismes breaking through the roof. Neighbouring homes were evaca-ated as flames spread to adjoining properties. It took sixty firement and nine appliences two kours to bring the blaze under control

Mrs Parr died when she went

Mrs Parr died when she went to rome hor son. Mr Parr sped 48, tried to follow her, but was besten back. He and his daughter Liss, aged 12, were comforted outside by neighbours. They were treated for shock and mimor injuries in knopital. Mr George Smith, aged 53, Mr Romald Maynard, aged 53, Mr Romald Maynard, aged 53, Mr Romald Maynard, aged 53, Mr Romald fire, who were also hurt in the fire, were transferred to Odstock hospital, near Salis-bury, where they said to be in a satisfactory condition hast night. The cause of the fire, which is thought to have started on the first floor, has not been estab-lished. The mmes of the two

lished. The names of the two other victims had not been fifteenth-raters who aspire to lead reicased last night. the routed remnant of their party

a Northern Ireland coroner Falklands conflict. yesterday for the amount of time being taken to complete investi-Brittan visit gations into the deaths of six Mr Leon Brittan, the Home people shot by the security forces in co Armagh in November and Secretary, visited a youth custody December last year.

centre in his own constituency at North Allerton, North Yorkshire yesterday. He said that the constructive training provided was preferable to simply locking up preferable to simply locking Comments by the Armagh coroner, Mr Gerard Curran, are likely to increase suspicions in Northern Ireland that the authoritics are deliberately being slow up affenders. with the investigations Drug advice

Mr Curran was presiding at the resumed inquest into the deaths of three men shot dead at a police nodblock near Lurgan nn November 12 iast year. The inquest was originally adjournned in June to allow the DPP a further three months to complete his investigation and was adjourned. again yesterday.

The coroner said he was forced to take the unusual step of ordering jurors and witnesses to be present for a resumed sitting on October 5.

edge of Balmoral estate, where the Royal Family is in residence. It Last night a spokesman for the was near one of their favourite DDP's office in Belfast said: picnic places. "Clearly, in the interests of justice, investigation should be thorough, scrupulous and under-taken without delay, but the thoroughness of an investigation Parkinson ill

Mr Cecil Parkinson, Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, was taken ill with food poisoning yesterday and cancelled a tour of the West Midlands.

Leyland payrise

The 6,000 workers at Leyland -Vehicle's five main bus and lorry factories have agreed to a 212 per cent payrise in an attempt to help its fight for survival.

### **Powell attacks Labour's** 'routed Army' leaders

#### By Our Political Correspondent

Mr Enoch Powell last night as the principal conditions nf joined in the Labour leadership success." debate with a scathing attack on

Mr Neil Kinnock, the leading contender for the Labour leadership, and one of those who has backed away from the party's firm commitment against Europe, yesterday described Mr Michael Meacher's suggestion of a refer-endum on Polaris as redundant.

Mr John Butcher, an Under Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, last night likened Mr Kinnock to a "cione" of the 1963 Harold Wilson; to be elected nn a left-wing ticket which would later be fudged.

Overseas selling prices

Oversteas selling prices " Austris Sen 22: Bahrain BD 0.660; Belatam S for SC Cast, Bahrain BD 0.60; Belatam S for SC Cast, Bahrain BD 0.60; Belatam S for SC Cast, Bahrain BD 0.60; Status Jer 200; Cast, Bahrain BD 0.60; Status Jer 200; Pinland, Million S. Sc Cost Haland G 3.28; Sen Br 32; Sc 100; Jorden LD 0.426; Mirwalt KD 0.600; Jorden LJ 4.00; Lizzenbeury LJ 32; Bahrand G 2, Status Jer 200; Status Cast, Sc 100; Status Jer 200; Status Cast, Sc 100; Jorden LJ 4.00; Lizzenbeury LJ 32; Bahrand G 2, Status Cast, Sc 100; Jorden LJ 4.00; Lizzenbeury LJ 32; Part Sc Cost, Status Cast, Sc 100; Sc 100; Swith St 200; Swithering Bas 12; Part Sc 10; Swith St 200; Swithering Bas 12; Austria Lizzenbeur St 200; Swithering Bas 12; Sc 10; Swith LJ 200; Thousan Din 0.600; Sc 10; Swith LJ 200; Thousan Din 0.600; Jorden LJ 4.00; Thousan Din 0.600; Jorden Jer 100; Jorden Din 0.600; Jorden Din 100; Jorden 100; Jorden Din 100; Thousan Din 0.600; Jorden Jer 100; Jorden Din 100; Thousan Din 0.600; Jorden Jer 100; Jorden Din 100; Jorden Din 100; Thousan Din 0.600; Jorden Din 100; Jorden Di

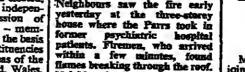
delay. This would ensure that the Scottish Parliament, like the Westminster Parliament, does not become a single-chamber Partia from local income tax. Again this is credible because we are arguing meni The establishmeent of a Scot-

in house fire

floor.

## Four killed and

This is the raised upper storey of a house in which four people died and five were injured in 2 fire



should ant be sacrificed to xpediency early yesterday. Mr Donaid Parr's clothes caught fire as he climbed blazing stairs at his home in Carisbrooke A Mercedes commercial goods van, expertiy armoured and virtually bulletproof against fire-

arms at present used by the Royal Ulster Constabulary, was recently recovered from the Provisional IRA, the police in the Irish Republic confirmed yesterday.

the candidates' apparent renunci-ation nf election policy to withdraw from the EEC. control.

withdraw from the EEC. He told a meeting in East-bourne of the British Anti-Com-mon Market Campaign that for more than a decade the issue of Britain's independence ran closely along party political lines. But that had been altered by the collience of the Labora Barty

collapse of the Labour Party He said: "To watch them is like the said: To watch them is like witnessing the commanders and officers of a routed army lead the headlong flight of their own troops, throwing down and tramping, as they do so, the very standards and ensigns under which they had taken the field.

"In abjure the policies and "The abjure the policies and promises which they themselves so recently offered to the electorate is regarded by the second-raters, third-raters, and filteenth-raters who series to lead

#### THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

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### New chemical sweeteners set to challenge sugar and saccharin monopolies

of new substitutes for sugar. It is Sunett sweetener because Brinin likely to be a dirty fight with is the first country to approve it. y to be a dirty fight with is the first country to approve a woonened with a swoonened at a state of the sweetener in An American researcher, Pro-to produce the sweetener in An American researcher, Proof the rival product. Two entirely different chemical

monopoly that saccharin has held in the artificial sweetner market since cyclamate was banned 14 vears ago.

The new sugar substitutes will counter-attack in defence of its also challenge the sales of natural £800m a year market. Promoters also challenge us and supervised food and drink. also challenge us another supervised food and drink. of the supervised food and drink and the supervised food and drink. of the supervised food and drink and the supervised f

manufacturer of acesulfame K, to be marketed as Sunett, or Searle, the American maker of aspartame, will disclose details of the marketing strategy before the sales launch on Tuesday.

However, Searle seems almost certain to win the first round: it " has already introduced aspartame in 22 other countries and large

An unprecedented commercial quantities are in stock, ready to in 15,000 of the population born battle for the sweet teeth of rush to British customers. With the genetic deficiency PKU, Britain's alimmers will start after Hoechst, by contrast, has no the infiliate to metabolize penyla-next week's government approval marketing experience with its lamine, an amino acid which and the infiliate of the products of t aspartsame contains. All products ctcacd with aspertame carry a

to produce the sweetener in Frankfurt has not been comfessor Richard Wurtman, of the products, both nearly 200 times - pleted, and sources in the industry Massachusetts Institute of Tech-sweeter than sugar, will break the doubt whether enough has been molecular the molecular nology, has published, evidence made at the company's research. that aspertance may cause chemifacilities to match Searle's ag- cal changes in the brain. Bu gressive sales strategy. The sugar industry is ready to

Searce and the United States Food and Drug Administration have firmly rejected his suggestion. Searle will also sell asparta

Mr Graham Somerville, the America, Scandianavia, and he-deputy director general of the "we land and it is expected to be are objecting to what we regard as introduced into Britain within a misleading and unjustified few months. claim". He disputes the adver- Boots, th

Boots, the manufacturer of tized claim that Canderel, Searle's three quarters of Britain's sac-product, has "natural sugar taste". charin, says it is not to be worried The company says that the only by its new sweetner rivals, which group who cannot use aspartame it will with complete safety are the one shops. it will sell through its che mist

### Tobacco survey sides with Smokers By David Nicholsen-Lor

People should be free to choose bether to smoke, according to a survey commissioned by the Tobacco Advisory Council and

published yesterday. Although 95 per cent of those questioned opted for this freeom, 97 per cent thought smoking should be banned in food shops. Of the 1,869 people inter-viewed in the NOP Market Reseach Survey, 61 per cent were on-smokers. A total of 849 were men and 1,020 women.

One statistic diverging from the general unanimity of the findings was that only 70 per cent of non smokers said that, in general, they did not object to people smoking. The Tobacco Advisory Council, which is financed by the tobacco industry, said that the survey showed an "absolutely ng" amount of toleran 200 towards smokers, but Action on Smoking and Health (ASH) condemned the survey as a collection of "aseless infornation"

Dr Keith Ball, vice-presiden ASH said the questions posed were uncontroversial and avoided the real difficulties non-smokers ntered when they wanted to But the Tobacco Advisory

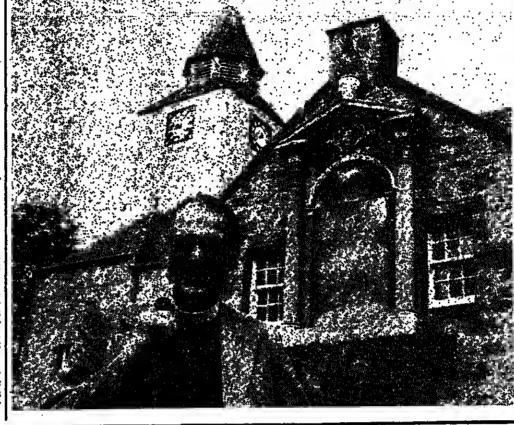
Council yesterday rejected any suggestion that the survey was a whitewash or propaganda exercise or that the questions were couched at such a level of generality as to call into question the public response.

Mr Anthony St Anbyn, the council's public affairs manager, said yesterday: "We wanted to concentrate on the three main items of freedom, tolerance and courtesy. We wanted to keep it short and simple."

More questions in greater detail would have cluttered the re-sponse, he said, "Non-smokers have always got one particular incident when somebody did something horrid to them last week, last month or last year.

Mr Martin Mulholland, chai nan of the council's public relations committee, said the facts revealed by the survey stood by





#### Crossword addicts prepare to do battle By Michael Horsnell

Twenty addicts who probably ind it easier to re-Albert Bongo is the President of Gabon than the date of their wedding anniversary, gather orrow for the natio the (1 across) Meet This/(2 down) Editions I call scorin'

Collins Dictionaries a Times have revived the championship, first started in 1970, after a year of enforced idleness last year when there was no

The winner of this year's fina will receive the Collins Trophy, a fine crystal sculpture designed and engraved by Alison Kinnaird, and a £500 Harrods gift voucher. The clear favourite is Dr John Sykes, six times a former champion. That does not entirely please Collins. Dr Sykes, age 54, an astrophysicist turned lexicographer, is an eminent employee of the Oxford University Press.

Still, there's many a slip twixt cup and lip, as the great man himself likes to point out, especially in a competition with 19 other finalists whose average time taken to solve The Time, crossword is 10 minutes.

Finalists will have to solve four crosswords from The Times in 30 minutes each and there will be a bonus point a minute of time saved. The programme begins at 1.30 pm at the Park Lane Hotel, Piccadilly, west London, with th audience invited to solve the zzles simultaneously.

Mr Tony Sever (top left), compoter systems consultant, is the defending 1981 champion. Mr Sever, aged 39, from west London, said: "I am not at all hopeful because John Sykes is competing, which he wasn't when

The Rev Colin Morton, aged 50, minister of Prestongrange Church, Prestonpaus, Lothian (bottom left), four times a finalist a fancied outsider. More abstruse than his sermons, The Times crossword is a daily delight for it is always capable of solution unlike many of today's

#### **Europe spends more on videos** By Bill Johnstone, Electronics Co

European spending on audio and video products last year for the first time almost equalled the combined sales in the United States and Japan, according to a survey on the industry.

It also found that sales of colour television sets and video tape recorders in Britain are increasing and by the end of this year about 27 per cent of British homes will have a video machine.

The survey, conducted by Mackintosh International, an electronics consultancy, says: "Trade shipments of video sold in Europe. Shipments to Britain were

£2.5m aid plan for

**Dragon computers** 

By Derek Pain

almost three million, which combined with France and West cassette recorders (VCR) in Europe reached 5.2 million units in 1982, up 42 per cent from the previous year, but the balk of this. growth was lodged in the UK which accounted for an astoniah-Gennary accounted for more than 60 per cent of the European SI CL Mackintosh indicates that fo ing 47 per cent of total European

the first time "retail spending on audio and video products in Europe virtually equalled the combined totals in the United States (\$14,000m) and Japan It predicts that the combined European VCR and colour television market will be worth more than \$28,000m (£18,000m) (\$12,000m) in 1982". a year by 1986. Last year 12.6 million calour television sets, 20 • The BBC next Thursday will launch the titles that it is to make per cent of them portables, were

available on video cassette. They are expected to be widely available in retail outlets.

### close gap on tea

**Coffee sales** 

The City put together a £2.5m Dragon's difficulties emerged vesterday to try to save Dragon when the Mettoy toy group, Data, a South Wales company owner of about 15 per cent of the computer company's shares, said the most successful in the home that Dragon had suffered a computer market. Record amounts of coffee a ing consumed in Britain and the gap between the number of cups of tes and coffee drunk each year has reduced to less than twoto-one in favour of tea, according to a national drinks survey.

computer market. Dragon's "short-term cash: effect" on Mettoy. shortage," was disclosed three Mettoy's shares fell from 17p to days after Grandy Basiness, 2p before railying to Sp. Systems, makers of the NewBrain Mettoy has lost more than 19m The survey, commission shortage," was disclosed three Mettoy's shares fell from 1/p to The survey, commissioned by days after Grundy Business, 2p before rallying to 3r. Systems, makers of the NewBrain said it was to go into liquidation. In the past three years and it was The Dragon and Grundy hoped in the City that Dragon reversals have increased fears that could give the company a chance office are consumed every day the home computer industry is to move out of loss.

**Anyone with** financial acumen will find this new Bond as exciting as James.

the home computer industry is to move out of loss, heading for a crisis, with Dragon said yest disappointing sales and squeezed profit margins. Retail prices of most home

10.2

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(islight)

part in

computers have been cut heavily as retailers have struggled to attract sales in a dull selling period. The United States computer

industry, where price cutting has and borrowing facilities." Shareholders with a 90 per cen led to some heavy losses, haunts, the British market and many stake in Dragon are thought to people in the industry believe that have agreed to the rescue plan the British computer market will, which may involve them in be in trouble.

Dragon said yestenday. "Sales, of Dragon 32 computers have during the summer months been less than forecast and at the same is increasing. About 80 per cent is being drunk black or with just "a dash" of milk, and 50 per cent is drunk time the company has been gearing up production to meet pre-Christmas demand. This

#### pre-Christmas demand. This inevitably has put strains on Dragon Data's immediate cash **Boy charged**

without sugar.

### after crash

A boy, aged 13, has been charged with burglary and with taking a vehicle without consent after an accident between a Bentley and a Datsun at Iver, Buckinghamshire, the police said yesterday. A woman, aged 36, is Bocking in custody and may also be

charged. Mr Peter Keeble, of Slough, the driver of the Datsun, was seriously hurt and is in intensive scriously hurt and is in intensive care in the Middleser Hospital. Another child, aged 13, who was in the Bentley, was slightly hurt and taken to hospital.

#### Weather stops microlight race

The first stage of a race by 82 microlight siteast from Biggin Hill, Kent, to Paris was cancelled yesterday after gusting winds reached 30 knots. The maximum permitted by safety regulations is 25 knots.

Pilots from six countries, aged between 16 and 73, were to have taken part. The aircraft were taken later by road and ferry to Le Touquet, where the race will be started today.

#### Attack charge

Joseph Stevens, aged 30, memployed, from Old Trafford, Manchester, was remanded in custody yesterday by Strangeways magistrates, charged with maliciously wounding two elderly men with an axe in a city street on Thursday,

#### Youth charged

A youth aged 16 was charged with murder yesterday after the discovery of the body of Mrs Mand Beny, a widow aged 75, in her bungalow in an old people's development at Exmouth, Devon.

### Gypsy jailed for 'holy water cure' Madame Rose, the gypsy 1977, to cure his "bad dreams and leaving it under her bed for three

fortune teller who said she could banish the evil spirits that caused a man's impotence by washing £400 in holy water, was jailed for two years by Southwark Crown Court yesterday.

diver: Petty Officer

"possibly the most

task ever undertaken

Michael Harrison, who earlier

this week was awarded the

Queen's gallanity medal for his

She had told two clients that money would be returned after cleansing, Mr Fergus Mitchell, for the evil spirits. the prosectuion, said.

But when they went to collect their money Mrs Rose Stevenson, aged 41, of Lordship Road, Hackney, east London, disap-peared with it, Mr Mitchell said. sou 41, 61 London, disap- Mira Cynthia Alexander, aged iackney, east London, disap- Mira Cynthia Alexander, aged eared with it, Mr Mitchell said. 52, of Stephendale Road, Fulham, Mr Adayi Adeleke, aged 38, of West London, was told that her

York Road, Battersea, south London, told the jury that he went to see Madame Rose in December

body problems". days". "She took the money, £400, Stevenson, who denied two and placed it in a cross on the charges of obtaining money by ground and put a fresh egg on top deception, said she had taken the of it. She told me to rub it all over my body, then she broke the egg on the money and black hairs

came out of the cag - these were "She said I could not take the,

would return if I did."

money because both Mr Adeleke and Mrs Alexander often came to her for advice without paying. Mr Recorder Denny, QC, told "There are few more

despicable offences than working money because the evil spirits on the hopes and fears of people who are vulnerable, sick, or troubled and need help. I have

ed by ned to remain unaffe some of the nauscating humb "man problems" would be solved by wrapping. "£500 around a coffice jar, filling it with water, and that has affected your evidence." Stevenson was also ordered to pay £900 compensation.

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'the Leeds'. And may we suggest some urgency? As with another Bond we could mention, this new Bond should prove to be extremely popular.



Basic rate las paid. † Equivalent where las is paid at 30%.

To: Gordon Barnett, Leeds Permanent Building Society, FREEPOST, Permanent House, The Headrow, Leeds LS1 1SQ. (No stamp needed). l £ I enclose (min. 17900) which I wish in invest in an Extra High Return Bond. Full manaels) Address <u>(</u>) Postcode by the Leeds' and you've smiling BUILDING SOCIETY

his base in Porthleven, Cornwall. Petty Officer Harrison, aged 33, who has been in the Navy for 18 years, won the medal for his part in recovering chasified documents and equipment from ships suck during the Falklands by a Royal Navy diving team", ships sunk during t wearing his "hot water" suit at. campaign last year,

. La 40

## The end of flight 007: Explanation demanded as international anger grows

### **Pope shocked** and the world outraged

#### By Our Foreign Staff

es" to Koreans and the Arch-bishop of Scoul, Mgr Stephen The telegram, in English, said:

"Shocked by Thursday's tragedy involving a Korean commercial airplane, I send my heartfelt condolences to you and the Korean people at this time of Intense sorrov

I specially unite myself to the families and friends of the deceased and I ask Almighty God to strengthen and sustain them in their great loss.

Horrow over the incident was reflected in government state-ments around the world.

• SOUTH KOREA: Scoul called on Moscow publicly to apologize and punish those responsibile. Mr Lee Bum-Suk, the Foreign Minister, also an- • WEST GERMANY: The counced that his country had attack was an "inconceivable act cancelled plans to attend a of unsurpassed brutality", the Unesco meeting in Moscow next Government said. week as a protest over the incident

He said that the "inhuman and barbaric act" of the Soviet Union must be condemned. "We further strongly demand a formal apology complete and adequate punishment for the perpetrators of this unlawful act".



Lee: "Inhuman and barbaric act'

### **Russians warned pilot** of 'right to shoot'

#### By John Lawless

The pilot of the Korean Soviet Union reserves the right to Airlines plane was, in fact, served with a notice by the Soviet authorities before he took off on use any mount to preserve the integrity of the ares." lawyers yestarday agreed, that the Russians were perfectly within their legal rights to shoot down the Boeing 747. "Yoa can never say that Wednesday's doomed flight. He was told they reserved the right to shoot down his aircraft if it strayed close to their highly-sec-ret military base of Sakhalin anyone is entitled to kill another

A spokesman for the International Air Transport Associ-ation (Iata) said yesterday that the pilot had been given what is

Expressing International Reac- FRANCE: A government tion to the Korean jet disaster, the spokesman expressed outrage and Pope yesterday sent a message of added: "Apart from the question shock and "heartfelt condolenc- of lack of safety for civil air transport there are also the principles which govern international relations and respect for human life".

· CHINA: The Foreign Ministry expressed China's "indignatioo and regrets". AUSTRALIA: Mr Bob Hawke, the Prime Minister, said that he was "absolutely appalled" by the incident which he called barbaric.

• JAPAN: The Foreign Ministry demanded that the Soviet Unioo immediately begin rescue operations and keep Japan and other nations informed of them.

• NORWAY: Mr Kaare Wil-loch, the Prime Minister, said an "incomprehensible tragedy" had taken place.

 BELGIUM: "The Belgian Government does not understand to which security interests the Soviet Union can give so much importance to justify the cold-blooded sacrifice of 269 human lives to defend them" • NEW ZEALAND:

Government condemned the action as a "cold-blooded and barbaric act of internationa lawlessness' CANADA: Mr Jean-Luc Pepin, the Minister of State for

External Relations, expres "disagreement, concern and even anger", but added: "We have to nperate to a certain extent." PORTUGAL: Senhor Mario Soares, the Prime Minister, said his Government was deeply

• STOCKHOLM: Mr Olof Palme, Sweden's Prime Minister, condemend the incident, but said later in an interview that it did not lessen his commitment to

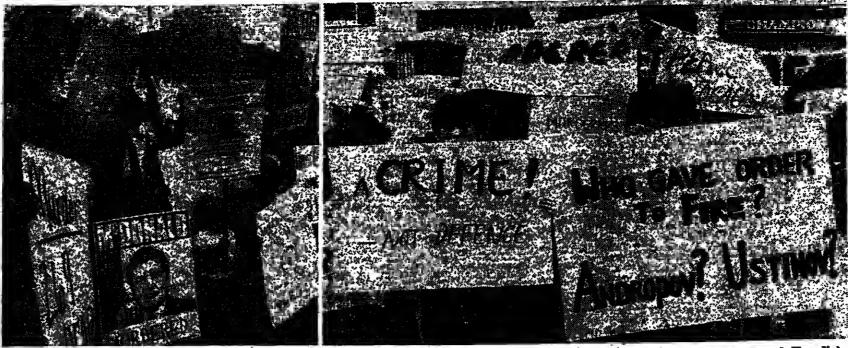
narrowing the gap between East and West, Leading article, page 7

American pipe-laying equipment for the Siberian gas pipeline; the suspension of the two rounds of Geneva arms talks, the termination of most trade, communications and cultural

Even moderate members of Ongress, such as Senator Edward

by suspending all commercial flights to the Soviet Union.

Behind this clamour, however, some powerful voices have been heard urging a calmer approach. Senator Howard Baker, the Senate Majority Leader, emphasized that, despite the "reprehea-



Transatiantic protests: The same theme of anger voiced in Washington, left, and outside the Soviet Embassy in London (Photograph: Suresh Karadia)

### Americans clamour for retaliation

From Nicholas Ashfor Washington The apparent shooting down o the Korean airliner by a Soviet

fighter has produced a chorus of condemnation by American political leaders and a clamour for The retaliatory action against the Soviet Union.

Describing the incident as arbarous, despicable and cold blooded murder, Congressmen have arged the Reagan Administration to take punitive measures against Moscow

The most far-reaching demands have come from a coalitioo of conservative Congressmen who, angered by the loss of one of their leaders, Representative Lawrence McDonald, chairman of the John Birch Society, see the tragedy as

an opportunity to press the Administration into reducing US-Soviet ties to the bare minimum. They have called for the cancelling of the recently-con-cluded long-term grain deal with the Soviet Union and the sale of

links; expulsion of Soviet diplomats and the recall of the US ambassador from Moscow.

Kennedy, have called on Western nations to show their displeasure

1978 flashback: A Russian Sukhoi 15 fighter photographed from a Korean Airlines Boeing 707 over the Soviet Union before the fighter opened fire and forced it to land at Murmansk. The Russians claimed it had violated their airspace

using international distress sig-nals? But the key question is: At what level within the Soviet hierarchy was the decision taken to shoot down the airliner? By a local commander on Sakhalin island, by a senior officer in Vladivostok, dquarters of the Soviet Pacific fleet, or by the Krembin? If the order to shoot was taken

Attacker was MiG, Japanese insist

Tokyo (AFP) - General Shigehiro Mori, bead of the Japanese Air Force, yesterday

ed that the KAL Boei

Sources suggested that Japa-

## **Disaster happened** on one of the

#### busiest air routes By Our Bu

The Pacific Ocean air corridor positioning could have malfunc a which the doomed airliner was tioned so badly." on which the doomed airliner was

bound is, second only to the North Atlantic routes, the world's busiest, a spokesman for the International Air Transport Association (IATA) said at its Geneva headquarters yesterday.

day flying in either direction on

a civilian airliner could have been shot down. It cannot believe the 747 could have got so far off course without the crew realizing it and that contact procedures between civilian and military planes, revised only in the last

Although the airline is not among IATA's 120 members it has sat in oo its conferences and is

seven much older 707s and five 727s - it is the second largest carrier, after Japan Airlines, based

An aviation specialist in the area said yesterday: "KAL is not mong the first-tier airlines, especially as far as in-flight service is concerned. But the ervicig and maintenance. of. a jumbo jet is so routine these days that it is almost inconceivable that everything vital to its

**British insurers liable** 

for up to \$312m claims

Challenger moves so smoothly to lower orbit

mann

Kennedy Space Centre (Reuter) - The crew of the space shuttle Challenger passed the halfway point of their six-day mission yesterday by moving the space craft into a lower earth orbit and again testing its mechanical arm. The Challenger wa

manoeuvred from an orbit 184 miles above the Earth to a more circular one at 139 miles to conduct an experiment on the interaction of oxygen with othe materials at lower altitudes.

The manoenvres "went with absolutely no problems, very smooth," a spokesman stid, and tests of a new £60m data relay satellite went better than yesterday, when ground computer problems frequently disrupted

#### Students honour Mandela

Durban (AP). - Nelson Man-dela, the Jailed African National Congress leader has been nothi-nated by students for the chancellorship of the University of Natal. He has accepted the

nomination. Mr Mandela, aged 55, imprisoned since 1963 for sab-otage, is still widely regarded as the nation's most important black leader. Alan Paton, the author, withdrew after Mr Mandela agreed to be a candidate.

#### **British girl** foils rapist

Avelfino (Reuter)-Generoso Villani, aged 34, an Italian bar-owner, has been sentenced to six years' jail for the attempted rape of a 19-year-old English student

last month. The student told the court that Villani invited her and a threeyear-old child to a cafe. threatened her with an axe and tried to rape her. She fought hum off and escaped with the child.

**Ban** for ban

Another possible cause could have been decompression on the flightdeck, which would have affected the crew's ability to handle the plane.

What then happened, IATA is asking, to the inter-governmental International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) procedure laid down for such an incident?

middle of the chosen flight path and, said lata, that means it must have been at least 80 nautical The most likely error is that the flight plan put into the in-flight computer before takeoff from New York had been wrongly

Because military and civil ircraft operate on different radio frequencies, they would not have been able to talk to each other.

But according to the Americans there was a period of 21/2 hours during which the fighters were buzzing around the plane", said IATA. They could have talked via military and civilian air traffic controllers on the ground.

Taipei (AFP) - Tarwan is to suspend Philippines Airlines landing rights in Taipes in retalistion for the Philippines suspension of the Taiwan airline's landing rights io Manila. Manila acted after the Taiwan artine carried as a passenger Schor Benigno Aqoino, who was assassinated at Manila arport on arrival

afor Mitta

No-go soldier

Karlsruhe (Reuter) - Yuri Vashchenko, aged 19. the Soviet oldier who escaped from Swiss Internment and asked unsuccess-fully for asylum in West Germany, has refused to return. He was one foeight soldiers held in Switzerland after capture by Afghan guerrillas.

#### Tough at top

Pragne (AP) - Mr Lubomir Strongal, the Prime Minuster of Czechoslovakia has introduced a high-level economic managers and executives in an attempt to improve industrial performance and discipline.

more than "a couple of metres off course", according to lata. Pilots normally fly along th miles astray

programmed

year and agreed by the Russians, could have failed so disastrously.

aware of all standard procedures, With a total of 42 aircraft --including 14 747s, five DC10s, eight Europen Airbus A300s,

One theory in Washington is that Moscow wanted to fire a warning shot over the bows of in the Far East.

Japan, whose Prime Minister, Mr Asubiro Nakasone, is intent on bringing his country into a closer defence arrangement with the US and the West. On a recent visit to Washington. Mr Nakasone was reported to have described Japan as "an unsinkable aircraft car-

Only yesterday Mr George Shultz, the Secretary of State, reminded a Japanese audience in the US that Japan had undertaken to defend the sea lanes to a distance of 1,000 miles from Japan. "When Japan is ready to perform this mission, it will m this r

Although the jumbo invloved was 11 years old, the three inertial navigational zids provide a backup system which should have enabled the plane never to be There must be 20 jumbos a the Tokyo-Seoul leg," he said. The association is stunned that

called in the aviation business a Notam "This is a Notice to Airmen",

the spokesman said, "which is routinely put out by governments to cover sensitive areas, to warn pilots when and where military exercises are taking place, and also in the case of permanently off-limit areas."

Sakhalin Island, part of the Soviet Far Eastern air defence network, falls exactly into the final category. "We have investigated the

Notam issued in this case", Iata added. "To paraphrase it almost exactly, it specifies that the

they have a pretty sound case in LAW. The only three other cases in the past 15 years in which military aircraft have shot down civilian airtiners also included a Korean flight that went into Soviet airspace. It involved a Boeing 707 in the northern polar

This almost certainly means

269 human beings", said Inta. "But the Soviet Union bas

followed the standard recognized

region. Two people were killed by rockets in that incident. The others occured in the Middle East, when the Israelis shot down a Libyan jet in 1973, and when an Arab fighter brought down an El Al plane

about three years afterwards

sible" incident, the US "still has munitarian and moral case an obligation to continue the dialogue with the Soviet Union in the quest for peace". Mr James Wright, Majority

Leader in the House, added: "We need to approach this with clear neses radar may have detected that the Soviet aircraft flew eyes and cool heads and know longer then an SU15 can do without refuelling. exactly what happened before we respond.\*

There are important questions in Moscow, and some US officials which still have to be answered appear to believe it was, this raises questions about why the before the Reagan Administration can decide how tough a response it should make. For example: how Soviet Unioo should have deand why did the Korean aircraft cided on a course of action which stray so far into Soviet airspace was bound to have vast interand why did it not call for bein. national repercussions.

provide a credible deterrent to Soviet adventurism in north-east been attacked by a MiG23, despite the claim by American Asia \_\_\_\_ military intelligence experts that the aircraft was a Sokhoi SU15.

Another theory is that senior members of the Soviet military command, who are opposed to any deal with the US which could result in a reduction of Soviet intercontinental ballistic missiles, may have seen this as an London market. opportunity to torpedo the

LINA .

Geneva arms talks. So far the White House reaction has been one of studied anger. The language used by President Reagan, Mr Shultz and other senior officials has been unprecedentedly tough.

British insurers are liable for up although the figure appeared to be to \$312m (£208m) worth of any well in excess of that required on insurance claims resulting from a passenger basis under inter-the Korean Airlines disaster, national liability agreements, the Lloyd's of London said yesterday sum was by no means excepthat 75 per cent of the insurance tions

An sirline executive said: There can be no doubt that the ambulance-chasing style of Ameunder the policy taken out by KAL had been reinsured on the

Airlines officials said that their rican lawyers will immediately policy, with the Oriental Fire and Marine Insurance Company, was worth \$435m - with \$35m for the result in a mass of claims against people like Boeing and Litton, who made the navigational bull of the 11-year-old aircraft and Syste

puts in word against Zia

the rest for passenger, cargo and "They will attempt to show third party liability. "They will attempt to show what is called 'product liability' – Aviation specialists said that in which case, the sky's the limit.

Holy war

demanded

#### **Boxer critical**

Los Angeles (Reuter) - Francis-co "Kiko" Bejines of Mexico was in a critical condition last night after being knocked out by Alberto Davila, an American, in a world bantamweight boxing title bont.

#### Paper out again

Istanbul (AP) - Turkey has lifted a ban on its leading conservative newspaper, Tercu-man after a 23-day closure prompted by editorial criticism of the military government.

#### **Pupils whipped**

Johannesburg (AFP) - Police fired tear gas and rubber bullets Karachi (Reuter) - A promi-nent opponent of President Zia-ul-Haq of Pakistan appealed in a then used whips to disperse about 800 pupils boycotting classes, in a protest against the school princitaped message released yesterday pal, whom they accused of being a for a 'holy war' against the bully.

#### Vanishing lion

Mr Ghulam Mustafa Jatoi, leader of the Pakistan People's Party (PPP) in the troubled Sind New York (Renner) - A 3ft bronze hon which has faced Washington Square Park in Greenwich Village for 100 years has been stolen. The concrete pedestal went, too.

£3.5m food aid

Rome (AP) - The world food programme is to send £3.5m worth of food to victims of drought and other calamities in Ghana, Mauritania, Indonesia and Sri Lanka.

The Hagne (AP) - The Netherlands has declared a Romanian diplomat persona non grata and ordered him to leave but the Foreign Ministry has refused to disclose his name or the circumstances

### France may host peace conference

24 hours of calm in Beirut

#### From Robert Fish Beirut

As a new American amphibious task force steamed towards Lebanoo oo the orders of President Reagan yesterday, French diplomats were trying to persuade President Amin Gemayel to call a meeting of all Lebanese opposition leaders before the Lebanese army advances into the Chonf Mountains east of

the capital. Lebanese press reports suggester that France was prepared to host such a conference on board its aircraft carrier "Foch", which is also on its way to the eastern Mediterranean, in the hope that a new national coalition government could be formed.

to the general caim that has prevailed here over the past 24 hours, Mr Gemayel has been considering the formation of a new Cabinet that would prevent further sectarian fighting. For this reason, the Lebanese Army has halted its operations in west with more than three

square miles of the Muslim sector garage where we had gone for on fire by shells, apparently fired of the city still under the control safety from bombardments, and from the Beirut region. of militiamen.

It is now preparing to redeploy some of its armour in the Christian east of the city to prove that it will no more tolerate a Christian Phalangist militia pres-ence than it will a Muslin one.

The Phalange were busy yesterday presenting some chill-ing evidence of the deaths of at least 27 Christian villagers at the hands of Druze in the mountains outside Beirut. Although no independent witnesses have yet found evidence of their deaths. Two young boys and an older man from the village of Bmsriam in Syrian occupied territory claimed yesterday that civilians had been killed.

Bassam Ashkar, aged 14, escribed at a Phalangist press conference how Druze gunmen shot dead his mother, grand-mother, two brothers and his three year-old sister. "Three gunmen came into the

fired at us with rifles," the boy said. He described how his younger brother, aged two, screamed for help after being

> pressing until he was silent." Mr Miczel Ashkar, aged 50, said that he hid under a bridge at Bmariam but heard women "screaming and wailing in fear and pain. I heard no gunshots but I am sure they were being stabled. Then the crying stopped and the gunmen left. They came back a few minutes later and blew up the house."

An American television crew managed to reach the village which is supposed to be under

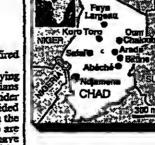
Syrian Army control - on Thursday evening. They found Druze gunmen there by no trace of any bodies. Several houses in some months ago - there were weeds growing in the floors - and another house had just been set rifle butt.

Druze leaders have been saying privately that any Christians killed in the villae died under shellfire but the details provided by the Phalange, together with the names and ages of those who are supposed to have died, have inflamed Christian Maromite woulded. "A gumman stepped oo his oeck," the boy said, "and kept

emotions in Beirnt. If the evidence turns out to be true then the Syrians will also have to explain how they permitted an atrocity to occur in an area under their military

The Lebanese Army meanwhile spent yesterday making dozens of further arrests while repositioning tanks and guns at strategic intersections of the city. Lorry loads of young men, many still in their pyjamas, were taken away to east Beirut for interrogaton. While some of those arrested

the village had been destroyed said later that they had been well treated at least one prisoner was beaten up by a soldier unsing a



### French deny bombing **Chad rebels**

From Diana Geddes Paris

The French Defence Ministry last night denied a claim by the Libyan backed rebel forces in Chad that French aircraft had bombed the rebel held town of Oum Chalouba in the north, close to the "red line" that divides the rebel occupied north from the Government held south.

Jaguar fighter bombers, flown by French pilots, had been involved in training missions over territory in the southern sector, but had not ventured over rebel held territory, nor engaged in any fighting, the ministry said.

Chad government officials in Ndjamena clained early yesterday that government forces had been attacked by about 3,000 rebei troops, near Oum Chalouba, but that the attack had been repulsed.

positions at Oum Chalouba

According to informed sources here, the battle between the Government and rebel forces the first for nearly a mooth - took place in the no-man's land between Oun Chalouba and Arada, the first town south of the "red line", where French troops are stationed.

#### 2000. There are strong indications that M Hernu, whether because of lower proces, better credit terms, or even sheer socialist kinship was more persuasive.

An authoritative source reto buy inexpensive American F16C fighters from General Dynamics and, against strong objections from the Greek Air Force, the Mirage 2000, possibly on a 60-to-40 ratio.

while alcop at his home in the eastern town of Batticaloa, where The same source said the Tornado and the F18 Hornet of McDonnell-Douglas were expensive.

Ostensibly Mr Heseltine was to sign with the Greeks a memor-andom of understanding on cooperation in the field of defence couldment.

The spakesman attributed the incidents to the "resumption of estimic violence was reported last normal activity", in the north-weekend, by an unidentified after weekelong anti-Tami rists youth in "some kind of military in July and August that left at uniform". In another incident least 371 people dead and 100,000 north of Batticaloa, another homeless. The norts followed the person, believed to be a UMP killing of 13 soldiers by militant: supporter, was shot at and separatist Tamils.

Sri Lanka politician shot Colombo (AFP - censored) - A injured. Colombo (Arr - censored) - A injurca. ruling politician and a youth In the northern capital of thought to be Tamil have been Jaffna, heartland of the Tamil shot dead, and two other people separatist movement, the youth injured, in new outbreaks of was killed on Wednesday night shot dead, and two other people injured, in new outbreaks of violence in east and north Sri uplice, in new outpreaks of was killed on Wednesday night violence in east and north Sri after a police patrol was fired or anti-Tamil riots a month ago, posters calling on Tamils to official sources said yesterday. The United National Party (UNP) politicism was shot dead

Members of the PPP, founded Ordered out Members of the PPP, founded by executed prime minister Zuffkar Ali Bhutto, said the tape, which was sanuggled from the government rest house where Mr Jatoi is under house strest, would be copied for playing at protests across Pakistan.

sway the Greek choice of new-generation combat aircraft in favour of the British-German-Italian Tomado, Mr Michael Heseltine, the Defence Secretary, paid a 20-bour visit to Athens yesterday. He met Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Greek Prime Minister, who is also Defence Minister. province, called on Pakistanis to the burial cloth around their heads and join the protests for democ-It is largely on Mr Papandreoo that the ultimate political de-cision rests about the aircraft Greece intends to order for its racy which started 20 days ago. A Muslim who ties a burial cloth over his bead is indicating that he is ready to die for a cause airforce for the next two decades Mr Jatoi, who was arrested Hreece would like to buy between

aw.

Mr Jatoi, who was arrested early in the campaign launched by the eight-party Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, said the opposition wanted President Zia's resignation, an end to martial law and a general election, 100 and 120 warplanes worth between £1.4 billion and £2 Four rival sireraft manufac

turers - two American and two European - are competing to improve the terms of their final offers.

Heseltine

for Tornado

From Mario Modiano Athens

In a last-minute attempt to sway the Greek choice of new-

The British visit was clearly an effort to offset any advantages gained by M Charles Hernu, the French Defence Minister, who

Ministe

billion.

saw Mr Papandreou in July in the informality of a private holiday in Corfu, to promote the Mirage

Soon after, the rebels, led by Mr Goukouni Oneddei put ont a statement claiming that French Jaguars had bombed rebel held during a "provocative attack" by French backed forces.

negotiating role From Alan McGregor Gener

just Middle East solution. He told the UN International Conference on Palestine that he favoured a new high-level meeting with both superpowers As far as the Palestine Liber-

Arafat accepts UN

ation Organization was con-cerned, this had to be on the basis. of the right to self-determination, and national independence.

He was asked if the PLO was United States policy, he said the prepared to accept Security arabs were threed of mere lip-ser-Council Resolution 242, provid- vice from western Europe. Asked ing a guarantee of Israell's about divisions in the PLO, be borders. He replied: "Sixty per bent of my people are refugees, 40

ان الريان الريان المريد الذي التي المن المناطق الموري والمها ويكون المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي الم الما الريان الريان المريدي المريد المريد المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي المريدي

involved.

Mr Yassir Arafat said yesterday per cent are under occupation, he was willing to cooperate with Give me their rights and I will the United Nations to achieve a give the others theirs." His view on the change of

Prime Minister in Israel was that the substitution of one person for another at the top was of little significance while policies con-tinued unchanged. He praised the

courage of progressive Jewish forces, inside and outside Israel, working for an accommodation with the Palestinians.

In addition to criticizing

said it was not the first time they had faced difficulties strators.

The traditional Nato autumn continuous rain, demoralized exercises involving some 250,000 demonstrators at the military soldiers in Germany and other depot at Modangen were debating West European countries were whether to extend the blockade opened yesterday in Ramstein because of its apparent ineffec-General Bernard Rogers, the tiveness ato Supreme Commander, as The The Pershing I missiles an German peace demonstraters other military vehicles have all kept up their blockade of left the base, the gates are locked American bases elsewhere. Referring indirectly to the attempted to go in or out protest action at Mutlangen, in Protestors called for a and the Americans have not

blockade that began yesterday at the air base at Biblurg, General Rogers said the soldiers from the 13 Nato countries involved had clear instructions to avoid any confrontation with demon-

Shamir profile, page 5 Meanwhile, after a night of

otest action at Mutlangen, in uthern Germany, and to the chain to the other base at ockade that began yesterday at se air base at Bitburg, General not to set op other blockades. Bonn condenned the protests,

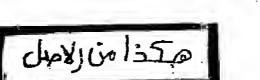
Rain dampens zeal of

peace protesters

From Michael Binyon, Bonn

## saying the demonstrators were addressing their complaints to the

#### wrong people. The soldiers in the bases were doing their duty for peace, a statement said.



حيكة إمن ولاحهل

5

🐳 Man in the news: Yitzhak Shamir 🎡

## Mild-mannered leader with will of steel

#### From Christopher Walker, Jerusalen

The vote of the Herat Party to the wanted leader of the Stern select Mr Yitzhak Shanir as the man most likely to become the seventh Prime Minister of Israel has dashed any hopes that the departure of Mr Menashen Begin might lead to a more flexible approach to the Middle East crisis.

jĝĘ

If anything Mr Shamir - who opposed the signing of Camp David treaty with Egypt - is likely to prove more uncomprising an the Palestinian issue. His clection was being widely bailed yesterday as a victory for the ltra-hawks and for the party's old guard.

At the age of 67, Mr Shamir has spent his four years in government in the shadow of Mr Begin, with whom he shares an identical view about the future of the occupied West Back and the ed for hardline defence policy. What he lacks is the charisma of the retiring Prime Minister and Had Mr Begin chosen in cxpress a preference for the two

men competing to succeed him, there is little doubt that he would have plumped for Mr Shamir, who represents the last of the generation of Israel's founding fathers. Whereas Mr David Levy might have explored new av-enues, Mr Shamir is expected to sock solidly within already prescribed guidelines.

Like Mr Begin, Mr Shamir (born Yazernitsky) was bora in Puland and joined the extreme right-wing Betar Youth Move-ment of the Revisionist party. Its emblem was a rifle waved across both sided of the Jordan river, and he shares the conviction nbont Israel's biblical right to severeignty over the whole of the West Bank.

Reticent by nature and a poor nrator with sone of Mr Begin's grasp of language, Mr Shamir has been accused by Israeli doves nf being unnecessarily provoca-tive in his assertion of Israel's claim to the West Bank. Asked last year to justify the claim he responded with the memorable Hebrew phrase "Kacha" (It is just so).

Mr Shamir's reticence arises partly from his background as

From Diana Geddee

Paris

Gang and later as one of the leading undercover operatives for the Mosand, Israel's Secret Service. The Stern Gang - known to its nembers as the "Israel Freedom Fighters" - was reviled by the British as more ruthless than Mr Begin's rival Irgan Jewish terror group from which it broke away in 1940 over an ideological split that Mr Shamir did not finally resolve with his predecessor until 13 years ago. Mr Shamir has always refused to discuss his part in the battle against the British, but he is credited with having masterminded two of the worst atrocities the assassination in Cairo of Lord Moyne, the British Minister Resident in the Middle East

and the murder in Jerusalem in 1948 of Count Folke Bernado the United Nations mediator. During much of the campaign Mr Shamir was on the ran, sometimes disguised as a Polish

soldier and sometimes as a partially hlind man in dark glasses. He was detained three times by the British and escaped on every occasion, the last time by tunnelling from a prison camp in Eritres from where he eventually escaped via Djibouti to France (evading attempts to have him extradited en route).

Visiting dignitaries often find it hard to reconcile the small, affable, avancular-looking man they meet in the Foreign Ministry (he took over from the late Moshe Dayan in 1979) with the notorious underground fight-er who for 10 years was also known as one of the Mossad's most successful agents. Israel's prospective Prime Minister has

never spoken of his years in the secret service (from 1955 to 1965) beyond describing them tantali-zingly as "the most exciting and often the most dangerous in my Intelligence sources claim that

for part of the period he was overall chief of Mossad oper-ations in Europe from his undercover base in Paris. A latecomer to politics, he soined Herut in 1970 and rose rapidly, becoming the Knesset's

Winning smile: Mr Shamir after gaining overwhelming Herut Party backing to succeed Mr Begin Speaker in 1977. Although regarded as having performed competently if without a great

deal of flair as Foreign Minister, he was widely criticized for his conduct during the Lebanon war. In Israel he was attacked for failing to stand up to Mr Ariel Sharom, the Defence Minister ho played a key role in securing his election yesterday - and subsequently his career narrowly escaped disaster when the Beirnt

him for failing to heed an early warning about the slaughter in Sabra and Chatila camps.

Sabra and Chatha camps. The warning came from a fellow Cabinet minister who rang him after being tipped off by an Israeli jonrnalist. The com-mission determined that Mr Shamir had erred but recmended no action against him. His reaction to the report was attacked by one Israeli diplo-

matic correspondent under the headline "Shamir a Shame". headine "Shamir a Shame". Unlike Mr Levy, Mr Shamir has never displayed his political ambitions openly and has stu-diously avoided making enemics inside the Likud. Outsiders should be wary of his deceptively mild-memorad approach

"The Party was not looking for



An American Hercules aircraft carrying diesei faci to Angola's liamond mines disappeared last Saturday as it prepared to land deep inside Angola. One theory is that it was shot down by Unita

Hecules, on contact to the Angolan diamond company Diamang, had four United States crew on board and three Diamang employees. In the hold was 20,000 litres of diesel.

season bush fires.

the mining town of Lucapa and one theory is that the co-pilot, who was making his first trip, accidentally entered the Lucapa data into the flight computer. Had he done so the aircraft would have crashed into the escarpment west

of Lucapa. Despite threats. Unita guer-rillas have not so far attacked the

disappearance. When I flew in the same shont down an American aircraft. Transamerica, a United States pohlicize this operation. The Hercules flew mainly between Luanda and Dundo

#### By Richard Dowden

guerrillas. The Transamerica L100

head of state.

According to one report the pilot asked the control tower at Dundo, centre of the diamond mines, to switch on the airstrip lights. He than remarked that the beacon was rather weak. It is slightly out of position and pilots have complained about it before. All contact with the sincraft was the aircraft was then lost. No wreckage has been found and the search is hampered by a haze of dust and smoke from small dry The aircraft was due to fly on to

diamond mines though they have destroyed lorries and a bridge on the main road from the mines to Luanda. The fact that Units have not yet elaimed responsibility suggests they had no part in its

Hercules exactly a week before it disappeared the pilot said he did not fear attack by Unita because they would not be so stupid as to airline which specializes in difficult cargo routes, has been flying in Angola since 1978 but because the United States does not recognize Angola it does not

## Letter from Banjul Turning a shotgun wedding into union

The fast bowler's every delivery sends a flash of dust into the air, to drift slowly away Ironically, the people who protested at Gambia's proposed demise were mainly this in the hot afternoon as spectators lounge around the ground which is this town's town's merchants, the very people whose successors stand main square. On independence Day, or other special occasions, Sir Dawda Jawara, Gambia's President, will displace the cricketers to review a parade of choolchildren or welcome a

to lose most from the growing closeness of the new confederation. For in recent years Gambia has prospered not just from its groundnuts but from its lower tariffs which make the smuggling of consumer goods into Senegal a profitable On the roads surrounding the business. President Diouf has gond

out of his way not to appear to be some sort of black colonialist and the coming together of the two countries is being taken at an easy pace, with each step being subject to votes in the two countries' parliaments. This process is given credibility since the two countries share a rare attribute in African politics: both are democracies with genuine elections and opposition par-

ties in Parliament. They are ethnically similar, with Gambia's main language groups prevalent in Senegal, but inherit their main differences from colonial times. Senegal's official language is French and Gambia's is English.

This not only complicates verbal communication but the French and British have bequeathed legacies even to the thought patterns of the two countries present hlack admin-istrators. Mr Hochtar Kébé, an official in Senegal's diplomatic mission here, spread his arms wide in a Gallie gesture to announce with a mixture of exasperation and admiration: There are no theoreticians in this town."

He explained that he had been very struck by the way Gambians conducted government business. In Senegal there were endless debates on ques-tions of principle, while he found the Gambians much more pragmatic,

Though Senegal has six times the area and population of its new partner - six million to about 600,000 ~ he thought the Senegalese could learn from the Gamhians how to simplify the nightmarishly complicated, hureaurcratic, paperwork they have inherited from the French. Here in Banjul, it is virtually

certain that they will go on playing cricket. But the Senegalese in their

well-cut suits look set to stay. So the best guess is that Gambia, like some rusticated, old soldier. will not die: it will simply fade

**Godfrey Morrison** 



conciliatory statement, President Li Xiannian said yesterday that China welcomed the call by President Andropov of the Soviet Union for better Sino-Soviet relations, and sincerely hoped for normal tics after years of estrangement.

In a speech welcoming King Hussin of Jordan, Li said there were still grave obstacles in the way of normal relations between the former allies, but China hoped they could be removed. It was China's first response to

President Andropov's call last weekend for an end to the tension

1

2.2.2

Peking (AP) - In an important obstacles exist in the way of normalizing relations between China and the Soviet Union. This is known to all.

"We sincerly hope that these obstacles will be removed, so that China and the Soviet Union can develop normal state relations on the basis of the five principles of peaceful coexistence."

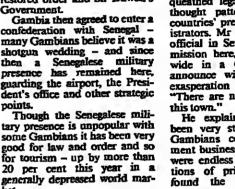
His statement was regarded as an important signal just before the visit by Mr Mikhail Kapitsa, Soviet deputy foreign minister. for exploratory talks on September 8, and before the third round of formal Sino-Soviet talks in Peking

Senator

Thursday night aged 71 after a

Senator Jackson, twice

heart attack.



The British colony of Gambia was always a geographical oddity and an irritant to the French in colonial times, and to the Senegalese since independence since it partially cut off Senegal's southernmost province, Casamance, from the rest of the country. In Victorian times, Paris and London worked out a neat deal

whereby Gambia would be eded to France in exchange for what is now part of the Ivory Coast, which would have been added to the Gold Coast. But on receiving protests from her loyal subjects in Gambia, Her Majesty was not amused and the

#### idea was dropped. Guerrilla confesses Jackson

#### Ups and downs of two European leaders **Boost for Mitterrand image** announcement on September 21 of further austerity measures, including increases in taxation, as part of the 1984 budget package. But the rank and file are in no mood for a direct

ment, at least no yet.

There is a danger of a flash

end of 1984.

Public confidence in President Mitterrand and in his ability to solve France's difficulties has begun to rise for the first time since the introduction of the second austerity plan last March. A series of good economic results, the President's firm handling of the crisis in Chad, and optimistic predictions for a quiet rentrée on the industrial front after the summer holidays, are all thought to have contributed to the



gas chamber Parchman, Mississippi (NYT) Jimmy Lee Gray, convicted in

1976 of murdering a three-year-old girl after kidaapping and sodomizing her, was executed early yesterday in the gas chamber at the Mississippi State confrontation with the Govern-Storm clouds are gathering in summer's blue skies, however. No Penitentiary here. It was the first one expects that unemployment execution in the state in 19 years. can be contained for much longer, There are predictions of 200,000 more unemployed by the end of the year, and 500,000 more by the

released.

The 34-year-old inmate's final hope of winning a reprieve was dashed hours earlier when the United States Supreme Court, in a 6-3 decision, rejected a request

acre commission criticized

round are faded notices, their ctters peeling in the sun, sternly warning Hackney carriages not to park A few miles from this capital of mainly one or two-storey buildings, strangely reminiscent of the Caribbean, stands a barracks. A sparkling signboard proclaims: "Gendarmeric". The old and the new signs

sum up what has happened in Gambia in the two years since young, left-wingers briefly seized power here while Sir Dawda, an Edinburgh-trained veterinary surgeon, who likes his golf, and has run this small

was away in London attending the Prince of Wales's wedding. At Sir Dawda's request President Abdou Diouf of

enegal, whose country sur-ounds Gambia on all its land Senegal, frontiers, moved in troops, restored order and Sir Dawda's Government.

## African country since indepen-dence on a remarkably free rein,

Mitterrand's image in the opinion polls.

According to the authoritative Sofres poll, published today in the Figaro magazine, those lacking confidence in President Mitterrand are still in a majority, but their proportion had dropped sharply from 58 per cent in July to 51 per cent now. The proportion expressing confidence in M Mitterrand has risen from 40 per cent to 43 per cent.

The opposition parties appear to have lost favour in the poblic's eves over the same period. According to another poll in La l'ie Francaise, only 41 per cent consider that the opposition is carrying out its role properly visa-vis the Government, compared with 58 per cent in June.

The comparative good set of cconomic indices with which the Government was blessed over the summer holidays has made people think that the unpopular austerity plan may at last be bearing fruit. The trade deficit for July was

down to 3 billion francs (£247m), and the Government looks as if it is on target to achieve its aim of year to around 60 billion francs, compared with last year's record deficit of 93 billion francs.

From Michael Binyon.

Germany that Chancellor Helmut

iohi who has enjoyed a long

victory in March, is failing to

said there was growing disap-cointment among Dr Kohl's

clutching at straws.

alition.

issucs.

THE REAL OF M Mitterrand: Public confidence rising

the rate of inflation for May, June and July to its lowest level over the same period for more than 10 years.

Inflation is running at an annual rate of 9.4 per cent, compared with 14 per cent just over a year ago. The Government

The unemployment figures look particularly healthy, with a slight fall registered for July, bringing the total to 2,033,000 or

This is less than the total a year ago, though the number of longterm unemployed has risen sharply.

period of severe economie diffi-

is on target to achieve its aim of keeping the total deficit for the learning the tota after the summer holidays look unlikely to be realized.

point being created by big lay-offs in certain particularly hard-bit sectors, such as steel, paper. extiles, mining and the car industry. Inflation may be coming down, but it is still double that of

France's main competitors, and many doubt whether the Government will be able to achieve its

is confident that can be brought down further to approach its 8 per cent target by the end of the year.

under 9 per cent of the workforce.

France takes a legitimate pride in being the only industrialized nation outside Japan to have achieved such a feat during a

cultics. For the time being the unions

Prices in July rose by 0.9 per unlikely to be realized. Cent, which was slightly higher There may be ritual cries of than hoped, but which brought alarm, particularly after the

inflation target next year of 4 to 5 per cent. Most forecasts, including some by the Government's own experts, put the rate at nearer 6 to 7 per cent. That does not bode well for national wage negotiations with the unions in the public sector, due to begin next month.

Not only will there be anger over the Government's now inevitable refusal to honour its promise (economic conditions permitting), to increase wages in line with inflation this year, should inflation rise higher than the 8 per cent predicted; but there will also be stiff union resistance to any attempt by the Government to try to limit next year's wages to a mere 5 per cent.

As for the trade deficit, the Government may succeed in achieving its target of cutting last year's record deficit by n half by the end of April, 1984, but there is considerable scepticism as to its ability to eliminate the remaining deficit by the end of 1984.

existing since the Sino-Soviet split to delay the execution. It marked of the 1960s. the end of a series of appeals which had delayed the execution Foreign diplomatic analysts

called it the most positive Chinese for almost seven years. response so far to repeated Soviet Gray was brought into the overtures and could indicate a cautious new openness on China's

chamber just after midnight and a few minutes later, the gas was DAFL According to a transcript of his Prison officials said he was

Prison onicials such he was dead within two minutes, but other witnesses, including four journalists, said he was still gasping for breath and convols-ing eight minutes later. It was the second execution in the US this year. The Supreme Court's decision was contained in

a once-paragraph order. Gray, from Whittier, California, was convicted of mardering Deressa Jean Scales. He tok the girl to a wooded area 30 miles from her home in Pascagoula, sodomized her, pressed her face Bengal. into the mud to suffocate her and then threw her body off a bridge. At the time of the kidnapping, he was on parole from an Arizona prison, where he had served seven years of a 20-year sentence for the 1968 murder of his 16vear-old fiancée.

early next month China has said repeatedly that

the Soviet Union must meet three conditions before relations can return to normal. These are an end to Soviet support for Vietnam's occupation of Cambodia, withdrawal of Soviet troops

from Afghanistan, and a re-duction of Soviet forces along the candidate for the Democratic party's presidential nomination, remarks released by the Foreign duc Ministry, President Li said: Sind "There is no denying that grave lia. Sino-Soviet border and in Mongo-

From Michael Hamiyn, Delhi

Mr Jatin Chakraborty, the Usha Uthup, a Calcutta pop minister in charge of the Publie singer, has won a declaration from a judge that she may not be Works Department in West Bengal, had banned Mrs Uthup banned from appearing in concert halls controlled by the Commu-nist-led government of West from appearing in any hall under his control, saying that her music was decadent

"Freedom of the media and of The judge said: "No minister singing is part of the freedom of can appoint himself the guardian expression", the judge, Justice P. C. Barooah of the Calcutta high of the public mind. The minister said that the average man will not approve of pop and disco. I doubt court said. "Pop and disco therefore cannot be universally whether the younger group would subscribe to this view." condemned. Everyone has the right to sing or dance."

to murder dies at 71 Everett, Washington (AP) Senator Henry Jackson died on

Obituary, page

From Lydia Chayez (New York Times) San Salvado

A former student and member of the Popular Liberation Forces has confissed to the murder of a US adviser, Lieutenant-Com-mander Albert Schaufelberger, the Salvadorean police announced here.

The police showed reporters what they said was a videolape of the confession and then allowed them to question the former engineering student, Señor Pedro Daniel Alvarado Rivera, aged 23, who will be tried by a military court.

Señor Alvarado, who said he was a member of the guerrilla group for nearly a year, admitted he was one of five insurgents who carried out the murder of Commander Schaufelberger on May 25.

The young man with curly black hair, was handcuffed and appeared tired and nervous as he talked to reporters. He said: "I didn't know him. hut the week before I went three times to observe him, the people and the area before being assigned to the assassination.

"In any case I think that the message we wanted to send to the American people was received. Some way we are all involved in the objective, which is to change the present system to a system where there is justice".

The American adviser was assassinated while he was sitting in his car near the University of Central America. The police said they were still

looking for an unidentified driver and a man called Juan José, who were said to have been involved. "We hope the efforts of the

police in capturing a key suspect will result in justice being done with regard to the murder of our friend and colleague Al Schaufeiberger," Mr Donald Hamilton,

the embassy press officer, said. Señor Alvarado, who was arrested in the capital on August 25 said he had been a student in Santa Tecia, 15 miles from the capital, before joining the guerrilla group.

Señor Alvarado also confessed to being a co-conspirator in the assassination on June 28 of Señor Rene Barrio Amaya, a deouty from the far-right Hatindnal Republican Alliance. Senor Barrio was shot as he drove away from his home in the capital.

CARACAS: Mr Richard Stone, the US special envoy to Central America, said here that the outlonk for peace in El Salvador had improved after a meeting he held with Salvadorean left-wing guerrillas in Costa Rica on Tuesday (Reuter reports).

He did not claborate but said the problem now was to convince the guerrillas to take part in elections due early next year and abandon their campaign against the US-backed Salvadorean Government

better known abroad and built up his stature at home. These include re-establishment of close relations with Washington, the saving of the Stuttgart European summit from failure and blunt speaking to the Russians in Moscow. For this he has been forgiven his cliché-ridden speeches and lack of political vision even by many sharp-tongued intellectuals who were scathing about his abilities. But many people were sur-prised that the Chancellor took a whole month's holiday. They had

Dr

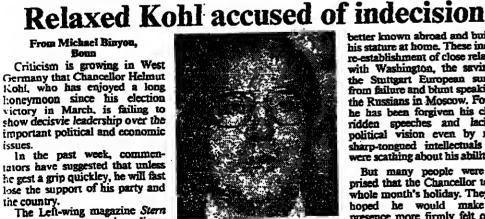
supporters and it suggested the cconomic upswing which he proach. Unlike his predecessor, promised during the election Herr Helmut Schmudt, he often leaves important decisions to campaign was not coming about. Stern said it was not certain colleagues and is content to listen whether Dr Kohl could push to others rather than insist they through his austerity measures. It critized his lack of economic listen to him.

His avuncular manner and policy and said that on the missile refusal to be rufiled are intended deployment question be had been to give an impression of calm confidence and he does not feel In order to shine as the jovial Chancellor, Dr Kohl was simply the need to speak out on world affairs.

refusing to take a stand on Germans, however, like to be controversies dividing his coled and to see a statesman of stature at the heim. They would Similar criticisms have been voiced by the more influential rather a chancellor said too much than too little, would prefer to see his stamp on the Government

weekly Die Zeit, which said it was high time he made some than have a coalition where decisions. He stood on a pedestal of popularity at the moment, but the electorate was waiting to see whether he could deliver on his promises.

There is no doubt that the Chancellor has deliberately de-cided to adopt a relaxed ap-



hoped he would make his presence more firmly felt on his Kohl: Honeymoon is return and use his authority and political acumen to stamp out the almost over

bickering among his coalition partners. So far he has chosen instead not to react and play down quarrels by saying little.

Two main challenges face Dr Kohl: the weathering of the deployment of Nato missiles and

the recovery of the economy. On the first, the Chancellor has decided to stand firmly beside the Americans and make no concessions to the peace movement.

On the second, he appears less resolute, as the issues are more complex. A debate is going on within the Christian Democratic party about ways to stimulate the economy and tackle unemployment.

Dr Kohl has called for a fari curerent voices speak at different times. Until now Dr Kohl has criticisms made by Herr Ernst confounded his critics and Albrecht, the CDU Prime Minis-surprised his opponents by a ter of Lower Saxony. But he has series of successful foreign policy yet to outline his own strategy in initiatives which have made him convincing detail. different voices speak at different

The Pope celebrating Mass in Rome yesterday at the opening of the Jesuit general congregation, which is to elect a new Superior-General. On the extreme left is Father Paolo Dezza, acting head of the order, and on the extreme right Father Guiseppe Pittan, his assistant.

Addressing the congregation - which is also due to return the order to normality - the Pope called on the Jesuits to conduct themselves in a manner worthy of their vocation (John Earle writes).

The 26,000 members of the Roman Catholic Church's biggest and most elite order have been in an unprecedented and humiliating situation for the last two years. They have been administered by the Pope's delegate, Father Dezza, after being admonished for their frequent involvement in social and political problems and for tendencies towards liberal teachings.

It was unprecedented, too, for a Pope to attend and concelebrate Mass at the opening of the congregation, the thirty-third in the Society of Jesus's 442-year history. The Mass was attended by 220 electors from all continents, as well as by Father Pedro Arrupe, the Superior-General.

Three times during his address the Pope emphasized the need for Jesuits to lead a life worthy of their vocation. He took as his text a passage from St Paul's epistle to the Ephesians and said: "So I too exhort you to conduct yourselves in a manner worthy of the vocation you have received, to preserve attentively the unity of spirit by the peace that binds you together."

Elsewhere in Rome, the Dominicans, whose general congregation has been meeting here since last week, elected Father Aloysius Byrne, of Ireland, as their head, to succeed Father Vincent de Couesnongle, a Frenchman, whose term has expired. There are 7,418 Dominicans.

### Pope issues sharp reminder to Jesuits

was his party's senior member on the Senate armed services com-mittee, and was third on the Senate seniority list. He entered the Senate in 1953 after serving in **Right to sing upheld** the House of Representatives for 12 years. He sought his party's presidential nomination in the 1972 and 1976 campaigns, losing to Mr George McGovern the first time and Mr Jimmy Carter the second. In 1960, Senator Jackson was

one of the contenders for the vicepresidential nomination on John F. Kennedy's ticket, which eventually went to Lyndon Johnson. Instead, he became the democratic national chairman.

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

## Save this vanishing farm species

The Governmont says it wants to reverse the sharp fall in the oumber of teoant farmers from 380,000 in 1910 to fewer than 60,000 today. It will sooo present a Bill based oo proposals by the National Farmers Unioo and the Country Landownors Association. But some of the most experienced landlords say tenants will remain an eodangered

THE TIMES

DIARY

On Monday the Royal Society will announce substantial funding from the National Coal Board and the Central

Electricity Generating Board for research into the acid rain which is hlighting northern Europe's lakes and

The programme's governing body, chaired hy Sir John Mason, director-general of the Meteorological Office,

will include representatives from' Norway and Sweden. Sceptical ecolo-

Norway and Swedch. Sceptical ecolo-gists would not be surprised if one of the first generous grants goes in Professor Ivan Rosenqvist of Oslo I'niversity, who argues that acidifi-cation stems from the Scandinavian abandonment of such good old agricultural practices as clearing forests by first and burging streng in the fields

hy fire and burning straw in the fields. Phew, what a scorcher!

Preserved thought

Frank Dunlop, who succeeds John

Drummond as director of next year's

Edinburgh Festival, was first associ-aled with the event in the 1950s, when he was on the fringe with the Oxford

Theatre Group. He tells me that while manning their box office, and simultaneously munching jam sand-wiches, he sold the late Tom Driberg a ticket with jam on it. Driberg wrote a

(which included Maggie Smith) in which he laid it on rather thick about

his sticky ticket. "I thought my career was ruined", the director-designate

Despite the above, Ralph Brereton, the Conservative leader of Edinburgh city council, finds Dunlop "a man who

knows how to combine style and class

with popular appeal". This is in marked contrast to Brereton's opinion

of Joho Drummond, who resigned because of insufficient financial

support from the city. Brereton accuses

Drummond of "biting the hand that feeds him" and says the real prohlem has been inadequate public debate about the future of the festival. "We

need a totally professional festival director", says Brereton, "Rather than

an enthusiast who expects everyone else to think as he does himself".

Charles Copson, the British Council representative in Djakarta, who ventured where no mandarin had been

before to bring a Gamelan tronpe from Bali to the Edinburgh Festival, has made himself so popular with the Balinese that they have invited him back for a teeth-filing ceremony. "Not quite my idea of culture", he wrote last

week to the festival organizers. Still, he might just get hy with a stiff upper lip.

doorway of the nearest tavern, the Rose

Street Brewery, and was turned away

Nerve-racking

Biting remark

Acid test

species. Tenancies have become scarcer as farms have increased in size, and thus fewer. Rents teodered for them have been driven up as a result.

The Agricultural Holdings Acts of 1948 and 1958 gave tenaots lifetime security of teoure (extended by the Labour government in 1976 to three generatioos); in return, they provided a mechanism for bringing reots up to opeo market level every three years. The mechanism has oot worked, partly because of the three-year time lag, partly because - a further coosequeoce of the scarcity of tenancies - evidence of the going rate has become harder for the landlord or his agent

to prove. Thore are other discouragements to letting. A landowner who farms his own laod can claim many tax-free benefits on tho earned income; if he lets, the reot is taxed as investment iocome.

by Harry Kidd

loog-term capital appreciation than in heavily taxed cuts, so rents paid by sitting tenants are generally little more than half those obtainable on the open market.

Giveo these factors, many landlords are reluctant to let because their land is worth more vacaot than tenanted. A vicious circle devolops: lettings become scarcer still and the vacant premium higher, and so on ad infinitum.

Uoder the NFU-CLA proposals which form the basis of the new Bill, security of tooure for oew teoancies would be reduced to ooo geoeratioo; the reot formula used in the three-year reviews would be changed and landowners who lot would receive more favourable tax treatment.

The Church Commissioners, Oxford and Cambridge colleges and other charities which are some of the best-known landlords, say that the reduction of security of tenure will make little or oo difference until the oxistiog three-geoeration system works itself out well in the next ceotury. Tax coocessions are oot for the Ministry of Agriculture to give; if they materialize, they will have oo

funds, who also own large acreages of farmland.

We are left with the new rent formula. This breaks away from market value. Instead it requires account to be taken of what the farm could earn in the hands of a "competent hut oot brilliant farmer" (oo doubt the NFU's assessment of its members) but gives oo indication of how landlord and tenant should share the proceeds.

It also says that account should be taken of the reots of comparable farms, but deductiog any element of scarcity value. This would have the same distorting effect as the Reot Acts have had in housing: an attempt to produce a fair rent while ignoring the effect of supply and demand.

The effect, ioovitably, will be to depress reots and increase the vacant possession premium. Owners who get possessioo will be further eccouraged to sell or put in a manager, but oo oo accouot to let. Tenants will become an even faster diminishing band.

The author is Steward of the Manors of S John's College, Oxford, and secretary of the Association of Land-owning Charities.

**Peter Nichols Tracing Orwell** to the source

mean Left. During Kenneth Tynan's stint as literary manager of the National Theatre, he suggested that I put together a programme of or aboot George Orwell. They needed a muring recital on the lines of the Shakespeare Company's *Throne of Kings* and Tynan knew of my enthusiasm for Orwell's work. Orwell's work. He undertook to handle the problem

of the widow Sonia, known to be a cantankerous keeper of the flame. In due course, she gave her permission and I began reading all I could find by and about the man she had married three months before his death of tuberculosis in 1950.

tuberculosis in 1950. The more I read, the more my respect for him grew, especially as an essayist. The early novels are patchy and he had a poor ear for the way people speak. "I am not n real novelist anyway." he wrote in a letter. "One has masses of experience which one president and to write about and passionately wants to write about and

passionately wants to write about and no way of using them up except by disguising them as a covel." Animal Farm is flawless but 1984 backfired so wildly that he had to publish statements in two American manage strukening that he had meant papers explaining what he had meant. To another friend he wrote: "I think it is a good idea but the execution would have been better if I had not written it

nave been better if I made not the winder its under the influence of TB." It was his intelligence I admired – and his character. In cobbling together my Orwell show, *Beasts of England*, I honoured the wish expressed in his will that he wanted no biographies. It seemed to me that none was needed, that his life story character and opinions were to be found in what he had written.

So that is what I compiled - a sedulous anthology, designed to show his growth from boy to man, with no word of mine or critical judgment to interfere. Even a description of his physical appearance - used only in a stage direction - was taken from George Woodcock's The Crystal Spirit. Mrs Orwell seems to have read oo further. She told my agent I had got it wrong: he had never worn Viyella shirts or woollen ties, be had been n dandy. She withdrew her assent and the project was dropped. Just as well, I think. He deserves a

more sceptical approach - and has since got it in such books as The

Ninetecn eighty-four is almost upon us. Only 120 appraising days to go and a dense throng of reviewers, assessors, presenters and hacks is massed at the starting line like the entry for n marathon. Some have already jumped the gun. Even I have been asked three times in enter the lists, so lack of n track record is no drawback. And why wait for the off? By the time it comes there may be no one left. And I do mean Left. During Kenneth Tynan's stint as iterary manager of the National Unknown Orwell. His wish should not

own. I do not think we would have hit it 1 do not think we would have hit it off - he was too prudish, too bossy and in his day quite a hully. He might have thought me flippant. Yet I value him above all writers of modern times for setting the English experience within the main course of European history, while others of his close mere being while others of his class were being snobbish, hiding their eyes or retreating into some golden age.

In trying to avoid this, he least too far backwards and stumhled into Room 101, which he afterwards regretted, calling it a vulgarity, though this part of his nightmare also came from doing time in the basement of the RBC BBC.

So what did he mean to say in 1984? We had better trust his statement in an American trade unionist, a quick corrective to the whoops of joy with which the book had been greeted by right-wing Republicans: "My recent novel is not intended as an attack on Socialism or on the British Labour Party (of which I am a supporter) hut as a show-up of the perversions to which a centralised ecocomy is liable and which have already been partly realised in Communism and Fascism."

Given that it's a satire and an extrapolation of post-war Britain (1984=1948), and not a prophecy at all, what, today, would he find the had got right? One of his intendons was to robt any the division of the world in point up the division of the world into zones of influence, and that certainly has come about, with its corollary that Britain has indeed become Airstrip Onc.

He would be surprised by a woman prime minister and might admire her qualities, especially those he shared, qualutes, especially those he shall du such as belligerence. He would not take kindly to her philisine pep talks, her doses of nasty medicine or her anger at the sound of another voice. She might have reminded him of Flip, the headmaster's wife in Such. such were the joys, of whom he wrote: "The rich boys had milk and biscuits in the middle of the morning, they were given riding lessons once or twice a week. Flip mothered them and called them by their Christian names, and above all they were never caned."

## Those who do let are more ioterested in effect oo the tax-free charities or pension CTimes Newspapers Linded, 1983 Clifford Longley looks behind the latest evangelical campaign LONDON WELCOMES

A sense of theatre, a sense of timing; Dr Luis Palau on the eve of his Londoo crusade

A public rally in Trafalgar Square today will mark the beginning of a vast campaign to persuade London to be "born again." Not many steps behind it is a similar and linked campaign for the rest of England. They are designed to peak next summer, hut the bandwagon, and the ballyhoo, start

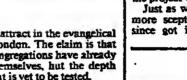
• A PHStringer. celebrating Edin-hurgh's late night extension on Thursday night, tottered through the DOW The men in front will be the two superstars of the international evangelistic circuit. Dr Billy Graham and Dr hecause they were too full. "I've been refused drink often". he muttered hemusedly, "but I've never heard that hefore". Luis Palau, It is Palau who will address the masses in Trafalgar Square. At this stage he will be preaching to the converted, for the first move is always to motivate the forces already committed. These people will later

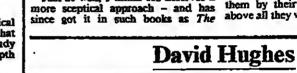
Born again, the ballyhoo battle for Britain

discovered hy American evangelists, day for Guatemala in many a century, antidote to the leftwards tendency in trained in Oregon, and, ontil he started if the government of Rios Montt some British church circles, last his own operation in 1978, they raised should fall under false pretences. I February. But Mr Thomas insists that

support it can attract in the evangelical churches in London. The claim is that a thousand congregations have already committed themselves, hut the depth of commitment is yet to be tested.

The Luis Palau Mission to London also has the services of Mr Harvey Thomas in charge of its media office. He works for Conservative Central Office, where his duties include the annual party conference arrangements and the servicing of the party's committee against unilateral nuclear disarmament. He was partly respon-sible for the "Christians and Conservatives" conference, intended as an









"Quit while yon're ahead, I always say"

#### On the tiles

David Levy, the unsuccessful candidate for the succession to Menachem Begin, has long been a figure of fun in Israeli politics because of his Sephardi origins and lack of formal education. One of a spate of Levy jokes goes: David Levy was invited to a party, and when be arrived he elimber up on the roof. A friend shouted: "David, what are you doing up there?" and Levy replied: "I was told drinks would be on the house". This joke may be better in Hehrew.

An American company is advertis-ing its latest product as Robot Redford.

#### Doodlebugged

I have got a rocket from John Bagley, curator of the aeronatucal collection at the Science Museum, for suggesting, quite wrongly, that he had lost track of the museum's unexploded VI doodle-bug. Though the museum's Japanese kamikaze plane, of the type prettily named Cherry Blossom, has been sent on loan to the Fleet Air Arm Museum at Ycovilton to make way for a Rolls-Royce RB-211, the VI hangs where it has hung these last 20 years. Only last week Bagley was copying the handling instructions painted on its side for the benefit of the Germans, who want to restore their bomb, at the Deutsches Museum, Munich, to prime condition. Whether the Science Museum would Icnd its VI to Portsmouth council for next year's D-Day anniversary. I doubt. As yet Portsmouth has not asked.



quarters where the Merlin office anto-mation division is housed. All calls to 01-631 2345 were going through to a weary-sounding man who said: "There's a fault. All the calls are coming through to me. I will try to get you back to the switchboard".

tramp the streets, knocking on doors and giving out the literature. The Palan campaign's amhitious objective is to canvass every house in the capital, between two and three million

of them. Dr Graham is no stranger to Britain: when younger and flashier, his great railies in London made headline news. in the 1950s and 1960s, and it is still not uncommon to meet Anglican elergymen, now io middle age, who date their first serious interest in religion to those heady occasions. It is still the same basic formula: attract large crowds, move them with words, prayers and music, and invite them to "come forward" to make their commitment to Christ.

Dr Palau, the younger man, is no less powerful a preacher than Dr Graham nt his peak, it is said. They both have a remarkable sense of timing, a sense of theatre, the capacity to be witty, self-effacing and "laid back", and to project with passionate sincerity their own deep religious

convictions in a manner that almost commands a response. It is a rare and remarkable skill. Luis Palau, the less well known of the two, is an Anglo-Argentine whose success so far has been on the other side of the Atlantic, in the United States and Latin America. Protestant evangelists from the US have always made Latin America one of their prime concerns, sometimes with questionable results. Dr Palau was first

the money to finance him. It was his triumphs in Guatemala which brought him international

notice. His London office circulates pages of "crusade statistics" showing the gradual rise of his star from 18,000 "attendances" in Huancayo, Peru in1967 to 828,000 in Guatemala City in 1982. In that campaign, his largest crowd matched that later drawn by the Pope. Guatemala is the most "bornagain" country outside the United States, and until very recently had a born-again President, General Rios MontL His association with Montt seems to

ally, are not welcomed hy the Roman Catholie Church there. Dr Palau can have left its scars. Human rights ahuses certainly continued in Guatemala after the general's appointment. and Dr Palau was sometimes challenged on this point, as if he were to hiame. He would reply that Guatemala was "no picnic", that things were getting better all the time, and that the enemies of the state were atheists. But there is also a discernable sense of persecution in Dr Palau's comments.

Not long before Montt was deposed this summer. Dr Palau said: "I see an orchestration of propaganda around the world. And I have n good strong feeling that I know where it is coming Maurice Laing of the hulding company, Mr David Pickford of Haslemere Estates, and Sir Kenneth from. It is not my position right now to say it. But I think that it is a political campaign coming under the guise of religion. He added: "It would be the saddest

Unwanted at first, now a national

grumbled, that costs us a fortune to put up! Congress dragged its feet in approving a site, and the United States

In the end, Joseph Pulitzer, the

newspaper proprietor, shamed

emblem

began in look mean.

of the campaign, however, than the

#### the crusade about to start has oo have already been praying and weeping with my fellow team members at the possible repercussions for many political overtones, as does Mr Palao himself. beloved Christians, and our beloved

Whatever the outcome, these Christian leader in the country, if this should happen." It hardly needs modern crusaders know just how difficult success will be. In a special spelling out that the strong fundamenpre-crusade poll by Gallup, London in talist Protestant movements in the particular emerged as highly unprom-ising territory. Dr Tom Houston of the United States see the spread of their faith to the masses in Coural America Bible Society, one of Dr Palau's associates, declared that Londoners as the one sure Biblical answer to Communism, and Dr Palau is certainly of that ilk. were "hardened against God", and the hardest hearts of all were in the 16-20 It follows, of course, that his activities, and the work of Protestant age group, usually fertile material for

> Mcanwhile Dr Graham has been complaining that next year's work-load set for him outside London is too heavy. He was in any case, it seems, a little reluctant to undertake a fresh campaign in England, and Dr Palau was chosen by the London committee when it appeared that the more famous of the two would turn an invitation down. He is known to have refused an earlier approach, saying he did not think the time was right. In 1983, some evangelicals who ardently want these campaigns to succeed claim to detect a shift in public mood, even saying that England is on the edge of a spiritual revival. The harder heads in the Gallup organization, however, will privately admit that, if this is true, oothing in their poll confirms it. Born again Britain does seem, in prospect, a long way off.

Stylish survivors: some of the trial pieces made by Josiah Wedgwood for his dinner service for Empress Catherine of Russia

## On a plate, the taste of a graceful era

Few pleasures compare with setting ation was feared in every post, had out on a quest or sharing someone paid £2,600 more or less on the nail, A else's. I was wintering in a friend's few trial pieces had survived in the cottage in Sussex. Snow muffled the Downs, a log fire hurned bright within. The setting was perfect for vicarious adventure, and my hand fell uner-ringly on a catalogue, published in n limited edition in 1909, of a dinner service made by Wedgwoods in 1774. Within minutes I was in the presence of a treasure hunt that led to one of the forgotten masterpieces of western art.

The illustrations in the book were not only of plates, hut of servingdishes, glaciers, soup ladles, cream pots. On each of them was painted, in not bad imitation of the best of homely water-colour, a different scene. Each dish reflected a facet of eighteenthcentury England. Here was Glaston-bury looking mystical a couple centuries ago, Westminster Bridge before Wordsworth saw it, Hampstead with scarcely a house in sight. It had the air of an England we all mourn. Indeed the dishes so much resemble

early sketches of my own memories of these places that I felt gloriously time-warped. I had only to look at n mansion on a sauce-boat to feel I was living there in pre-Victorian luxury, but also cating richly off it throughout the ninetcenth century, while now-adays hunched by a log fire regarding it Merely as culture. At the outset the history of this

magnificent earthenware made sad reading. Nine hundred and fifty-two beces, decorated with 1,244 views of England at its classical apogee, had left Stoke-on-Trent in 1774 on a voyage to St Petersburg, then vanished into the silences of Russia for the better part of a century and n half.

Enter the hero in quest of a mystery. Early in the 1900s a Dr G. C. Williamson, art historian and traveller, bought a Queen Anne house in Hampstead. Convinced that some past master must have pictured in a some past wanted to hang his new home on its own walls - he discovered on local inquiry that no fewer than 27 versions of the Hampstead area existed on plates. These were identified as the imperial Russian Dinner Service. Catherine the Great had com-missioned from Josiah Wedgwood himself this huge topping folly of crockery, so that her courtiers could wipe their gravy off n ruined abbey or fill the streets of London with caviare. But what had happened to it? Amazingly the old firm could give Williamson no cine. They still held the Trevor Fishlock records, of course. The onstable Catherine, news of whose assassin-

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

possession of the Wedgwood family. A cup and saucer had turned up in Liverpool. But most likely this fragile vision of old England - the hovels of the poor as liberally depicted as her architectural wonders - had been smashed to pieces hy the vicissitudes. of time, war and indifference.

This wasn't good enough for Williamson. By now obstinate in his belief that he had glimpsed a token montage of the service while on holiday in St Petersburg, he parried the evasions of Russian officialdo lengthy exchange of letters. They knew nothing and cared even less. He therefore wrote to the Tsar, who was graciously induced to cause to be photographed the few pieces -including to Williamson's joy, his own house from several angles - which appeared at first glance to be the sole survivors of the set. The quest seemd over. Williamson had found his home.

But fate, as if reluctant to let England be represented exclusively by Hampstead, now stepped in to arouse n royal interest in the search. The Tsar turned his palaces upside down. He had the pantries ransacked. And there, stacked, wrapped, neglected, costed with foreign dust. lay most of the rest of that England of long ago. Little was of that England of long ago. Little was broken. Art had come through. It must have been like unveiling another century. And today, thanks to our man in Hampstead, this great banquet of pottery is displayed in the Hermitage in Leningrad, waiting for the package murs to respond to it with as much love and recognition as I did ou picking up that book by the fire. Indeed I have been excited by the

Indeed I have been excited by the Indeed I have been excited by the dinner service ever since. Who can resist the thought, not just of a quest duly accomplished, hut of tables of people in fancy dress nihbling and chattering over, scraping their knives on, slurping bortsch oot of, and totally ignoring under their noses one of the most civilized eras in the story of man? It makes a meal of irony somehow. It makes a meal of irony somehow, that first time we exported our culture whole, only to have it hidden away in cupboards

I only wish the Kaiser had commissioned Wedgwoods to make a commis similar service, featuring the long golden Edwardian afternoon, just before the Great War. What fun we could have had with the metaphor!

The Imperial German Dinner Service, a novel by David Hughes, is published by Constable on Monday at £6.50.

New York America's colossal first lady, the 151ft Statue of Liberty, is to have a £20m facial, beauty treatment and overhaul, from the flame of her Torch of Enlightenment in the broken manacies round her feet.

Scaffolding goes up next month and engineers will set to work in restore her rusty bones, buckled bodywork, weak right arm, corroded crown, decaying torch and her scarred and pitted integument. Americans are now saving to huy her a new dress so that she will be as good as new for her one hundredth birthday in 1986. Her copper skin and iron framework

have been damaged by ntmospherie pollution, now known as acid rain, and the buffeting of storms. The drive to raise funds for the restoration is an echo of the campaign a century ago to drum up the money

for the massive concrete plinth on which the statue stands at the entrance to New York harbour. The Americans then were reluctant, and the money had to be wrung from them. In time, of course, Liberty was to become much loved, a source of pride, the most powerful American symbol, more potent than the Stars and Stripes. It was the first sight that millions of immigrants had of the New World and has a special place in American affection

But in the 1880s the public was unenthusiastic about having to pay more than \$300,000 for a platform for an unsolicited giant statue, a gift from PHS the French. Some gift, people

attacking the rich for failing to contribute. This was good stuff in n popular newspaper, but Pulitzer was also shrewd enough to publish the names of contributors to the statue fund, however small the donation.

missionaries in Latin America gener-

certainly be acquitted of the sort of

19th century Protestant bigotry which

saw Popery as the work of anti-Christ,

and he talks of his many Roman

Catholic friends with respect and affection. But there is obvious rivalry.

The London campaign will not be

financed with funds raised in the US, it

is said. The total estimated cost of

nearly £2m will have to come from

individual donntions. There are some

wealthy husinessmeo connected with

the organizing committee, such as Sir

Cork, former Lord Mayor of London.

The money is less crucial to the success

Liberty, the masterpiece of sculptor Frederic-Auguste Bartholdi and cogineer Gustave Eiffel, was onveiled on October 28, 1886. Its face, incidentally, is that of M. Bartholdi's mother.

Having been saved from looking stingy, Americans acclaimed the statue and made it very much their own. Emma Lazarus crystallized the grow-ing feeling about it in her poem, the new colossus, which is inscribed on the

"Keep, ancient lands, your storied mp", cries she With silent lips. "Give me your tired,

your poor. Your huddled masses yearning to breathe free."

It was not-long before the statue became a dramatic American motif, its image employed on posters to raise money for war bonds and to stir petriotism. It was soon used, too, in dvertising for all manner of comme cial products and political and social causes. Poor M. Bartholdi had hoped to make some money from royalties on miniatures of his statue, but he struck a bad deal with a cunning manufacturer and made little.

America into paying for the plinth and installing the colossus with full Liberty's transformation into an American symbol, and the subsequent honours. He ran a campaign in his use of her image, is a long way from New York World, and started by the intentions of her original French

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in the political turmoil of French politics spiring emblem, symbolizing the very liberty that many Frenchmeo feit was absent in their own land. Too strong a symbol for erection in

France itself, it was meant to be planted in the United States, a democratic republie French republicans admired, as an inspiration and a focus. It was meant to be a grand political gesture.

The allusions, however, were soon inst as the Statue of Liberty, originally called Liberty Enlightening the World, became America's badge, Today she is one of the most-visited of monuments; thousands of people every day take the short boat out to Liberty Island and ascend to her crown to gaze out at Manhattan's lowers.

In a chamber in the plinth there is an exhibition showing the uses to which the statue's image has been put in posters and pop art. She is shown wearing earphones and a T-shirt to promote a radio station. And she is drawn with her skirt blown up around her thighs, as in the famous picture of Marilyn Monroe. Americans have always felt free to take a liberty with

their most famous lady.

A facelift for America's most famous lady donors. Though represented as a token of French-American friendship, a gift to mark the centenary of American independence, she had her beginnings of the 1860s and 1870s. Republicans created her to further their cause. They wanted an awe-in£

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

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#### PAST THE TIMES

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

### **TRUST SHOT DOWN**

The shock, outrage and revulsion registered around the world at the deliberate destruction of a civilian aircraft which strayed over Soviet territory have caused a marked deterioration in East-West relations. Horror at the scale of the disaster, sympathy for the bereaved, and anger against those responsible have fused in a general determination that such a catastrophe should not happen again. The incident exhibits all that is worst in the Soviet system: the morbid paranoia, untruthfulness, obsessive secrecy, and brutal disregard for human suffering resulting from the pursuit of political aims of doubtful value.

Was it all a terrible mistake? The inevitable outcome of the international tensions which place deadly weapons in the hands of inexperienced young pilots so afraid of not fulfilling their duty that they go far beyond what is required? No: the evidence supplied by Washing-ton and Tokyo based on careful monitoring of communications between Soviet aircraft and ground control shows that this was not some crime by a solitary fool or madman. The United States will surely substantiate these accusations, which already seem to be confirmed by the reluctance of the Soviet authorities to collaborate in establishing the full truth. Their claim of CIA involvement is the hackneved response in an attempt to divert responsibility.

It is generally agreed that Korean Airlines (KAL) Flight 007 crashed with the loss of 269 lives on the night of 31 August to 1 September after straying several hundred miles into Soviet airspace over the highly sensitive military installations on Sakhalin island. That it displayed no hostile intent is tacitly admitted in the brief and unsatisfactory Tass report which stated that Soviet fighters tried to assist the "intruder" to land at the nearest airfield. Unsubstantiated claims by Moscow of possible spying missions by civilian aircraft unlikely with the availability of high-quality satellite photography - provide no vestige of excuse for risking the lives of passengers by firing bullets, let alone missiles, to force a landing on an airstrip unsuited for an roplane of

radio problems, but this is no explanation since an interceptor is expected to establish visual contact, showing that the intruder is to make a landing; there are procedures for darkness as well as daylight. If the message is still not clear, the fighter can fly alongside and fire a short burst of machine-gun fire ahead, without any risk to life.

The most damning indictment is that the airliner was tracked for more than two hours without any attempt by Moscow to contact the countries or airlines most likely to have an aircraft in difficulty in this particular area. The United States and Japanese authorities should likewise explain in detail what steps they took to contact Moscow when they became aware of the aircraft's plight. Modern communications are such that total failure to establish contact to discuss procedures in this emergency is likely to have arisen from human, rather than technologi-

cal shortcomings. Even without the full facts being known it is reasonable to draw certain conclusions. The Soviet leaders' refusal to admit immediately that a civilian aircraft had been destroyed by their fighters would argue that they too realize that protecting military secrets in peacetime could never excuse such a crime. In February 1973 Moscow condemmed as a "monstrous crime" the shooting down by Israeli fighters of a Libyan Boeing 727 which strayed over sensitive military installations at a time of high tension between Israel and the Arab countries. Mrs Golda Meir, the Israeli Prime Minister, immediately expressed her deep sorrow at the heavy loss of life while not, however, regretting the action Israel took. None the less, the nearest relatives of the deceased were brought to Israel at the state's expense and other attempts were made to show official regret. Despite the extenuating circumstances, this deliberate downing of an airliner with the loss of over seventy lives was rightly denounced both within Israel and abroad - a public pressure to which the democratic Israeli -government

should similar circumstances again arise. In the USSR, however there The original Tass statement are no such public pressures to failed to clarify what measures conform to the norms of civilized behaviour. Attacking airlinceptors to compel KAL 007 to ers which for some reason have violated Soviet airspace and nized procedures exist for just forcing them down, regardless of such occasions. The Korean the threat to life, has clearly this tragedy and accepting due Boeing 747 appeared to have become established policy; there responsibility.

had to respond with genuine

efforts to exclude any repetition

#### are several documented cases. The most relevant was the shooting down of a Korean Airline Boeing 707 which in April 1978 strayed off the normal route from Paris to Seoul; after flying over the military installations around Murmansk it was forced to land on a frozen lake in Soviet Karelia, north of Leningrad.

Only luck and the pilot's skill prevented great loss of life; as it was, two passengers were killed by the bullets of the Soviet interceptor. The USSR was not prepared to cooperate in an investigation which might have helped to avoid this latest disaster. The authorities retained the flight recorder in the USSR rather than making it immediately available to an international commission of inquiry,

The lack of effective international communication in such emergencies must clearly be rectified. Further progress in navigational aids can be ex-pected, but faults will still occur in all equipment, including the technology controlling the launching of missiles. The "hot-line" has been improved, but the will to consult before taking such drastic action is sadly lacking.

Unless Moscow moves quickly to explain this outrage and show willingness to participate in international agreements to avoid its repetition the East-West meeting planned for next week in Madrid will have little point.

The United States' administration is under strong public pressure to retaliate. It may be compelled to make a punitive gesture of some sort. But it is better to avoid over-reaction in the heat of the moment, Any attempt to impose sanctions should be based on the cool appraisal of Soviet realities and of the constant factors in Soviet policies, and not initiated on impulse just because another demonstration of Soviet ruthlessness concentrates public opinion on the need to act.

Arms control talks must continue, since an even higher interest is involved. But if the Soviet Union continues to brazen out its part in the affair, the question of trust and verifiability must arise, making it

impossible for negotiators to

### export-led boom From the Director General of the

#### Institute of Export

Sir, The Institute of Export would go Some way with Mr Bernard Dembo (September 1) in his comments about the difficulty of achieving an export-led boom. We, would, however, part company when he says that to be competitive on specification, quality, delivery and price one must have volume of production.

The institute observes that successful exporters achieve their results by being competitive in all the ways that Mr Dembo suggests, but above all by making specialized goods which particular customers require. Price then becomes a relative factor. If the goods or the service that you offer are of the right quality for their purpose and, as is often the case with potential producers in this country, the service or the goods are unique, then you can price for a profit even if the

absolute amount may seem large. We observe that despite all the difficulties which Mr Dembo enumerates a great many firms are still successful exporters of physical goods; moreover, they achieve these exports at a profit. They do this partly for the reasons I have already suggested, but also because they take great care in the detail of their operation at every point from design to the arrangements for transferring money and ensuring that it is credited at the earliest moment to their account in the UK.

Naturally, we notice particularly that those firms who follow the techniques which this institute seeks to spread as widely as possible, limit their risks and increase their chances of profit. Your faithfully,

DAVID N. ROYCE, Director General, The Institute of Export, World Trade Centre, E1. September 1.

#### Spending priorities From Sir David Lane

Sir, Other readers, too, may have been disturbed today (August 24) by the contrast between (a) a television documentary on the "Lifeline to the Faiklands", which made clear its astronomical cost, and (b) yet another report in your columns of the harmful effects of the financial squeeze on the National Health Service.

All of us admire the heroism, in their different ways, of the men who liberated and are now defending the Falklands and of the doctors, nurses and others who strive to maintain standards in the NHS (and for whom my wife has recently had cause to be grateful). Yet are we not in danger of getting our spending priorities badly wrong? In the forthcoming public expen-

diture review one must hope that Mr Norman Fowler and Mr Kenneth

Clarke will stand firm against any

further Treasury pressure for cuts in

the NHS, and that other ministers

will support them. It must surely be

possible to keep total public expenditure under control, including

an adequate share for defence,

without subjecting to still greater strain a service which is used and

appreciated by the great majority of

the people.

Yours truly.

Cambridge.

August 24.

DAVID LANE.

5 Spinney Drive, Great Shelford,

**Off-beat music** 

From Sir Michael Tippett, CH

#### Quality test for an Fair hearing for needs of the poor

From Mr Louis Browne Sir, I am in agreement with the analysis of your leading article (August 30) concerned with social security benefits.

I believe that to make such cuts as have been suggested in the only source of income many of our young unemployed have would indeed be to stir up a hornet's nest, with potentially serious repercussions. There is now an apparent lack of

policies as necessary to "price young people into jobs". Yet, as your editorial observes, there is little an effective, sympathetic voice in the Cabinet for the poorer members of our society. evidence that further reductions in youth wages will have any signifi-cant impact on the level of youth unemployment. Indeed, Depart-

The enforced departure of minis-ters from the "Liberal-Conservative element" in the Cabinet, notably Sir Ian Gilmour and Norman St John-Stevas, with their replacements coming from the "hard-faced" faction in our party, has resulted in the kind of abominable suggestions concerning cuts in benefits that have been made.

Living in a town where unem-ployment is 18.5 per cent (under the new method of counting - approxi-mately 34 per cent under the old method) I and my Young Conserva-tive colleagues find it totally unacceptable that a Government, especially a Conservative Govern-ment, should seriously consider such crite. cuts.

I fervently hope that such suggestions as have been made will be refuted by the Prime Minister as soon as possible. If they are not, then the prospects do no augur well for compassionate social policy under this Government.

Yours faithfully. LOUIS BROWNE, Chairman, Birkenhead Young Conservatives, 41 Inglemere Road, Rock Ferry, Birkenhead,

Merseyside. August 30.

From the Director, the Low Pay Unit Sir, Your leading article, "Nibhling at benefits" is a timely and welcome contribution to the current debate on young people's income and employment. The purpose of the proposed reductions in teenagers' social security entitlement, as you point out, is not only to make substantial savings at the expense of a group who, as yet, are unable to vote. Such proposals also fit well within an overall package of policies designed to reduce the wage expectations of young people.

The meagre allowances available

#### **Detained in Rampton**

From the Director of MIND

Sir, Your excellent editorial (August 25) about the patient detained at Rampton for 11 years most ade-quately highlights many of the issues raised by this case. More than anything else, Lyle Clarke's experithe community. Automatic tribunals are going to result in more long-term ence illustrates why MIND fonght ver many years fo

Sutton Hoo burial site in danger

From Dr W. J. Blair

Sir, Mr Kerr's objections (Augus: 29) to the proposed work at Sutton Hoo are well meant hut illogical. Indeed "all excavation is destruction"; but there is an obvious difference between the demolition of visible monuments and the archaeological dissection of layers and features which are invisible until excavated.

Excavation involves converting data inaccessible in the ground into data accessible on paper. Retrieval is never quite perfect and techniques are always improving: this is the one valid argument against excavating outstanding sites which are not threatened

But the East Anglian royal tombs at Sutton Hoo are threatened, by scores of determined treasure-hunters lured by the riches which they Since then young people's relative pay has declined, while their unemployment rate has climbed steeply. Moreover the Young Work-ers' Scheme, although popular with employers especially in the already are likely to contain. Far better to recover 90 per cent of the data from this unique site than to run the risk of losing it completely. Yours faithfully,

W. J. BLAIR, The Queen's College, Oxford. August 30.

#### **Court-martial cases**

Employers are not required to demonstrate that they are taking on new staff to qualify for the subsidy, or to provide training, but only to pay low wages. So a Government-commissioned study of the workings From Mr Peter T. Scott

Sir, Mr T. A. Ende's letter (August 29) referring to the supposedly public nature of courts martial during both the world wars prompts me to raise a related point regarding the wisdom of allowing the records of such trials during the First World War to remain closed to public

inspection. There are a substantial number of stances where the details of First World War executions, giving the name and unit of the condemned man, the charge on which he was convicted and the drte of his execution are recorded in documents already within the public domain at the Public Record Office. So far as I am aware there is no restriction on the publication of these brief, final details.

Conversely, Judge Babington's forthcoming study is largely based on closed records and, while details of the trials will be published in this new book, no names or units will be

mentioned. Concern with both the fate and the identity of these men is increasingly apparent and will undoubtedly redouble once Judge Babington's book is published. However, other historians attempting to pursue research in this field will now find a curious and highly unsatisfactory situation where not only have closed records been partially opened, but the reason for keeping those records closed has been rendered wholly pointless by virtue of the existence of records that have been open for many years. Surely it would be better for the authonues io grant im unrestricted access to the full trial records and all the relevant documents presently removed from the war diaries, rather than allow what Stephen Roskill has described as "the speculation, rumour and innuendo" that surround this subject to be unnecessarily prolonged?

to Youth Training Scheme trainees are part of this package, as is the Young Workers' Scheme, which offers firms a subsidy if they pay low wages to young people. Ministers

have also seriously considered removing young people from the scope of wages council minimum

wage protection, although this could

only be done in contravention of

The Government justifies such

ment of Employment studies have

been unable to find any statistically significant relationship between

changes in young people's wages and their unemployment rates over the two decades up to 1979.

low-paying service sector, has been a spectacular failure as a means of

of the scheme carried out last year found that 90 per cent of the jobs for which a subsidy was paid would

have existed anyway, while a further

4 per cent were created at the expense of adult workers. Only 6 per

cent of subsidised jobs were newly

Here, perhaps, is a more appropri-ate source of public expenditure saving than reductions in benefits

for young people. The Government believe, as in the 1920s, that wage cuts are the

only viable solution to unemploy-

ment. Current policies appear to be

aimed at delivering to the labour

market a generation whose expec-

tations are permanently reduced.

The cost, whether measured in terms of hardship for young people

or in their future disaffection with

the whole question of patients' files

and the patients' right of access to

them and calls for a radical redirection of policy whereby it would only be in extreme cases that

patients do not have access to their

case is the question of aftercare in

The second issue raised by the

work, may prove very high.

CHRIS POND, Director,

Yours faithfully,

August 31.

own files.

Low Pay Unit, 9 Poland Street, WI.

creating new jobs.

created

international agreements.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

N. A. were taken by the Soviet interland; yet internationally recog-

74 A.

move beyond their suspicions of the malevolence of Soviet intentions. The attack which destroyed 269 lives was destructive also of trust. It can be repaired only by the Soviet leaders admitting their part in

#### NO CAUSE FOR RELAXATION

few years. Almost no one believes that, while the present Government is in power and restraint, unemployment can decline by significant amounts. rates of economic growth. The conflict between a sound money policy and an improvement in labour market conditions is widely thought to be be the restoration of price absolute.

But the August unemployment figures give some reasons for questioning the conventional wisdom. When allowance is made for the numerous reclassifications and revisions that have been made to the statistics, there was an underlying fall in the unemployment total of 7,000. This follows a rise of 10,000 in July and 27,000 in June. The average monthly increase in 1982 was also 27,000. The better trend is confirmed by the vacancies figures. The number of vacancies last month was 162,000, over 40 per cent higher than a year earlier.

None of this should be an occasion for trumpet-blowing. The employment situation is bad and it will remain bad for many months to come. It has merely ment to eliminating inflation. By stopped getting worse. But the far the hardest part of its original news is important because it challenges the widely held belief that monetary control cannot be reconciled with economic recovcry and a strengthening demand for labour. The Government must feel very pleased.

Indeed, there is a possibility that the emphasis in economic policy will shift. As the output and employment figures become price themselves back into jobs. better over the next year or two, ministers will feel tempted to

Supply and demand

From Mr R. M. J. Withers

#### Nearly all the well-known fore- highlight the improvements in casting groups expect unemploy- these areas and neglect their ment to rise over the next financial targets. It is already being suggested that, if the task of Mrs Thatcher's first term was to reduce inflation, the task of remains committed to monetary the second is to generate a restraint, unemployment can supply-side miracle with high

The Government must ignore this kind of talk. Its overriding priority is and must continue to stability. The rationale for its

approach to the economy has always been that, in the long run, there is no trade-off between inflation and unemployment. Indeed, it can be argued that price stability helps the smooth working of the labour market because it removes the disagreements about prospective inflation which so confuse and embitter wage bargaining. Treasury ministers must not lapse back into the old-fashioned and discredited 1960s-style rhetoric of "growthmanship", "de-mand reflation" and the like. Paradoxically, the Govern-

ment will best serve the cause of higher employment if its statements are equivocal about the ontlook for economic growth and unqualified in their commitprogramme was to persuade unions and employers that policy would not deviate from the central task of inflation control. Now that the credibility barrier has been broken, wagebargainers both expect low inflation and reach low pay settlements. This more realistic mood encourages workers to If Mrs Thatcher and her col-

desirability of more growth and a return to "full employment" (whatever that might mean) inflation expectations would immediately increase. Higher inflation expectations would worsen employment prospects by provoking extravagant wage claims. This is one of the rare cases in government where articulate pessimism is more benign in its eventual results

than false optimism. Some sceptics about Government policy regard the goal of price stability, endorsed in the Conservative election manifesto, unrealistic and over 25 ambitious. They seem to think that we live in an inflationary world now and shall do for evermore. After forty years of continuously rising prices, the attitude is understandable enough. But other countries are already back to price stability. In the past six months consumer prices have barely risen in Germany and have actually dropped slightly in Japan.

It would undoubtedly require a major imaginative effort to think ourselves back into a condition where the value of money is the same today as it was last year and will still be the same in one year's or five years' time. But the consequent benefits - in terms of respect for. government as well as the reduction of business uncertainty - would be very great.

Price stability must remain the ultimate objective. The August unemployment figures are a hopeful sign. But the Government must not allow them to sidetrack it into trading a little more inflation today for a little less unemployment toleagues even hinted about the morrow.

Yours faithfully, JOHN SUMMERSON, I Eton Villas, NW3.

demolished.

#### Missing the point From Mr Peter Bryer

Sir, It is some years since I saw a notice by the roadside informing me: "Bear left Guildford". I have often wondered why, because it is a nice town and its people are very

Lymington, Hampshire.

tion of automatic referrals of certain categories of detained patients to mental health review tribunals.

This was realized in the Mental Health Act 1983 and offers new hope to many long-stay detained patients who are unable to apply themselves and who have either been forgotten or about whom inaccurate assumptions have been made because of faulty records.

I would like to raise two important wider issues which are touched upon in your editorial; first, Mr Clarke appears to have been detained in Rampton, in part at least, because of seriously inaccurate medical records which he was not allowed to see and therefore, unless an independent tribunal decided to actively prove their accuracy or (as in this case) they were made public, there was no opportunity for them to be put right. Tribunal medical reports are

frequently withheld from the patient because they would be "detrimental to the patient's health". I cannot think of anything more detrimental to a patient than to be detained in hospital against his/her will when it was quite unnecessary. This case demands that we look once again at

**Dockland** design from Mr David Roberts

Sir, Sir Geoffrey Jellicoe's plea (July 2) for the creation of landscape structures to define and underpin the development of the dockland areas of London seems largely to have gone unnoticed or to have been blandly sidestepped in your columns. While sad institutional clumps of silver birch and cherry perch on tastefully knee-high knolls amid the desolate reincarnation of the Victorian recreation grounds which are to be our lot, the opportunity to create a character and develop at little cost a structure for two miles of flat land marked only by evidence of our commercial and engineering achievement is being thrown complacently away.

Here the immense excavations, structures and vistas of the Victoria, Albert and George V docks stretch over a mile, their mostly mean warehousing relieved by an Edwardian manor-house folly of offices, a brisk, settled Board of Trade building or a splendid railway hotel; the trivial and insensitive handling of the sinuous line of water, the refusal to see the watercourse, the avenue of mature plane trees, the old railway track and the emptiness as opportunities for the creation of place, of character and of life show the hollowness of achievement where insight is absent.

At very little comparative cost, and without affecting necessary demolition, development and exploitation of the area we could show our grandchildren that what our grandparenta created, while we could not emulate, we did at least respect and embellish.

Yours etc, DAVID ROBERTS. 14 Harper Road, Beckton, E6, August 26.

а поі detained status and it is essential, if this reform is going to mean anything, that adequate facilities are available for them to return to living in the community rather than be "warehoused" as informal patients in hospital.

The 1983 Mental Health Act places a clear duty un local authoritics and district health authorities to provide "aftercare" for discharged longer term detained patients. The current situation does

not augur well for the future fulfilment of that duty. The latest DHSS personal social services statistics indicate that two local authorities in England and Wales make no special provision whatsoever of housing for discharged patients. Local authorities, in particular, have got to be ated that this is an area of need that has got to receive an appropri-ate share of their resources. I hope that this case will mark the start of

that education. Yours faithfully, CHRIS HEGINBOTHAM, Director, 22 Harley Street, W1. August 26.

#### Getting a hearing

From the Reverend S.N.M. Bayly Sir, Your report (August 26) of the suggestion of Mr Michael Martin, of the Royal National Institute for the Deaf. to the British Association that the old-fashioned ear trumpet is still one of the most effective aids will hardly surprise those who happen to be hard of hearing. Cupping the ear with the hand can be occasionally more helpful as a means of hearing in groups or larger gatherings especially than trying to distinguish speech through many of the extraneous and distracting noises that are received through a sophisticated electronic aid.

Mr Martin rightly implies that difficulty in hearing is not entirely the defect of the person who is deaf. Understanding speech is largely dependent, as experience testifies, on those who take the trouble to speak clearly and distinctly, with adequate month movements, and proper use of consonant as much as vowel sounds.

lf parents, educationists, and others fully realised how much this elementary but important consideration can be appreciated by the hard of hearing they might place, hopefully, a greater widespread emphasis on this aspect of communication.

Such improvements would bring considerable relief to the aurally restricted as well as satisfying a much wider body of people who are averse to the lazy and slovenly sounds which are allowed to pass as speech today, even amongst some who are public "speakers". Yours faithfully, NIALL BAYLY 25 Beechlands, Malone Road, Belfast August 26,

Yours faithfully, PETER T. SCOTT, Hon Editor, Stand To. The Journal of the Western Front Association, Cranleigh Gardens, Sanderstead. South Croydon, Surrey. August 30.

#### What members want

From Lord Houghton of Sowerby Sir, If the recently published canvass (August 26) of rank and file opinion on democracy in the Inland Revenue Staff Federation is any guide, the TUC should not only decide to have talks with Mr Tebbit but with their own members as well. They would then know whether to continue to condemn his proposals as being anti-union or to accept his better judgment of what their members really want. I am Sir, your obedient servant, HOUGHTON OF SOWERBY, House of Lords. August 30.

#### Test of opinion

#### From Mr Roger Baker

Sir, Your page three picture today (September 1) shows a man brandishing a dead fish in the air. This proves, apparently, the Thames is now free of pollution. Is it really necessary to celebrate this fact hy slaughtering the creatures who, unwisely, now regard the river as safe to live in? Yours etc.

ROGER BAKER.

Flat F, 23/24 Great James Street, WCl. September 1.

#### **Beyond argument**

#### From Mr J. Selwyn Davies

Sir, The Secretary of University College, Cardiff has kindly drawn my attention to the entry in The Times Diary (August 30) which quotes our entry in the department's prospectus as reading: The course will explore the various problems connected with the nature and effectiveness of arguments. No prior experience in the subject is re-quired."

The secretary has also drawn my attention to the fact that this course description could perhaps have been even better employed for a course the department successfully ran a few years ago on "Death".

Yours faithfully, J. S. DAVIES. Director, Department of Extra-Mural Studies, University College, Cardiff, 38 Park Place, Cardiff. August 30.

It has been practised within the CEGB for vears. Whilst there may be scope for

further encouragement of low-cost Sir. Your August 22 leader on private supply to a national grid (e.g., as a by-product from process industries' back pressure sets), this source is unlikely to amount to the majority supply. For this purpose large-scale machinery has been found appropriate, but it is specific to every undertaking around the natural monopolics was marred by some apparently ill-considered observations on the Central Electricity Generating Board. For rival power stations to try and outbid each other on costs of supply to a national grid. is indeed technically feasible but is to supply undertakings around the not necessarily linked to ownership. world

power stations involve such long time spans of public consent to the type of operation, of construction and of financial return as to inhibit private development under present market conditions. Yours sincerely, JOHN WITHERS. The Barn, Maplewell Road, Woodhouse Eaves, Leicester.

## These large-scale capital-intensive

kind. Yours faithfully,

PETER BRYER, Little Applemore, Pilley Bailey,

#### Sir, I see from the brochure of events at the Barbican in September that the only performances there of music that is off the beaten track or contemporary are given by schools orchestras and young children. The music teachers concerned deserve praise and encouragement for their enterprise. For at this time they are working under the constant threat of financial cutbacks and

restrictions. Clearly, our concert life and culture will be much impoverished if proper support and funding are not maintained for this vital part of the educational spectrum.

Yours faithfully, MICHAEL TIPPETT, As from: 48 Great Marlborough Street, WI.

whose threatened church of St, Wilfrid, Brighton, Gavin Stamp draws conspicuous attention in your issue of August 29, was one of the most interesting architects of his time. He defied every trend of the thirties, studied the great Victorians when nobody else had a word to say for them and produced buildings which bafiled his contempories and

still challenge criticism by their

originality and intellectual integrity.

modern" experiment, when the first

of these qualities is running very far

ahead of the second, Goodhart-

Rendel's work becomes powerfully

relevant. St Wilfrid's ought not to be

In the present surge of "post-

August 27. **Redundant church** From Sir John Summerson Sir, H. S. Goodhart-Rendel,



#### COURT CIRCULAR

#### KENSINGTON PALACE

September 2: The Duke of Gloucester, Patron, Richard III Society, visited Gloucester today, to unveil a plaque and attend celebrations to mark 500th Anniversary of the Charter of Incorporation granted hy King Richard III to the City.

His Royal Highness travelled in an aircraft of The Queen's Flight. Lieutenant-Colonel Sir Simor Bland was in attendance.

#### Marriages Dr M. K. Davey and Dr E. Mainardi

and Dr E. Mainardi The marriage of Dr Michael K. Davey and Dr Emanuela Mainardi took place in Magdalene College Chapel, Cambridge, on August 6,

Mr R. Mann and Miss S. Hildyard The marriage took place on Saturday, August 27, at Scraying-ham, York, between Mr Richard Mann and Miss Selinn Hildyard. A reception was held afterwards at the home of the bride and the honeymcon will be spent in Africa.

#### Latest appointments



Mr Angus Stirling to be Director-General of the National Trust from eptember t in succession to Sin Jack Boles. Mr Stirling was formerly deputy director-general.

#### Christening

The infant son of Mr And Mrs Peter Demetriadi was christened Guy Feier Michael Erskine at All Saints Church, Brandeston on August 21 by the Rev Roger Dixon. The godparents are Michel Cousins of Dalmoak, Mr Jeremy la Niece, the Countess of Mar (for whom Mrs Michael Demetriadi stood proxy), and Mme Bernadette Delvaux (for whom Mrs Peter Demetriadi stood proxy).

less poetic, and less divine, if they could define it, one might as well Princess Anne, patron, Royal Tournament, will attend a reception to launch the 1984 tournament at St try to define God.

COURT

AND

SOCIAL

Aquinas came as near as anyone when he said that grace is our participation in the divine nature, which put it on a height James's Palace on December 7. The Prince of Wales will visit JEL Energy Conservation Services at Bramhall Moor Industrial Park, Stockport on December 20. above even his powers

A service of thanksgiving for the life of Lady Alport will be held at St James's Church, East Hill, Col-chester, on September 23 at 2.30 DEL.

A low requiem Mass will be offered for the repose of the soul of Sir Rudloph de Trafford at the Church of St Mary, Cadogan Street, SW3, at noon on Thursday, October 13, 1983.

#### Forthcoming marriages

Mr C. S. Matthews and Miss N. B. Rogers The engagement is announced between Colin, third son of Sir Peter

and Lady Matthews, of Ladycross House, Dormansland, Surrey, and Nancy, daughter of Mr and Mrs Thomas Rogers, of Kinsbury Place, St Louis, Missouri.

Mr M. G. Bonrne and Miss P. J. Low The engagement is announced between Michael Gerald, only son of Dr J. G. Bourne and the late Mrs

Jenny Bourne, of Melstock, Nunton, Jane, only daughter of Dr and Mrs J. S. M. Low, of Westgate, Nafferton, East Yorkshire.

#### Mr.J. L.C. Hobdell and Miss N. K. Beaumout

The engagement is announced between Izin, son of Mr and Mrs John Hobdell, of the Ridings, Oxshott, Surrey, and Nicky, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs James Beaumont, of Belgrave Place, Edinburgh, and Oldhamstocks, East Lothian.

Mr M. S. W. Lee and Miss J. I. Macqueen

warehouse oo a tormer refuse up in Hawkshead where it can store enough wool to keep up to 600 knitters supplied. Mr Alan Gaynor, the proprietor, said yesterday: "We have now established a countrywide market for hand-knitted garments in the prod are garments in the The engagement is announced between Mark Samuel Wilton, eldest son of Mr and Mrs P. W. Lee, of Fulwood, Sheffield, and Janie Isobel, younger daughter of Mr and Mrs J. G. Macqueen, of Cotham, Bristol.

Mr A. Mahmood and Miss J. A. Thomas

### The engagement is announced between Accsad, son of Mr and Mrs G. Nabi, of London, and Julia, only daughter of Mr and Mrs A. R. Thomas, of Bahrain.

Mr D. M. Thompson and Miss D. C. F. Stranack The engagement is announced between David, son of Mr and Mrs Kenneth Thompson, of Hale, Cheshire, and Christian, only daughter of Mrs F. H. Wilding, of Godalming, and the Late Major R. M. Stranack, of Alresford, Hamp-

The Divine nature of grace Grace is the most poetic thing in Christianity. It has no visible grace, personified in the Blessed Virgin. It speaks more than volumes and leaves its subject existence. It may even have no

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

Teresa McLean

properly mysterious. Nothing could be more poetic. Stir in my ears, speak there cristence at all; it may be like God, a daydream, without limits and without substance. But if it does exist, it is our relationship with the divine. No wonder Christians have always been unable to define it; it would be Of God's love, O live air, Of patience, penance, prayer, Worldmothering air, air wild, word mothering air, air wild, Wound with thee, in the isled. Fold home, fast fold thy child. ("The Blessed Virgin Compared to the Air We Breathe").

Hopkins is a graceful poet. He is oot concerned with the new theology of relevance which was beginning to claim Christian consciences in the late Victorian definition. Grace is eternal life, he definition. Orace is electric internation in the inequality of the soul; it is, he concluded helplessly, "of a higher order". That is why poetry comes closer to it than prose. Grace is above prose. It moves in and out of Christian acethe incrementation like a period when he wrote. The air we breathe in his poems is not social justice and responsibility, not even goodness; it is the graceful secrets of silence which he mentions in his poem: patience, Christian poetic inspiration like a secret. Almost all its poetic images are silent, hidden and soft. penance, and, above all, prayer. It goes without saying that the relationship between grace and prayer is mysterious, but it is She moves in tumult; round her fundamental and it is intimate. hes. The silence of the world of Grace and prayer are bound to grace" (R. H. Benson, The each other. In the old Roman Catholie catechism, prayer is described as the raising of the Teresian Contemplative). Grace is the air of holiness and

without it, as St Paul says, nothing holy can live, least of all mind and heart to God, and grace as a supernatural gift of God freely bestowed on us for our sanctification and salvation. vigorous visible things like good works. "God is able to make all grace abound toward you; that ye, having sufficiency in all things, may abound to every good work" (Il Corinthians IX, 8).

Prayer hrings man to God and grace brings God to man. It is an incxplicable hut unmistakable connexion. Prayer in poctry The relationship between goodshares many of the qualities of ness and grace is mysterious; the relationship hetween air and life. grace. George Herbert's poem

TS STORES

27

1. A. .

Out of his sparkling reservoir of poetic imagery the Jesuit poet Gerard Manley Hopkins chose the simple image of air to portray "Grace" laments that the poet's heart has been hammered by sin "Unto a hardness, void of

love:/Let suppling grace, to cross his art./Drop from above."

He then illuminates that suppling quality in his poem Prayer in a flood of images, all of them mysterious and implicit "... the soul's hlood./The land of spices, something understood." The poem is a catalogue of grace, ideotified in prayer. "Softness, and peace, and joy, and love, and

· . · · .

Prayer is oot always like that. It is ootoriously dispiriting at times, when it leaves one without a sense of softness or peace or any of the other hlessings Herbert lists. It brings them, but not the sense of them. It brings grace, which contains them all and is insen-Grace is one of those things one

feels only when one has lost it. It is too metaphysical to feel. But when one falls from grace, one knows it, and can hardly endure it; the touch of grace is unbearably sublime.

"Return O Lord in grace, in more and more grace, and when we are in possession of a good measure of that grace, we can pray again, Revertere Domine, Return O Lord in glory, Come Lord Jesus, come quickly" (John Donne, Sermon LII on the Penitential Psalms).

Prayer, grace, and holiness between them rack the soul. Man may come into possession of a measure of grace, as Donne prays, but it is really grace that comes into possession of him, and stretches him on the rack. It is a painful stretch, between the world and God. And as Hopkins said, "It is the hlight man was born

for" ("Spring and Fall").

It is painful because, though it is an invisible and insensible is an invision and inscribio blight, it is a real one. People blighted with grace have that radiance of soul which Aquinas knew he could not describe and no one could miss.

For if God is real, grace is real more, it is the essence of reality. It is of a higher order, and a stronger one When one meets someone blighted with grace, that is to say blighted with grace, that is to say someone holy, there are moments when the difficulty is not believing in God; it is believing in anything else. Secret and soft, grace is nevertheless palpable and strong: "God's breath in man returning to his birth ... Engine against th' Almightie" (Herbert). The Locarazion means that in

The Incarnation means that in Christianity, alone among re-ligions, the inward reality is most clearly apparent in the ordinary everyday outward reality of people, when they are blighted with the sanctifying strength of grace. In "The Wreck of the Deutschland", Hopkins finds his heat " doub wing the cap heart "... dove-winged, I can tell,/ carrier witted, I am bold to boast /to flash from the flame to possi, to hash from the fame to the flame then, tower from the grace to the grace." Then he comes back to earth and gives grace a human face, the face of Christ. "For I greet him the days I meet him, and bless when I understand."

The days one does neither, most days, one can always pray for grace. With the special, secret strong hope that grace brings with it. "Spirit, who speak'st by silences,/remake me" ("A Prayer nt Pentecost" Siggfried Sassoon).

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OBITUARY SENATOR HENRY JACKSON Influential U.S. voice on defence

Senator Henry Martin ("Scoop") Jackson, the influential and articulate American Demo-crat died suddenly on September 1 at Everett, near Seattle, after a heart attack. He was 71.

heart attack. He was 71. He was twice a contender for the Democratic Presidential nomination. Though he belonged to the conservative wing of his party Jackson was the last man to be called backward-looking. He was resourceful and an extremely hard worker, and no American administration was likely to be unaware of his presence or was unwise enough to ignore his

speeches. Jackson's particular forte was defence and he was ever ready to alert those in power to the threat of growing Russian power. He was born on May 31, 1912,

the son of Norwegian immigrants and was first elected to the House of Representatives in 1940 at the of respect and publicity carned as a rackef-busing prosecuting at-torney in his home city of Everett, Washington. He was nicknamed "Scoop" because he delivered newspapers as a boy.

He was elected to the Senate in 1952 and soon showed himself to he a lively contributor to any debate affecting defence and scientific research. As far back as the Administ-

He supported advanced military hardware, whether it came to

creation of the arms control and disarmament agency, urging vigorous participation in the Viet-nam war and advocating bomhing of military targets in what was

then North Vietnam. In 1972, he made his first unsuccessful Presidential attempt on the grounds that his generally liberal stands on domestic issues and hawkish foreign policy views were more than a match for

elections and eventually lost the nomination to the liberal Senator George McGovern of South Dakota.

early Democrate primary elec-tions in Massachusetts and New York, but lost to the eventual winner Jimmy Carter in Penn-Helen, and two step-children.

and the Soviet Union. He President Ford signed the Act criticized Eisenhower's Administ-giving it force, but the Russians ration for costing the United finally rejected the treaty. As chairman of the Senate subcommittee on arms control, Jackson was critical of US concessions in the Strategic Arms

ity to Washington in future dealings. He was even more critical of

the arms limitation treaty signed by President Carter and the former Russian president Leonid Brezhnev in 1979. Jackson denounced the Administration's assent as "appeasement in its purest form" and said the treaty

should be renegotiated. His distrust of Moscow was

the Senate approved funds for building a factory capable of producing a new generation of nerve gas weapons. "How do you negotiate with the Soviet Union?" he said in support of granting the

MR ANTHONY WIGAN

the offer was promptly accepted.

The careers of few BBC news The Second World War took staff can have spanned such a him from the chief sub-editor's period of change and develop-ment as that of Anthooy (Tooy) desk to Washington for a period Wigan, formerly Foreign Editor of as correspondent, and he returned BBC News, who died in Devon to set up and expand the world oo August 17.

He was appointed C.M.G. in

1946, K.C.M.G. in 1949 and G.C.M.G. in 1960. He took Silk

in 1959. The University of Birmingham conferred an honor-

He married first Joan Waring

who died in 1961, and secondly

Mary, widow of Sir Ernest Williams, who survives him. There are three sons of his first

ary LL.D. on him in 1968.

1.12

6.75

In 1935 Wigan became virtual ly the first professionally-trained journalist to join the newsroom staff at Brandensie

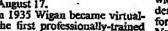
ration of President Eisenhower, Jackson said n "missile gap" existed between the United States States its lead in weapons technology.

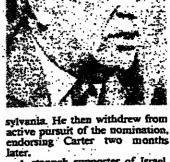
bombers, transport planes or submarines, maintaining that "the true test of a man is where he stands on national defence". A loyal Democrat, Jackson antagonized fellow party mem-bers in the 1960s by opposing the

President Nixon. He fared poorly in primary

Four years later, he did well in

Mr Angus McDermid writes:



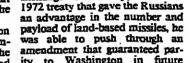


A stannch supporter of Israel, which he regarded as a barrier to Russian expansionism in the Middle East, he added in 1970 an amendment to the US Defence Procurement Act guaranteeing

Israel enough aircraft for its protection. in the 1970s, he also virtually singlehandedly held up n treaty granting trade credits to the Soviet Union and giving that country "most favoured nation" trade status until the Russians allowed easier emigration for

Soviet Jews. The Senate passed the Bill,

Limitations Talks (Salt). In exchange for his support of the





Baroness Maria von Trapp, whose story inspired the making of "The Sound of Music" at the Nonnberg Convent in Salzburg, Austria, where she was a postulant 60 years ago. The baroness, who now lives in Vermont, in the United States, is the subject of a Yorkshire Television programme, "First Tuesday", to be broadcast on the ITV network next Tuesday

Another step has been taken in the research aimed at repairing brain injuries by transplanting brain tissue. It has involved the

restoration of learning abilities to brain-damaged rats with implants from rat foetuses.

.The work has been done by

Dr Dogald Stein, of the University of Massachusetts Medical Centre; Dr Elliott Mufson, of Harvard Medical

School and Beth Israel Hospital

neurological unit, Boston; and Dr Randy Labbe and Dr Arthur

Firl, of Clark University,

Their report in the journal

Worcester, Massachusetts,

Science report

Foetus implants aid brain-damaged rats

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

Science shows that the trans-planted tissue and the host brain merge within a few days to do the seemingly impossible, the regeneration of brain cells that

Furthermore the area of the brain that was recreated was

part of the frontal cortex that is essential to the learning of some

Tests to discover whether the

brain function had been restored

were based on the so-called T-maze experiment. Only four

days after the transplanted operation the animals began training on a task which they

have been destroyed.

spatial proble

66: Mr Denis Howell, MP. 60: Sir 66; Mr Denis Howell, MP, 60; Sir Nicholas Jackson, 49; Mr H. J. Joel, 89; Mr Bill Kenwright, 38; Mr Dinsdale Landen, 51; Air Chief Marshal Sir David Lee, 71; Sir William Lyons, 82; Mr Justice Mars-Jones, 68; Miss Mary Renault, 78; Mrs L B. Robertson, 50; Mr Tom Watson, 34.

#### **Clan** chief defeats BP

boosts jobs

The growing demand for hand-knitted garments in Falklands

Islands wool has encouraged a Lake

District firm to try to employ more

than 500 more outworkers to knit

garments. Viking Wools, of Hawkshead, have applied for planning per-mission to build a £200,000 warehouse oo a former refuse tip in

wool, and are even getting orders from overseas. We have just had

two fantastic inquiries for hand-knitted garments from Germany

and Japan, but need new premise to enable us to cope."

TODAY: Mr Vernon Blunt, 83; Sir Macfarlane Burnet, OM, 84; Miss Paulline Collins, 43; Lord Cralgton, 79; Lord Ebhisham, 71; Air Marshal Sir Gerald Gibbs, 87; Vice-Admiral

Sir Gerald Globs, 87; Vice-Admiral Sir David Hallifax, 56; Mr James, Hanley, 82; the Rev A. H. H. Harboule, 58: Lord Harris, 94; Colonel L. H. Higgon, 99; Mr Brian Lochors, 43; the Right Rev V. S. N. Nicholls, 66; Sir Ronald Prais, 76; Mr Gerae Themas, 56; Mir Broue, 76;

Mr Gaston Thorn, 55: Miss Raquel

TOMORROW: Miss Joan Aiken, 59; Sir Hubert Bennett, 74; Sir John

Chatnley, 61; Dame Margaret

: Mr He

Birthdays

Welch, 43.

Sir Ivar Colouboun of Luss, chief of the clan Colquhoun, has won his five-year legal battle against British Petroleum to prove that Luss Estates have the exclusive ownership of 300 yards of foreshore at Finnart on Loch Long where BP has an oil terminal.

an on terminal. The judgment at the Court of Session in Edinburgh means that he can claim compensation from BP for use of the foreshore which it has been using for more than 20 years.

#### Moreton Hall, Shropshire

Autumn Term begins today with 305 girls in school, 80 of whom are in the sixth form. Catherine Brinton is head prefect with Penelope Morgan as second prefect. Susan Barber is captain of lacrosse. The helf serme areas will be furn Ortoher half-term excat will be from October naut-term excat will be from October 22 to 30. The Bishop of Shrewsbury will conduct a service of confir-mation on Friday, October 21. The carol service will be on Friday, December 9 and term will end on December 10.

#### Enthronement of new archbishop

Dr John Habgood will be enthroned as Archbishop of York Minister on November 18, but officially be-comes archbishop on October 18 at the confirmation of his election. That ceremony takes place in London. Londo

Dr Habgood, Bishop of Durham for to years, succeeds Lord Blanch of Bishopthorpe who retired last

repeat several times during a day. The task requires them to always chose the opposite arm of

a T-maze from the one they

chose on the previous trial in order to obtain a reward.

Although they did not learn as quickly as rats with no brain

damage, those animals that had received grafts of tissue of frontal cortex from a donor were

far better at learning then they with implants of brain cells taken from the cerebelling of deports. In fact, the tissue from cerebelling was quickly rejected

by the hosts. Science, vol 221, p470.



The Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie (left), at Lambeth Palace yesterday bidding farewell to Bishop Gerald Ellison, the former Bishop of London, who is to become Dr Runcie's Vicar-General of Bermuda. The unusual appointment of vicar-general allows Bishop Ellison to carry out all the episcopal functions of a bishop of Bermuda (Photograph: Barry Beattie)

### MP condemns stubble fires as 'black storm' sweeps Kent

#### By John Young, Agriculture Correspondent.

Farming must come under stricter control, Mr Crouch

insisted. It was time farmers

showed a greater respect for the rest of society. He said he

understood that burning was

outlawed in France and Germany, and Britain should fall into line

with its EEC partners.

A gale had polluted the air up to a height of several hundred feet, he said. The ash was finding Growing public opposition to straw and stubhle burning was intensified yesterday as strong feet, he said. The ash was finding winds blew the ash off fields and its way through doors and filled the air with swirling smuts. windows and forming a layer of filth.

From his home near Faver-sham, Kent, Mr David Crouch, Conservative MP for Canterbury, described the scene there as like a black sandstorm and said he was writing to Mr Michael Jopling, Minister of Agriculture, to ask for immediate legislation to stop burning.

"Although I have always been a Complaints were pouring in Allough I have always been a strong supporter of farmers and of the National Farmers' Union (NFU), I believe the time has come to call a halt", he said. "This sort of thing has happened before, but never on such a scale." vesterday to the police, council offices, and local branches of the NFU. A police spokesman in Faversham said the station had been swept several times but still the ash was getting in.

#### Services tomorrow: Fourteenth Sunday after Trinity

Annual Status (Truck, regar for a STMONSTER Agnety; HC. 5; M. Wood in E Lial, Be merciful in me. O burvell Rev S Charles HC. 11.46; E. May in Gurse parts. Redoloc in the Lord rol, Rev P Thumas, Grann redinal. St. 5:30. Row S Charles. Third ARK CATHEDRAL: HC. 9: The Bucharise, 11. Misses The es Bucharise, 11. Misses The es Construction, 10. Commission and Construction, 10. Commission and Construction and Evenanded, 3. Marriell Actual Inter a new basevan distinguishing.

OWER OF LONDON public welcomedic iC, 9.16; M. 11. TD. Standard in B flat. A. Many water's Compute superior and a super-try carbon and the superior and the superior and the super-puter weight provide the superior and the super-depart (Styrd). The Charling and Ave Verson Crastic weight and the superior of the super-depart (Styrd). The Charling and the super-depart (Styrd). The Charling and the super-depart of the superior of the super-depart of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superior of the superior of the super-superior of the superior of the superio

ALL HALLOWS BY THE TOWER: Sung Eucharist, 11. DES. Kais Rickets. ALL SCILLS CHURCH, Langton Place: 55, 9.50: 11. Raw P

ALL SANTS. Margaret Street LM. 8 and E.S. M. 10.000.101.11. Nime Bruye Endern Stremoun, Service and Bondet Eddenne Symmony, Service and Service Street HC. 8.18 Sumo Enchartel, 11. Darke Street HC. 8.18 Sumo Enchartel, 11. Darke (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service Street HC. 8.18 Service Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service Service and Service and Service and Service Service and Service and Service and Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service and Service (N. 1997), Service and Service and Service and Service (Service and Service and Serv ST MARVILEONE Partsh Chunch: HC: II and 11. Missa Assumptia est Marta C. K. Marta Cooker, 6.50 Ministry of Healing Laying on of Hands. Rev C. M. ST MK mei Cooke. MiCHAEL'S. Chester Square: HC. 8.18 12.16: M. 11. ES. 6.30. PAUL'S. Robert Adam Street. HC. 11. G. Cambidy: 6.30. Rev G. Cambidy.

ST SIMON ZELOTES, Chaines: HC, S: MD, 11:EP, 6.30, Rev O R Clarke. ST STEDHENK, Glonoster, Road: LM, 5. S: HM, 11, Minas Brwis (Rose) Probedary H, Moore: E and Benediction. 6. Bev C Morgan. 51 VEDAST, Foster Lane: SM, 11, Minas de Ferla (Mcl), Solve Restina (Charpenluc).

without rain.

ST COLLINGIA'S (Church of Scelland) out Brits: Baptismo 11, Rev. W. A. Zhrug 6.30 (March M. Machine) CROWN COLLET M MIChine Church of kolland Mused Bruss Chven Carden 1.10 and 6.30, Rev J Miller Scott Hz.

happened. The union had issued an

amendment to its code of practice

this year, advising farmers to plough or till the soil as soon as possible after burning. But that was difficult because the ground was baked hard after weeks without rain

Terry), Landale puer Dominuon Giu Genna Trez, Jesuitt Contanuen Giu Trez Jesuitt Churcht, Farm Struck In O Griker, Locus Mc Ginuckner, Conse Recent SQUARE PRESSIVTERIAN CRURCH: United Reformad, Tavisnoor Place: 11: Mr R. Maillend: 6.30, Rev P.

WESTMINISTER, 11

MISSION, Hinde Street WI: 11, Rev K Dr.J.Newton, Holburn Viaduct EC:

6.30, Rev Dr B Johannon. ESI MINSTER CHAPTL, Buckingham 11 and 6.30, Dr Lon Paley. ESILY'S CHAPEL City Road: 11, Dec 1: 11, Res

ling of soch crises as Hungary and staff at Broadcasting House. As a Suez, his eight years as United young reporter on the Belfast News-Letter he had, when attend-Nations correspondent before his retirement in 1970 added lustre to ing a staff dance of the Belfast a long and notable broadcasting office of the BBC, got into career. conversation with the then Sir

John Reith. Reith was impressed, He leaves a widow, as well as asked Wigan if he would like to three daughters by his earlier He leaves a widow, as well as join the London news staff and marriage.

#### SIR KENNETH ROBERTS-WRAY

Professor G. J. Zellick writes: the Commonwealth Relations Sir Kenneth Roberts-Wray. Office - in 1945 until his whose death you briefly noted on retirement in 1960. retirement in 1960.

September I, was a lawyer of In 1966, his thousand-page considerable distinction, holding high office in the legal civil service and making a notable contribution to legal scholarship treatise Common wealth and Colonial Law was published, the distillation of a litetime's experience and knowledge. It was a in retirement considerable work of scholarship He took a first in Jurisprudence and richly deserved the Oxford

at Oxford and was commissioned in the Royal Artillery in 1918. He was appoint Wounds forced him to leave the 1946 K C M G

Army two years later. He was called to the Bar in 1924, being awarded a Certificate of Honour. Despite the recent assertion by Mr Christopher Righton, the NFU vice-president, that there. was "no alternative" to burning, He began his civil service career in the Ministry of Health in and Mr Jopling's stated view that 1926, transferring to the Dominions Office and the it was not a suitable matter for. legislation, the union clearly feels that it has its back to the wall.

Colonial Office as Second Assist-An official ruefully agreed ant Legal Adviser in 1931. He became Legal Adviser there - the Dominions Office was later called yesterday that, coming on top of public protests about smoke and nccidental burning of trees and hedgerows, the "ash storm" was the worst thing that could have

Record.

DR LAWRENCE P. McDONALD

Dr Lawrence Patton MeDonald was similarly opposed MeDonald, a Democrat from to making King's birthday a Lawrence Georgia in the United States holiday. House of Representatives who is As a r

marriage.

presumed to have lost his life in the South Korean airliner disaster, was widely regarded as the new right organizations, McDo-most conservative member of nald opposed homosexual rights Congress. He was 48.

Congress. He was 48. As chairman of the John Birch Although often accused of Society, which regularly helped to having a negative view on many finance his election campaigns, issues, he was positive in pressing McDonald championed that for military strength to withstand the threat of international com-McDonald championed that for military strength to withstand organization by inserting many of the threat of international com-its long and arch-conservative munism; but last year, after tracts into the Congressional refusing to vote with the Democratic caucus on the re-election of A physician from Marietta, the Speaker of the House, he lost

A physician from Marietta, the Speaker of the House, he lost Georgia, he toured the country to denounce the 1978 Panama Canal treaties, warning that any one who supported or voted for these treaties should be permanently retired from public life. He size rotation Davidson College in North Carolina. He received in Atlanta on April 1, 1935, and graduated from Davidson College in North Carolina. He received He also voted and campaigned his doctorate in medicine from Emory University in 1957, and against a plan to place a memorial to the Rev Dr Martin Luther King then served as a surgeon in the US

in the Halls of Congress, maintaining that while the assassinated civil rights leader Navy. McDonald is survived by his wife and their two children, and had professed non-violence, he by three children of a previous was in fact wedded to violence, marriage.

#### Latest wills

Lattest WHIS Mr Mungo Campbell, of Longwit-ton, Morpeth, Northumberland, a director of Barclays Bank, and co-founder of the Rothley Trust, n charizable organization which helps a variety of social services, left estate valued at £781,134 net. He left his property mostly to benefit his wife and the Rothley Trust. Other estates include (net, before tax paid):

Davies, Mr John Idris, of Banstead,

ه تذا من رلامهل



Chinen

Gandra Perrett. ROVAL NAVAL COLLECE CHAPET. Greenwich (public veckonned) HC. 830 and 11, htt Holy, Hoky, Hoky Kickubert), A Ave Verum Giger? The Chaptain. Collabors, Chaptain, Barr

PAUL'S CATHEDRAL: HC, S. M. 30, Dub. E W Neptor In A flat, TD. E W Kitchkank In E flat, MY Nei Scollin; HC. 50, The Mass for the Direct vices (Byrd). 9, Nume demonstration (A flat Nume demonstration (Wood). Right New X Monthema

ST BARTHOLOMEW-THE-GREAT RICHY (AD 1128: HC. 9 Chara uchwist, 11, Wood (Phrysian), A, Christ su, Dastor boose (Thurstee) Freibendamy ugh Fears: E. 6-30, Morier (short) A. 0 ye Redior. ST Exervice

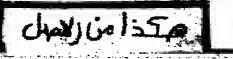
Theorem T BROUCES. Fleet Struct HC, 8.30; whe M and Eucharist. 11. Jackson in C. Shanford in C. The Rector: Choral E. 0. (don'ec). May and Nunc dimitis, states in C. A. O Lord. the maker midd, Prebandery Hagh Fearn. T CEDNCE S. Magnew Square HC, 0. Sug Eucharist. 11. Batter, Short text.

Attantion of the second second

Fisher. ST MARTIN-IN-THE FIELDS: Family Communiton, 9.48, Raw C. Hadley, Md. 11.50, Raw G. Baner, HC, 12.50; ES, 2.30, Raw F. Skreen: ISC, 7.30.

RY ABSOTS, Kensington: HC. II and Song Eucheral 9.30. The Vicar M. Rev P. M. Arnold: E. 6.30. The

House Hour Y TRONTY, Stanse Street Glosne Hour, HC. 8.30, HC. 10.30, Canon Owne, HC. 12.10, ALBANS, Hallson: SM, 9.30, HM, J. Device IF, Ston my stul Oved Roman), Henddar, LM, 5.30,



THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

### THE ARTS



The oumber of once-familiar facts about Gerald Hugh Tyrwhitt-Wilson, fourteenth Baron Berners and fifth Baronet, the century of whose birth falls on September 8, is actually quite small, but since even some of these are in danger of being forgotten by people under fifty and, but for a mall band of enthusiasts, must of his work is neglected, they should first be repeated here." Lord Berners composed music

wrote memoirs and novels, and painted. Osbert Sitwell believed. that be had done more than anyone else to civilize the wealthy in England between the wars, and Stravinsky, partly out of respect and affection towards him, partly from malice towards the others, described him as the "best" twentieth-century composer we got. Berners' compared to the old man of himcelf Thermopylae who never did anything properly. He divided his time between Rome (3 Foro Romano) and Faringdon House at the house and asked him to in Berkshire, where he dyed his move over. "I think she came pigeons tha colours of the Folies rgères, huilt the last folly in England, and entertained the the well-born, the famous, amusing, talented and wicked bcautiful in a style and with a all over the house. He didn't mind generosity they never forgot. Oh a bit." yes, and the dogs wore diamond amateur composer only in the literal sense that his training was

collars. Much of this was repeated tirelessly in the British press 1920 and his death in 1950, when The Times placed talents, and painting the him in the dilettante tradition of The small, mannerly, Corot-Beckford and Walpole and seemed to imply that, in the grave seemed to imply that, in the grave England breathe an antessness new world of socialism and the quite forcing to most of this subsidized arts, nothing further personality and work, dualitie and subdued, where the colours of A hiography is badly needed. his orchestial winning particularly

for even the most superficial the Fantaisie Espagnole (1929)

Lord Berners (left) was a composer, a novelist, a painter and a man of great hospitality. Between the wars he entertained 'the famous, the well-born, the wicked, the amusing, talented and beautiful in a style they never forgot'. Today, he is probably best remembered for the ballet 'A Wedding Bouquet', for which he both wrote the score and designed the costumes - right, Pépé ('This would make a dog uneasy'). Michael Ratcliffe celebrates the centenary of his birth which falls in the middle of this month.

### Lord Berners, that most versatile peer

(Radio 3, September 18), an exhibition at the Royal Festival Hall (September 29-November been frightened at all worse, he Between 1913 and 1921 be composed a number of startlingly origninal piano pieces and songs, 17) and the republication of First Childhood and Far From the Madding War (1941) in one ding parody, sentiment and pastiche (many of them may be heard on Peter and Mericl paperback volume (Oxford, £2.95). Berners is joint composer Dickinson's record A Portrait of Lord Berners, Unicorn RHS 355), which established him as a of the week from September 19, and Peter Dickinson's radio France-orientated, member of the English avantgarde. Much of his talent in these documentary follows Carrosse. There will be a centenary concert. at Wigmore Hall on September

early pieces is graphic. The first of the three little funeral marches, for example (for a statesman, a canary and a rich annt), of which Le Carrosse de Saint Sacrement, produced at the Théâtre des Casella himself gave the première at the Accademia di Santa Cecilia Champs Elyses in 1924, is based on the Merimee story which inspired Offenbach's Perichole in 1916, suggests a figure performing private and unregard-ed leaps for joy at the back of a great crowd. The year 1916 saw the death of the Emperor Franz. (Perhaps they could be played together?). An earlier opera, Sakkamtula, was abandoned io 1920, presumably because Alfano had just got there first, and a later one, Faust, with libretto by the Josef and the birth of Da-Da, and in this strange little piece the two occasions meet, but Berners rarely friend whom he referred to in this sustained any sort of destructive context as Goethe-rude Stein, ness for long and it is striking that, of the three "Psychological fragments" of 1916, the one which disintegrated on the outbreak of the 'Second World War when Berners came close to complete s worn best is not "Laughter" breakdown for the only time in or "Hate" but "The Sigh". His happiest gift lay in composing music for dancers. He his life. At the beginning of 1940 he. underwent psychoanalysis. "What was it like?" friends would whole five ballets The Triumph of Neptune (1926) for Dinghilev and Luna Park (1930) for a Cochrane enquire. "They opened up my mind and they found a dead

bird." Recovery from depression was revue (both Balanchine); Wedding Bouquet (1936), Cupid-and Psyche (1939) and Les Sirenes swift. By the end of 1940 Berners had written his most suggestive and extrovert music-half song, "Red Roses and Red Noses", and (1946), these three choreographed Ashton, for Sadler's Wells Ballet. There is much vivacity to delight in them all, but Wedding was turning out no fewer than four short novels, all published in 1941: Far from the Madding War, Count Omega, Percy Wallingford uquet, to a text by Gerbride Stein which treats would blot squash balls huried round a and Mr Pidger and The Romance polygram, is Berners's master-picor - funny, unstoppable and inselfishly well shaped to the of a Nose. An' earlier novel, The Girls of Radcliff Hall, a roman a clef after Angela Brazil, with shapelessness of the narrative. It himself as a headmistress and

Tales from

Hollywood

Olivier

theme.

visitors' book under wife to the above". Two Shaw letters will be among

many Berners memorabilia in what promises to be a splendid exhibition on the South Bank, including Beerbohm's drawing, all pointy shoes at the piano, of "Lord Berners making more sweetness than violence", a letter from Dali which looks as though a rather distracted bird has stamped all over it, and the elaborate exchange of letters between Berners, Walton and their respective solicitors over a threat to pot Walton into an entirely fictious book titled "Ridiculous Compos-

ers I Have Known". Walton was an irresistible butt: on a trip to Athens with him and Sir Osbert Sitwell in the Twenties, Berners climbed the Acropolis early one morning to chalk "Osbert loves Willie",

First Childhood (1934) takes a few pages to shake off a certain Georgian quaintoess and find a voice of its own, but once it does the result is devastating and direct: "In appearance", writes Berners of his paternal grandmother, "Lady Bourchier was not unlike Holbein's portrait of Bloody Mary with just a touch of Charley's Aunt." Thereafter, this nemoir of an imaginative child in philistine environment rarely puts a foot wrong and offers an unusually wise view of the

peculiarities of human behaviour. whether through a loving and subtle portrait of his mother, to whom he was close, in the sadism of a prep-school headmaster or the indestructible indifference of. late-Victorian Shropshire when not even the artival of two single real despair. Far From the ladies at a book tea dressed as I Madding War is much tougher of a stir.

Far From the M



Clarissa Churchill Per Betjeman, Maurice Bowra and the writer himself, Berners engages the patriotic Zeitgeist with a sharp and sceptical sword, offering a wicked alternative view of Chur-chill's and Orwell's Englands which, had it been fully understood at the time, must surely have given offence.

Towards the end of his lecture carried away by his eloquence, he had exhorted them to meet the foe with blazing eyes. The Provost had complimented him on the success of his oratory and said that he had heard that L SOM many people were walking about the streets with blazing eyes that forches were no longernecesser in the blackout.

Thus "Lollipop" Jenkins, alias Harold Nicolson, on a visit from the corridors of power to stiffen Oxford's languid resolve. (Nicolson was so upset by this that Berners had to insist he had never had him in mind.) Bencath the jokes is a desperate sense of futility at the pointlessness of the war. Emmeline, the Warden's daughter, decides that for her war work she will meticulously unpick, an hour each day, a piece of German medieval embroidery; faced with the prospect of the old world slipping into inteversible decay, she begins to wonder whether it would be better to end it quickly, and that to destroy might, in the long run, be less terrible than to create.

We are a long way from the jolly postcard of 1935 ("It was lovely meeting . Hitler", wrote Berners to Heber-Percy from Munich) and close the cornedy of Madding War is much tougher nessi sposi could cause much than Firbank or Beerbohm, with stir.

## All done by ear

Radio

Do you ever have the feeling. when the credits come up for those programmes of scientific explanation at which television is held to be so good, that your grasp of whatever it may be is somehow less than might have been expected? Why so? Is it that you're not quite bright enough to get the message?

Perhaps ... but such prorammes often suggest another and quite different reason: it is as if wealth of diagram, implacable ingenuity in the devising of visual equivalents and the human eye's addiction to constant movement and variety - which television really has no option but to serve had by some means obscured the information to be conveyed. If, as Channel 4 has tried to do, you sit people down to discuss some without the accustomed topic visual trappings, then the eye which expects to be diverted becomes bored, and again information, which may in itself be interesting and important, fails to. The blessing of radio is that the

insatiable eye can have no expectations. Everything is down the slow and patient ear, and I have been nowhere more concions of the value of this than in listening to the Radio 3 series of Friday evening interviews which John Maddox is currently con-ducting with eminent scientific practitioners.

The format is much the same from week to week: Maddox delivers a short introduction to the evening's topic and mentions some. of the problems that surround it: How do genetic instructions result in fully formed living creatures? What do people do io mathematical research? What is present understanding of the structure of the earth? Or of the cosmos? How does the body's immune system work? There is always only one topic per programme and the introductioo culminates in the first mestion. Several questions and answers later there is a summary of what has been said; then more question and answer, more summary; and

so on. If an answer threatens to fly off into the technical stratosphere, Maddox quickly pulls it into a lower orbit, but never - if the apparently respectful interview lationship is anything to go by to the point of oversimplification or distortion of the speaker's To someone like myself with a

Kenneth Williams is the cha-

meleon of speech; his voice hits a

high note and then plummets to

the earth, a duchess one minute

and a dustman the oext. The low

nasal sound of cockney can be

discerned in even the most regal

circumstances, however, which is

oo doubt wby his Comic Roots (BBC 1) are in St Pancras, Loodon. Mr Williams is an

unmistakeable part of that breezy, vulgar traditioo of London humour, all bloomers and Army

medical examinations, which died in music hall only to be revived

on television. How else can you

capacity or education, the result is immensely informative. For instance, on the basis of Natural Defences, last night's talk with Dr Martin Raff, I seem for the first time to have a general grasp of what immunology is about. Perhaps such subjects can be discussed only at or above a certain level of difficulty and concentration. Does televis which I'm sure has tried to tell me about immunology before - fail because it oversimplifies in diagrams and visual equivalents and cannot by its nature stay with

one speaker or one image for more than seconds at a time? Mind you, even on Radio 3 all is not entirely without blemish: John Maddox has shown in the past that he prefers the more "scientific" sciences and he is doing it again. To be fair, this ns to be not only a personalpreference, but a radio one: where we are in psychology, sociology, anthropology is something with which radio science (and medicine, come to that) does oot much concern itself. How is it, when its lethal effects are everywhere to see, that we take so little interest in our own behaviour and its origins? That is a question which, as it mulls over future policy, the Science Unit might like to consider.

Science stood upon the fringes of an engaging little programme last Tnesday and did so to some effect. In Jinxes (Radio 4; producer, John Theocharis) Jack Gratus had assembled the experiences of a oumber of people coovinced that they were victims of quite exceptional runs of minor disaster. In betweeo a statistician and a psychologist commented, the former pointing out that probability is a much less exclusive idea than people think -the coin can show "beads" ten es in a row and no one oeed look outside the probable. The, psychologist remarked how peopoften behave so as to make "bad luck" inevitable; or select. the events that support a "jinx" explanation while ignoring those that do not, and so on.

Not one contributor, it seemed to me, could really point to misfortune requiring special explanation; but all thought they could. I was reminded of the caution: "Think yourself unlucky only if yon take np coffin-making. and people stop dying".



the second of the lite

inquiries supply corrective. and add to the puzzle. It is true, for example, that he travelled about the countryside in a Rolls Rovce protected by a series of masks designed to stun the states of the vulgar, but when he died it serving at the British Emhassy in turned out that many of the Rome during the First World War vulgar had adored him and not became a pupil of Alfredo Casella.

and A Wedding Bouquet (1936) remain brilliant and fresh repertory in October. After leaving Eton be studied in

The major events of the entenary celebrations - ignored, Dresden, acquiring a taste for Wagner and Strauss, entered the Diplomatic Service and whilst centens companies, the Proms, BBC2 and Channel 4 – are the British première of his only opera, Le Carrosse de Saint Sacrement

Cecil Beatoo as the heroi Cecily, was privately printed in 1935. The novels were welcomed as escapist fiction and cagerly awaited by the oddest people, including Mrs George Bernard Shaw, who had spent a weekend at Faringdoo in the Thirties with her husband and signed the

Christopher Hampton's plays are

either wholly personal or the product of footslogging journal-istic research. I suspect that one

factor that attracted him to the subject of emigre German writers

in wartime Hollywood was his

parallel experience as a highly successful dramatist who van-

ished for some years into the dream factory. But, as it turns out, Tales from Hollywood follows

Savages as a scrupulously re-searched piece of reconstruction.

Unlike that play, though, it is not

the work of a man fired with his

What comes over most insist-

derstandable preoccupation,

ently is a concern with technique;

given the difficulties of the

subject. Los Angeles may have been swaiming with exiled giants, but as many of them were not oo

speaking terms what use are they to a dramatist? Hampton's

solution is to reprieve Odon von

Hampton reserves his technical

naturalistic clutter is swept

a hard, bright jewel from a dark hour. Only 70 pages long and described at the time as charmmay be enjoyed for its own sake and as a kind of companion-prologue to Waugh's Put Out More ingly inconsequential and glori- Flags (1942), a comparison which ously funny, it is certainly the Berners has no cause to fear. It is second but oot, the reader sooo a find, a lost classic, and a perfect way to begin the savouring of realizes, the first. For, beyond lightly fictionalized portraits of Lord Berners.

Theatre

which oever heals up.

Germany declaration.

knew Johany Weissmuller, and

that Schönberg played tennis with Harop. The Salka Viertel saloo

comedy, though, is the sense that

Brecht's garden there is a finger-post inscribed "Brecht's garden". This is a wonderful visual gag, and it also drives home the fact of Hampton is accepting the emigres on their own terms, as the cultural superiors of their host society. Perhaps they were, but the Brecht's total, intransigent con-Americans that do put in the victioo of his own genius and occasional appearance cooform so completely to the crass Hollydetermination to make it big in Hollywood ou his own terms. Ian wood stereotype that you feel like McDiarmid, equipped with the jumping to their defeace. obligatory cigar and two-days'

As for the other characters, beard, disrupts every scene with high-pitched nasal derision, in Thomas Mano makes an carly score as the one exile who see himself as a monarch surrounded which his contempt for the by a fawning court. Guy Rolfe plays him beantifully, allowing the narcissism and self-regard when Mr McDiarmid pushes his space-stage doorway off the scene for the last time, he leaves a gap The rest of the play thrives best as a sophisticated exercise in literary gossip. There are some eye-catching opening flourishes with Tarzan and the Marx Brothers, establishing that Mann

Michael Gambons's Horvath in a progidiously varied figure, quiet careerist, and - on two volcanic occasions - spokesman for Europe's agony.

springs to life, with a hilarious double lecture by the Brothers Mann during which the joint dries Alison Chity's vast screens, up to a crisp; and later, with the mass emigré brouhaha over the signing of the Moscow Free were true of the play. One thing that curbs the

**Irving Wardle** 

be learnt to recite Browning, and any oumber of aunts grandmothers who could only now be separated from Mr Williams by an act of exorcism. This was the ooly television autobiography io which the hero played all the parts.

Mr Williams is a natural comedian, although the flaring of the oostrils and the narrowing of the eyes have come from long practice. As a child he played Princess Angelica in The Rose and the Ring and the local paper described "his mincing step and comic demeanour"; he has never looked back since, although on occasioos he must have been followed. But he is a most engaging man - be lives in a world of comic fantasy, in which he is the only inhabitant. Who can blama him for leaving St Pancras?

Peter Ackroyd



Kings of Infinite Space (tomor-row, BBC 2, 8.10pm) has to do story about a brief encounter at a with architecture, not Star Wars, health farm between a widower though some of its "sets" (it is not (Ian Carmichael) and a wife (Jean always possible to think of them Simmons) promises more than it always possible to think of their purely as buildings) would fit happily into that saga of inter-galactic big-bangery. This is the story of two Americans with big the antics of the other hydro You must decide for yourself clients, most of whom are whether, in this context, big is also beautiful. However, com-Mr Carmichael is not called on to pared with the giant concrete exercise his tradictional light boxes with glass holes that have nouch, but the sun does occasion-dominated the Modern move ally peep through and, in her ally peep through and, in her middle years, Miss Simmons has noticeably sharpened her acting talent

> Radio choice: A Day in the Life of Radio 4) (tonight, Radio 4, 7.20) is an affectionte les-pull ar the expense of the octwork's programmes and performers. Some of Russell Davies's jokes probablyy looked better on paper than they sound, and whatever happened to Woman's Hour? But most of the impersonations are

> > Peter Davalle

EDINBURGH FESTIVAL Agreeable trip down a side path

was genuincly mourned as an Influence for the Good. The clavichord in the back of the Rolls

was not installed in order that "the versatile peer" of popular

boredom along the way; it was tucked under the front seat and

taken into hotels at night so that

the composer might compose, as be usually did, between seven and

nine in the morning. It was not (pace Evelyn Waugh) a spinet, nor

Some idea of how he might

have sounded on a piano may be gathered from a private recording

made in Oxford of a 1941 polks

the effect is a cross between Mr Ford on a clear highway and

Wanda Landowska . crashing ... a

water-jump: being an artist of exhibitrating determination and

spirit, and a Baron at that, he

remains in the saddle, but you can

see why Nadia Boulanger tapped

with Gide", remembers his friend.

and heir Robert Heber-Percy, the

present owner of Faringdon.

Gerald used to make the most

awfol row and rattled the tin toys

Music -, Berners was an

minimal and incomplete - was

the most considerable of his three

-talents, and painting the least

landscapes of France, Indy- and

him oo the shoulder one we

devil

myth might avert the

Bechstein grand

#### **Colour Moves** King's Theatre

The theory behind Ballet Ramben's new work, given at Edioburgh on Thursday, was explained in an joterview with Bridget Riley in *The Times* on Wednesday. The starting point is her designs, the first she has made for the stage, but in a style familiar from her paintings. Composer, choreographer and costume designer follow on from there, hence the title, Colour Mares

It is about 20 years since Norman Morrise tried that idea. for the sama company in The Realms of Choice, working with Ralph Koltai, a then little known lesigner. The only other precedent that springs to mind is when Roland Petit, the best part of 20 years earlier still, frugally decided to re-use a good decor and found himself ending up with a new ballet. The rarity of the practice is a good indication that it is unlikely to suit many balletic circumstances, but the quality of the artist justified the present

attempt. First then the setting, or rather five settings, since the first cloth, hung well forward, is lifted away to reveal another behind, then another drops in front of that, and so on.

They are alternately in cool or

One intended effect, however, mply does not work for most of hot colour combinations until the last, which combines (I think) all the previous colours. Vertical stripes are the preferred choice of pattern, but diagonals and hosi-zontals take a then and one cloth the andience. Anyone above stag

level sces the dancers only occasionally and partly against the backcloth. Most of the time has spots. Some are more successful than the floor cloth which must once have been white but is now a pale grey provides the background against which you actually see the performers. Besides, leaving heads and hands visible prevents Some are more successful than others in achieving file illusion of an extra colour appearing, where two contrasting colours join. That will probably depend a lot on the lighting facilities of each theate, and there cannot be atony that do not excel the King's. The first cloth especially was hard to see, inckily that provides the briefst complete colour transformation The ballet has another limit

intion. Robert North's choreogra-

phy keeps everyone moving busily and is nearly enough arranged in exity entrances and so on. But even its big parages are not especially memorable, an adagio number for himself and Cathring Price for instance, or a Scene. Christopher Benstead's mult Christopher Benstead's multi-changes temperature and mood with the setting, hotter or cooler; more lively or subtheed. Scotted for four wind players, five strings, piano and percussion, it is consistently pleasing in an inde-mending, tuneful idiom, jazzy at comic trio for Frances Carty, with Iky Maas and Paul Melis times, reminiscent of Copland at Consequently it does not build any excitement or satisfying

Horvath from his chance death in a Paris thunderstorm, and dis-patch him to California to The chin max is one of colour, not vement, when a single white clad dancer appears at the cid. It might have been interesting to match Bridget Riley's skills against those of a more imaginat-ive choreographer. Or would that only have been a distraction from these is an arranking surface tion observe how chance dealt with the refugee intelligentsia. masterstroke for the treatment of Brecht, at whose every apprarance what is an agreeable exploration away, house lights go up, captions descend, and if the scene is laid in

garments (shorts, ankle warmers, trousers of different tops) worn on top of the basic all-over tights. With a cast of 12, there must be

moment, a single colour taken from one of the cloths, usually the one being shown; but sometimes anticipating or returning. To vary the outline he uses various

of a side path, but nothing to d with the main road of ballet? **John Percival** 

### some quick changes back stage to achieve such variety of effect. Promenade Concert

#### LSO/Abbado

#### Albert Hall/Radio 3 & 4

After such a superb, exhilarating performance of Berhoz's Symphonie Fantastique as the London Symphony Orchestra gave da Thursday, criticism seems besides the point. It must be a relief for this orchestra to escape from its troubles in another place and to repersuade us that it really is a first-class orchestra, on its day, and this indeed was its day, one of the best in the world.

There may have been occasional rough string entry, the odd brass chord that did not quite come together, a passing infilicity of tuning or phrasing. But all that paled into insignificance beside the tremendous cohesion which

orchestra. Details: how good to hear the string in the waltz fulfil every tiny dynamic mark, com-plete with a convinced glissando slide (at which even the woodwind had a stab in the Witches' Sabbath). How splendid to hear all the

Andrew Storer has dressed the

dancers so that each wears; at any

LSO wind principals on top form, complete with screeching E flat claninet and rollicking bassoons. And after the cabianed, cribbed sound of this piece in the LSO's regular hall, how splendid to hear the obose ether and the bells claim from the open spaces at the tap of

the Albert Hall. In short, great music-making enjoyed by a vast andience, a Prom to make converts to music: About Emanuel Ax's account of

Beethoven's Emperor Concerto in Chendio Abbado's conducting gave to, and drew from, the the first half, to which the promenaders accorded an equally rapturous reception, it was possible to have a few more reservations: Az has a chunky straightforward approach, and his interpretation of Beethoven's first espressivo mark left something to be desired by way of subtlety. Not that he cannot play quictly: the slow movement was done with bated breath, and the explosion into the finale, even if not ideally precise, was powerfully effective. A few little slips, mostly in the left hand, were covered by a strong sense of direction throughout his



Nicholas Kenyon



Ian McDiarmid and Michael Gambon

Californian way of life is only exceeded by his contempt for Thomas Mann. It is a wonderful portrait of a top-dog forced into the role of inderdog; and thoroughly confirms the view that merely to glint through a surface of faultless courtesy. The main failure of the evening is in the treatment of brother Heinrich. If Brecht was -at his very worst Hampton and Horvath have one during his American years. It is also by far the most vital element aim in common, it is to pot the in Peter Gill's production, and

oveshadowed Heinrich back on the map. Philip Locke extracts every particle of irony and intelligence from the character, hint the lines impel him inescapably into playing a sweet, simple old man bravely induring his last days with the frustrated alcoholic

projecting locatioo pictures, cartoons, and empty expanses of Pacific blue, do convey a strong sense of the treacherous west coast paradise; would the same

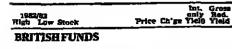
rise above the size, dirt and anonymity of the great city except by being cotrageous - a Loodon "type" but, like the great musie hall performers, so intensely so that it becomes a form of art? The programme was a presen-tation of little Kenneth in London before the war - the piano in the pub, the dilapidated school where

deas that became big creations, ment in architecture these past few decades, the vast office-blocks

and art galleries and churches designed by Frank Lloyd Wright (post-Modern) tend to lift the spirit even when, on occasion, they also sear the eye. Mostly, Robin Lough's admirably nontechnical documentary allows the buildings to speak, or shout, for themselves. For the uninitiated, however, it proves helpful to have one's perception focused by Mr Graves and by Charles Jencks, the architectural historian and critic, wickedly accurate. forgotten the human element Down at the Hydro (tomorrow,





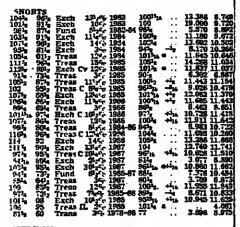


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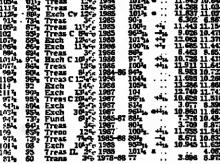
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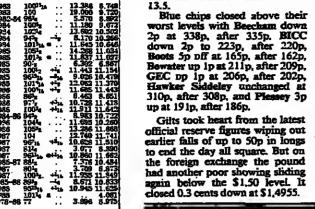
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13.5.

Jobbers cootinued 10 play their game of cat-and-mouse with brokers yesterday marking share

prices up in a late burst of activity

just before the close. An unexpected rally on Wall

An unexpected rally on Wall Street provided the signal for the sudden change of heart in London where the long three week Bank Holiday account had threatened to end on a dull note. The wild fluctions were re-flected in the FT Index which had continued to drift throughout the day and was showing a fall of 7.1 at 3 pm. But this loss had been reduced to only 2.8 at 705.8 by the close - a fall on the account of

the close - a fall on the account of

week.

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

MARKET REPORT 🔮 by Michael Clark

ctive end to account ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings begin, Mondey. Dealings end, Sept 16. Contango Day, Sept 19. Settlement Day, Sept 26.

As dealers left for home last night they were forecasting few signs of improvement when the new account starts on Monday. Investors are still unwilling to leave the sidelines and sentiment will not be affected by the Labour Dry calebrations in the United 210p on the bid from Bre down Sp at 101p. Over on the Unlisted Securities

group in which Mettoy has a 15 per cent stake, has run into cash flow problems. Earlier this year Mettoy sold off the bulk of its holding in Dragon to City institutions, including the Pru-dential Market shares of Biomechanics, the industrial effluent treatmant group, held steady at 95p after the appointment of a new charman. Mr Ian Watson-Smith, former head of Morgan Crucible, is taking over the hot-sent allowing dential. Day celebrations in the United States with Wall Street closed.

dential. Last night Mr Bernard Hanson, chairman of Mettoy, said: "We are still deliberating". But it is widely expected in the City that Mettoy will be forced to sever its connexion with Dragon and will not take any part in the £2.5m rescue put together hurriedly yesterday by the Prudential. Red faces round at Harvard Securities yesterday after investors received a circular from them advising to do nothing about Reynolds diversified proposed

Reynolds diversified proposed £9m rights issue. The circular was written two weeks ago after Harvard cancelled its underwrit-ing agreement with Reynolds. Harvard has since agreed to take up its commitments, but someone forgot 10 destroy the letters. Reynolds is expected to make an announcement on the rights next work Other computer stocks also suffered on the news. Fobel International lost 13p to 83p, and Applied Computers 25p to 390p. On the bid front, shares of Hoover 'A' were again on the move, boosted by thenews that the US parent would make a nimority bid for the remaining shares it does not already pwn. the shares. shares it does not already DWn. husiness

At present the parent owns just The market capitalization of Mettoy, the discast toys group, was cut in half yesterday as the shares plunged 8p to 8p yesterday. Dragon Data, the home computer over 70 per cent of the ordinary shares and 343 per cent of the non-voting shares. Meanwhile, Smilight Services jumped 17p to suspended on August 11, at 165p and yesterday opened at 190p before hitting a high of 265p. The price ended the day at 250p - 2 nise of 85p.

rise of 85p. The group recieved its much needed cash injection from a consortium of investors who ploughed in £187,000 in return for new shares of 15p each and substantially below the current market price. The consortium now owns over 50 per cent of the company and now hopes to stem the losses which grew from £57,000 to £140,000 last year. Shares of Recal Electronics.

Shares of Recal Electronics, unchanged at 449p, go ex-scrip on Monday following a one-for-one

Shares of Sound Diffusion, the electronic engineer, dipped 2p to 100p yesterday as a line of over 800,000 shares went through the market. The shares were sold at around the 994 p level and represents about 2 per cent of the equity. The Friends' Provident Life Office is the biggest outside shareholder with 6.6 per cent of the shares. Monday tollowing a one-tor-one share split. It has been quite a week for the Irish oil exploration stock Atlan-tic Resources. At one stage the price fell as low as 250p and even at that level the jobbers were unable to tempt the buyers. But yesterday the shares jumped N further 30p to 345p as the sudden surge of buyers causint the market surge of buyers caught the market on the hop.

Mr Max Rippon to devote more time to the technical side of the The high for the shares of 515p was achieved only last month when the Gulf consortium, in which it is a member, struck oil in Shares of Kraft Productions, the Somerset-based furniture manuthe Irish Sea.

facturer, returned from suspen- But this enthusiasm failed to sion sharply higher following a rub off on the other Irish cash injection. The shares were explorers.

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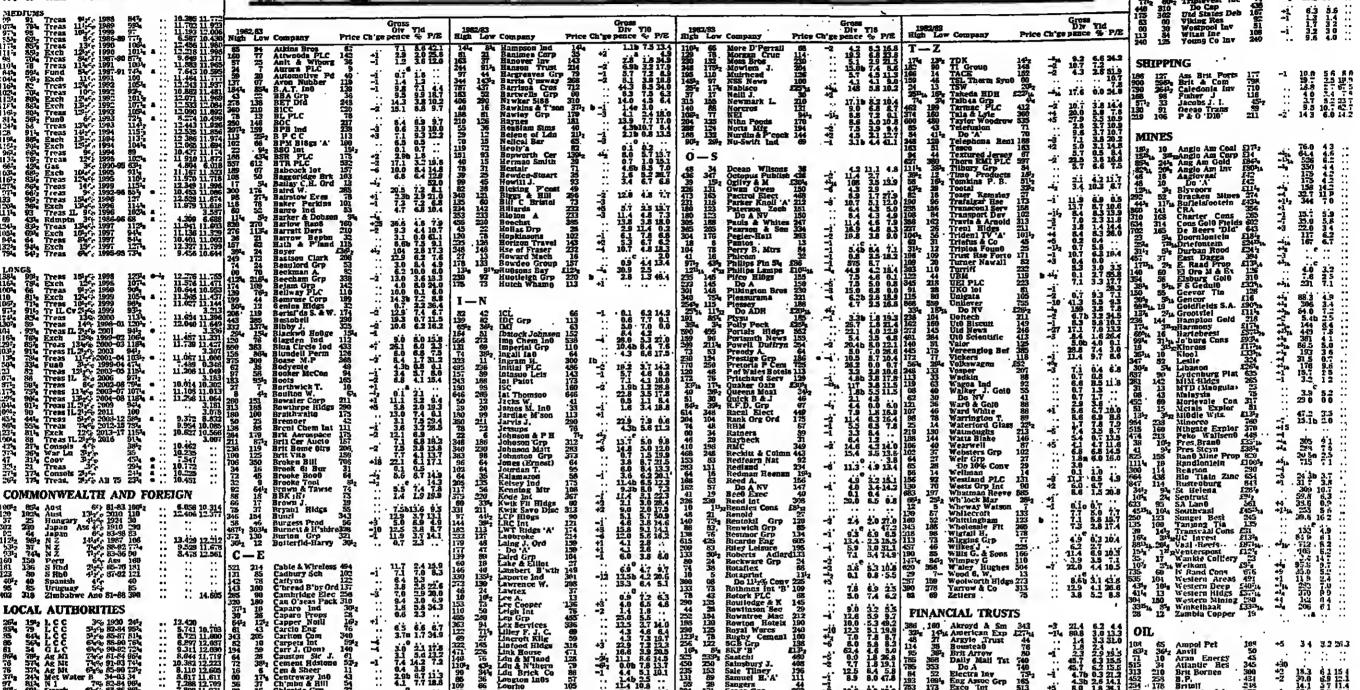
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هيكذا من ولاحل



Mary Wilson joins the jet skiers and speed sailors whose devotion to new sport has led them to put motorbikes on skis and decorate yachts with fins, foils, taik and outrageous amounts of canvas. Theirs is the search for thrills, spills and the ultimate knot

Jet setting as the spray flies

The ingenious jet ski combines the water ski with the motorcycle. allowing devotees to speed on water with the freedom and safety of jet propulsion. Such an idea had to come from California -inventor Clay Jacobson thought it all up there in 1970.

Jacobson's first prototype was built with a V hull and fixed handle-pole and used a Rotox engine. It was famastic but riders found it almost impossible to handle

Jacobson knew his premise was-right, so he started looking for a big manufacturer. Kawasaki saw its potential and in 1971 produced the first machine as it is now. Today at Thorpe Park, Surrey, British enthusiasts will gather for the 1983 jet ski championships.

In Britain jet skiing, as a new sport, has not only had to catch the public's interest, but also to persuade lake-owners and clubs to recognize it as a viable sport. The enthusiasts have had some. sponsorship but require more for - around you until you can pick it future events. The Peter Stuye- up. It is remarkably safe too. No sant company enabled them to propeller or middler to slice you, have their first national television up, as movement is effected by coverage when they arranged a Europe versus the United States jet-ski race doring their recent of the jet and therefore, your water-skiing championships. direction. The handlebaus are on When you hear set skis you the end of a movable central

When you hear jet skis you the end of a moveme termine might think you are about to be adjusted to any height for child or enveloped by swarming homets. I adult to ride, it kneeling or first heard the loud droming noise enveloped by swarming homets. I first heard the loud droming poise as eight jet skis were scorching. standing. as right jet skis were scortang. around a creacent-shaped lake. Jet skis were brought to Four Europeans were despetately England in 1980 by Fony. Walker, vying with their American He say them first five-years ago in counterparts, but dismally failing. Barbadoa. After speciating a They were not too disapt fortune hiring; one, for the pointed, however. After all, the formight of his houday, Tony had Americans had been at it for 12 - house them them could be it

water, bottom first, was not the machine, and it can be launched most satisfactory method of solo with a small trolley. It is xecuting the move. cheaper to run and repair, When the excitement - bad contrast with waterneeds skis, a speed boat, a tow

waned, they asked me if I would like to try out a jet ski. Did I detect a smirk on their faces? skiing requires only your. The invitation was met with some trepidation. I cannot ride a motorcycle and 1 have never set fect on water-skis, so the description of the sport as a mixture of the two did nothing to change." alleviate my fears.

A jet ski is 7ft long and 2ft wide, powered, by a 440cc or 550cc engine. Although it looked kittenish bobbing about in the water, after watching one being Association regularly attending race meetings. An owners-only club has just been formed at Kempton Park. raced at 45mph I knew it was capable of turning into a savage

Thankfully, I found the ma-chine relatively easy to ride. The knack - and the challenge - is to balance yourself. Once this is accomplished you are mlikely to fall off, as long as you remember

you are a novice, proceed at about 10mph and try not to ape the antics of the experienced tiders. To jet-ski you need to be fit. What happens if you tumble

off? The jet ski automatically slows down and, as only a well-mannered machine should be have, turns in continuous circles a gym four times a week to have enough stamina to race. He estimates it fails between straight water-sking and slalom in exertion. Tony Jacobs, who distributes the machines in the South-East, 'doesn't train so dedicatedly. He reckons that a the force of jet-propelled water. The handlebers alter the position couple of games of squash a week at in the races.

every race meeting. Gerry- was. also in. muld be decided that a safer sport would benefit his wife and two children. He first discovered jet skiing after a had motorcycling

rope, a driver and an observer, jet Mark Voyles, number three in America, used to motocross but now prefers jet skiing. He explained: "There's no dust, it's aner, water is softer to fall on; and above all there are no tyres to

There are about 200 private owners at present, with 65 members of the British Jet Ski

The park; which I thought was entirely dedicated to horse racing. has a 30-acre lake right in the centre of the course. Members of the club are given a key so that they can use the lake at their own convenience, as long as they remember the horses always take

James Carne; a former European water-ski jump holder, empha-sized that he needs to work out at

Two of the European team come from Incland - Gerry Stephens and Michael Doherty-They are both from Dublin and familically take the ferry over for





Americans had be m at it i years - our teams have jet skied for two years at the most.

England

They did try to even up the odds the night before the race by religiously drinking mineral water while the Americans laid back the Scotch. Someone even put Kirsch on the cornflakes at breakfast but to no avail! The late, hand night had not the slightest effect. on the American team's superiorchill

However, our jet skiers learned for this country. a great deal from the opposing team - mechanical and practical The advantages of the sport over water-sking and metocross tips gleaned from years of practice; and they were aware of - from which most of the present-the Americans' very different day riders originate - are many. It style - more upright, especially is an individual sport. You can the Americans very difference tay included sport. You can style - more upright, especially is an individual sport. You can when cornering. That is a vital take off any time; anywhere, as part of racing, and our team soon the whim takes you. Only two realized that leaning right into the people are incided to fift the

which that there could be power in his left and. He met Michael, who persuaded him to use the machine to build up the market for the machines in He took the telephone number of the mainfacturers off the small metal name tag on the back of the machine and phoned them. At first the people at Kawasaki were somewhat, unhelpful, but, he dogedly persuaded them it would be a good sites to self in England, and after a year of negotiating contacts he scoured the franchise for this charact strength in his arm. Gerry did as instructed, and it worked, but by that time he was hooked on the

sport ... Gerry keeps up his staming by using his jet ski all through the year. "Even in the snow, ice and gales", he enthused, "it's wonderful, at jumping from wave to wave." I'm not sure if our boys . from England would agree.

Gerry was the only one who was upset at doing so badly against the Americans. He vowed to do better next time. "Now we've seen what they can do, we know what we're up against," he said. "They won't find it so easy next year, I warrant you."

James Grogono, one of the originators of the speed weeks and

still competing, explained: "I had

a Tornado catamaran, which is a

Purchase Technical details: Two-stroke, two-cylinder water-cooled engine with two-gation petrol tank taking 50:1 mix, using approximately one gallon per hour. Constructed of SMC glass fibre compound with aft fin areas filled with liquid foam cooled to form dense flotation. Price: 440cc £2,200 plus VAT; 550cc £2,500 plus VAT; modified 474cc £2,600 plus VAT. Insurance: 260

Racing. Racing season is from May to September. The finals of the 1983

jet-ški championships will be held today at Thorpe Park, Staines Road, Chertsey, Surrey. Owners can use their jet skis all year round at Kempton Park Raccourse, Sunbury on Thames, Middlesex: £115 per annum membership, £70 winter membership. Contact Tony Jacobs, 41 Mackennal Street, London NW8 (722 3355).

Craft can be hired throughout the year, average charges £5 for 15 minute demonstration, refundable if machine is bought, £8 for half an hour, from the following:

Thorpe Park, Staines Road, Chertsey, Surrey (722 3355), Tony Jacobs. Grit Overland, 13 Moulsham Street,

Chelmsford, Essex (0245 358800), Bruce Borup. Frinton Boat Centre, 2 Connaught Avenue, Frinton-on-Sea (02556 2600), Graham Taylor. Thorpe Bay Marine, 198 Eastern Esplanade, Thorpe Bay, Southend-on-Sea (0702 588065), Roger

Hutchinson. Burghead Boat Centre, near Elgin, Grampian (0343 61634), Neil

Paterson.

Airborn, 3 Careen Gardens, Batjaffray, Bearsden, near Glasgow (041 942 2884), lain Gardner. M & B Kawasaki, 34 Wexford Street, Dublin 2, Eire (0001 784 1821), Gerry Stephens. Ties Investments, 123 Edgware Road, London W2 (724 0201), John Collett. Brighton Marina Watersports, Marine Cantre, Brighton (0273 697161), Anthony Cotton. Dorset Adventure Sports, Park

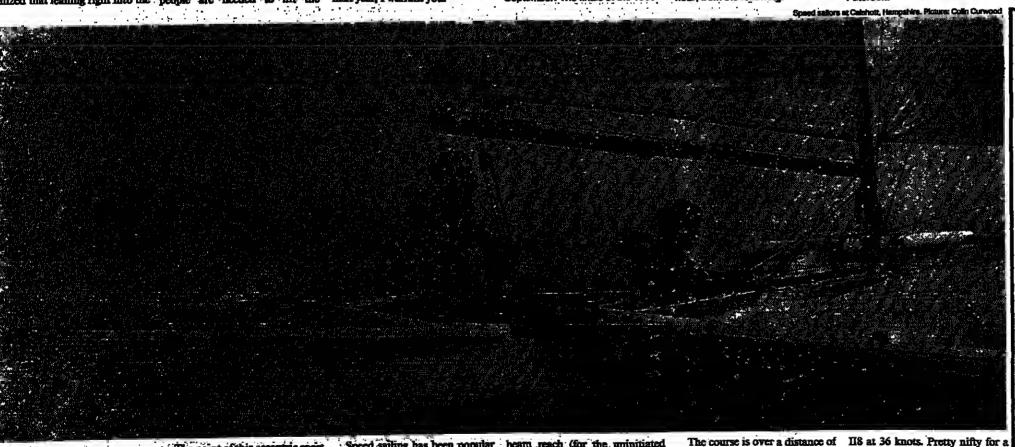
View, Melbury Osmond, near Dorchester (093 583 494), Mike

Bowles. Southbourne Cliff Marine, Crossroads, Southbourne, Boumemouth (0202 421538), Mike Vincent.

Solent Boardsailing Centre, St Andrews Bulldings, High Street, Hamble, Hampshire (0703 452634), Jeff Allen. Abersoch Power Boat Club,

Abersoch, near Pwilheli, Gwynedd (075881 2591), Barry Embury.

For further information British Jet Ski Association, 8 Lisle Avenue, Kidderminster, Worcestershire (0562 742401).



Rigging up to break the record

had come upon a sophisticated competition for the world's most inconventional boat.

Spread out in front of me were craft with peculiar foils, fins and sailing boat.

The point of this eccentric sport is purely to break records. Speed saling is more isolationist than jet skining in that one is racing-against an intangible opponent. The sport was instigated because, been organized algoed. They have secured sponsorship but although backers have been forthcoming in unlike Eventst, it was not there. As John Reed, secretary of the speed trials at the Royal Yachting past years here their cothusiasin seems to have tailed off.

sociation, puts it " There was a When I first chanced upon a healthy interest by people wishing cluster of speed sailors I thought I to compare altimate speeds of had come upon a sophisticated their particular boats, and there fore produce a world record." For years people had also been trying standard design and an Olympic out new designs and develop class. I put hydrofoils on to the ments with no way to prove their boat one year as an experiment.

They are set at 45 degrees and craft with peculiar sols, inst and marks and tails sticking out at all angles. One tails sticking out at all angles. The concept was remaining under water - working on the sink. I then editor, Bernard, on the principles of aerody only allow individuals to prove only allow individuals to provide WOLL .

Speed sailing has been popular beam reach (for the uninitiated ever since, and there is an annual that means with the wind blowing predeniling week in October at from the side), it was hopeless Portland Harbour, Weymouth In trying them out in a conventional latter years, similar weeks have race. There was no way we could race. There was no way we could round the buoys!"

So the idea of bringing together people of like mind was born, and Portland Bay was chosen as the venue because of its protected harbour - the calmer the water, the better to sail on. The Royal Yachting Association is now the international authority ratifying records from all over the world, and every year enthusiasts take their creations down to the bay to

find out the truth.

in controlled conditions, what ive active in 1981. better way of demonstrating, achieved in 1981. testing and promoting their latest in the unlimited class, the world record is held by Crossbow

check the sail area after every run, and the course is filmed by timed video. In Portland Bay a south-

records, and although someheld briefly in France, only to be broken again, one week later, in Reitain. There are five classes divided

sail area, the smallest (under 10 square metres) being dominated by surfboards and sailboards. In class B, James Grogono's boat Icarus, which he owns jointly with brother, father and friends, has triumphantly held the record for several years. Their most impressive speed of 24.8 knots was

500 metres. Official measurers sailing boat. Any form of power is, of course, forbidden. Crossbow is a behemoth of a

twin-rigged catamaran, at 60ft westerly wind is needed to break long by 30ft wide. It is owned by Tim Coleman, who set the record a fact that all speed records have been established in England. Last year, a record in one dimension of the trials some years ago and thought the idea sounded rather fun. I've done it for eight years and thoroughly enjoyed every minute, but now I have achieved the world record I have nothing left to beat. If someone should break my record, then maybe Fli think

about it again." Two of the people chasing his record this year are Keith Stewart and Bob Downhill. Stewart's boat is a "proa" - a shunting boat, towed by a 20 square metre kite inflated with a mixture of helium and air. It has one 9 meter hull and another much smaller one to Continued on page 3



#### **TWO/SATURDAY**

THE TIMES 3-9 SEPTEMBER 1983

#### TRAVEL/1

## Long days, starry nights and a grand panorama of peaks

For an increasing number of people, travel interest has moved on from package tours with their casily-satirized chip butties. in stant sunshine and Watney's Red Barrel. A revived spirit of adventure has produced a de-mand for more challenging holidays in remote places. It is a strong English tradition,

of course, captured in the classics by eccentric British travellers now eing reissued in smart paper-acks. Such expeditions are backs. usually to high, wild and hazardous destinations - a threemonth bicycle ride to the Karakorams, for instance.

For most of us the reality is rather different. If you work, you scenery: forested slopes, flower-canoot get the time off for such carpeted meadows, mouotain exotie trips, if you are unem-ployed you cannot afford them. Hence the appearance on the Heoce the appearance on the market of tont operators who offer maximum adventure with mioimum hassle, aiming to satisfy the call of the wild in a fortnight's flirtatioo with risk.

peaks

their best.

peaks". There were also delightful

AL AN AL ALLAND

The Start Agen

Hi Malta.

State State

This summer I sampled one such adventure, an organized trek through the high Pyrenees operated hy Sherpa Expeditions. Sample is probably the right word, as, much to my embarrassment. I was compelled by vertigo to retire from a 2,600 metre peak. (of which more later). However, I experienced enough to conclude that this is the best way for all but the most experienced climbers to see such places.

#### Limestone peaks and mountain streams

The trekking party was small, only 11 people - four women, seven men, plus professional guide Paul Atkins, a young man but highly experienced and levelheaded in a crisis. The adventurers' ages ranged from 20 to about 60, though most were in their mid to late-thirties. Practically all had white-collar occupations - engineer, librarian, route insists that an ice-axe is icacher, anaesthetist, film-maker essential and "must be taken". and so on. As we gathered at Toulouse, some of them looked Franco-Spanish border on a 2,400-2,600 metre ridge that lived, up to its promise of a "grand panorama of near and distant dauntingly lean, fit and well-prepared, with ice-axes and ropes dangling casually from their rucksacks.

#### Paul Routledge comes face to

### face with vertigo on a

### trekking holiday in the Pyrenees

sightings of wild chamois gambol-ling on the soow, glimpsed through a deep cleft in the rock Sherpa's holiday dossier stresses the visual attractions of the Pyrenees, that "impressive unbroken wall rising out of the green plain of Gascony". With a verbal opening into a secluded valley. Huge huzzards cruised gracefully flourish worthy of more glossy brochures it promised: "Trekking in the air currents.

Underfoot, the vegetation was astonishingly varied, with trea-cherously slippery grass giving way to all manner of flowers, including orchids and the delicate the chain, we experience a rich and varied landscape that contains all the attractions of alpine carpeted meadows, mouotain streams and jagged limestone erfully-coloured POV genti

#### The literature was less discur-sive about the physical endurance Hand over hand, and aspect, perhaps wisely so, as it turned out. The trails were described as generally well-dethat sinking feeling

For this traveller, alas, there were also views down the ridge: fined and the walking as "at times strenuous". The trek was graded were also views down the ridge: down steep, unstable scree, down glissedes of grass that ended in a sbeer drop, down to a valley floor several thousand feet below whither a young river wound through what looked like Japa-nese bonsai trees. In short, a "C" and not for beginners. It is designed for those who are in good physical condition, "and enjoy hill walking".

In fact, the average daily climb was around 3,000 ft, which meant that our jolly hikers did more than the equivalent of climbing vertiginous tour de force. Not the Everest in a fortnight. Add to that mild sense of discomfort that you feel while looking over Brunel's the desceots each evening to camp suspension bridge across the at mouotain refuges or sleep out Avon Gorge, but an almost totally enervating assault oo the senses that produces light-headedness, under the stars, and it was small wonder that Sherpa's literature confessed: "Some days are long." The good days could not be too rapid breathing and trembling

long. however. The Pyrences in limbs It was too much. The dossier had casually mentioned that "there may be some scrambling over easy rocks" on that day. It midsummer are magnificent, and the high-level route chosen between the impressive Cirque de Gavarnie and the Val d'Incles in did not say we would be trekking over loose slate, oo a path sometimes barely a foot wide with Andorra showed the mountains at-

This year the soow stayed late. a sharp drop on both sides, or There were numerous steeply shelviog snowfields to navigate going hand over hand up steep slopes of gispet with a sbeer drop below. The stock joke of the adventure trade, "Wc aim to thrill, oot kill", became rather where an ice-axe was not merely "useful", as suggested, but vital. The official guide-book to the sick - almost as sick as me. Our route took us along the

I was not the only one with problems. Two other meo and one of the women wanted to get off the ridge, so our guide split the party in two. With him, four of us made a rather hairy descent of

4,500ft, while the main body wont by the planned route. They took 13 hours to complete the day's stint, arriving in the dark after sunt, arrying in the dark then negotiating a dangerous snowfield and a precipitous drop into the unlit camp site. The meadow there turned out to be carpeted with large, fresh cowpais rather than flowers, which added an interesting dimension to the night's camping. The infuriating thing about

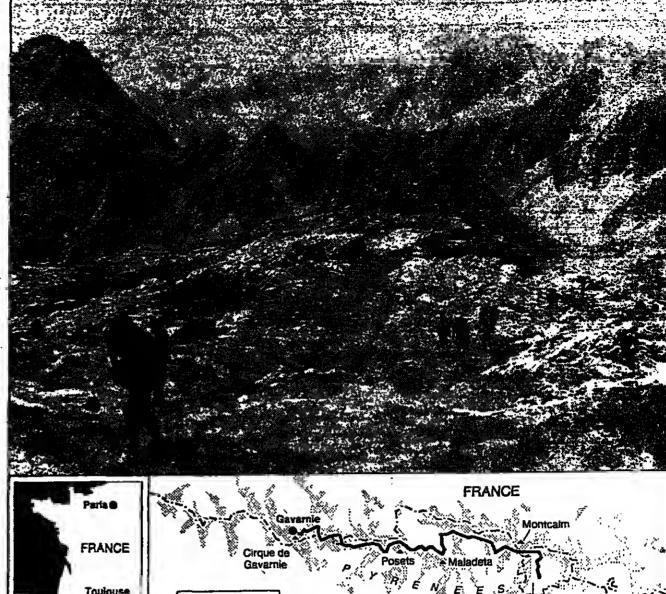
falling victim to vertigo is that I am no stranger to high places. I have walked up to 10,000ft in the Swiss Alps and even higher in Baltistan - not to mention tramping the hills of Yorkshire transping the fails of Yorkshire and climbing British mountains such as Cader Idris. The view from an acropiane, cable car or even chairtift does oot affect me. I shall just have to get used to the fact that I am one of perhaps 5 per cent of the population who cannot cope with standing on the edge of

a sheer drop. I called it a day after my experiences on the ridge. My presence was only holding up the team, and adding to the guide's problems. But I wish I could have completed the trek. We were just beginning to settle down into an easy amiability and a daily routine. It was staggeringly beautiful country. We drank from clear, cold streams, ate well every evening in camp and enjoyed the companionship that such conditions create.

I waiched the party leave camp with regret and not a little envy one fine July morning, heading, for a seemingly impassable wall of rock on what was promised to be "an easy day". You find a lot out about yourself on mountains.



Sherpa Expeditions, 1Sta Hesten Sherpa Experiences, 131a Hestern Road, Hounslow, Middlesex (577 2717). This year a two-week High Pyrenees trek costs £325 inclusive of flights, meals, and transfers. Pyranees High Level Route by G. Vernon (West Col Productions, 52 50 cover this route. Mass 27.50) covers this route. Meps published by Editorial Alpina are liable from Stanfords, 12 Long Acra London WC2



Topiouse Sherpa's Pyrenea route ANDORRA SPAIN 20 miles SPAIN Stepping out and up; Route taken by the Sherpe trekkers. Above: Crossing the border between Spain and France

Geoffrey Watkins savours the desolate beauty of the Aran Islands

## Subtle harmonies of light and colour, solitude and stillness

The mist drifted over the rockstrewn plateau oo top of the cliff that could have been the graveyard of time. It was a scene of desolation, yet of cruel beauty, as the gulls shricked and wheeled and dived over the grey waters of the Atlantic.

It was a perfect setting for tragic

said to have constructed his "chair" near the edge of the cliff stool and listen to the keeper of the cemetery and monuments, 74- afternooo after eight hours year-old Pat McDonagh, tell you walking. I was weary, but the sight a semi-circular structure about 3ft tales in Irish (which the barman high, made of loose limestooe slabs - where he used to sit and will translate) of the old days, and muse and dream. His Riders to of the even more tragic days wheo the Sea is based on an incideot on the great sailing ships crowded with their buman cargoes left this island, and his most famous work - one of the landmarks in Concemara for the New World. ov of th

of that blithe spirit with fluttering wings moving heaveoward as if oo an unvisible string, singing "in profuse strains of unpremeditated art" raised my spirits, and I

recall a skylark ascending one late

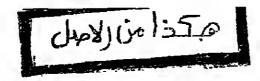
rejoiced with Shelley.



Next stop New World: Daring fishermen cast their lines from these 265ft cliffs on Inishmore, largest of the Aran Islands



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Western World, had its origin in a square miles, with a total population of about 2,500. The story he heard oo Inishmore.

most popular is Inishmore. The Yet the island, one feels, has not changed much in all those Galway Bay ferry sails direct from Cork to Kilronan, the capital, a much to the Irish literary years. There is so much to remind one of pre-history: burial grounds cluster of houses on a small hill, where large parts of the islands are with three pubs, a small res-taurant, fish and chip cum tea like buge mazes, the small fields was a regular visitor to this island of Inishmaan, one of the three Aran Islands which lie 30 miles enclosed by drystone walls about shop and a few craft shops. The 4ft high where sheep and cattle more romantic-sounding Naomh may safely graze; early Christian stone foris, old churches and Eanna (Saiot Eanna, the patroo saint of the Arans) which also delightful town of Galwsy. The others are Inishmore, the largest, and Inisheer, the smallest: Inishmonastic sites, thatched and slatecarries cargo, calls at the other covered cottages, and sturdy people speaking their own tongue, two islands. To go ashore you have to transfer to curraghs, long boats made of wood covered with are as close to the earth as a tarred canvas, in which the islanders have fished for hun-

sea as a curragh's bottom.

dreds of years. dowed, semi-darkness of the thatched pub, the An Cora (the name means a chest for keeping Inishmore are day trippers, and as soon as the ferry pulls into the valuables) in the village of Baile quay they see - and a picturesque an Mhúir, you can drink creamy Guinness, slowly drawn, for a sight it is - a long line of ponies and traps waiting to take them on punt a pint, or a tot of Paddy. Jameson or Powers whiskey for a punt a tot. Here you can sit on a

a tour of the island (abont £6) or more directly to the magnificent stone fort of Dun Aengus on top f a 265ft sheer cliff covered in buttercups, daisies, dandelions, and yellow-flowered beather, with rare plants in crevices and other sheltered places. Some of the more daring islanders fish from The drivers of these brown-painted vehicles may be country-

men but they have a homely line in patter and a well-developed entrepreneurial sense, being able to turn a quick buck into two when an American hoves by. They have their own small farms and when the visitors have good home they return there to milk the cows or cut the hay. As most the cows or cut the hay. As most of the the visitors are young people they make for the buildings where bicycles can be hired for £2.50 a day, and these riders are to be seen all over the

Most of the visitors

to

island. I think what charmed me most about Inishmore was the beautiful and subtle harmonics of light and colour: grey limestone, hush grass and wild flowers that pattern the hedgerows, fields and hillsides. It is this delicacy of colouring you see everywhere, in the sky, sea and the bluegrey hills of Comemara over the water. Such tones could not be captured in oils but need the sensitive touch in

but need the sensiove touch in watercolours of a Cotman or a

The names of the wild flowers are a poem in themselves: Samphire, saxifrage, wild madder, spring gentian, bloody cranesbill, cycbright, dogwood, squinancy-wort, bluegrass, red goosefoot, red broomrape, musk storksbill, white moon daisy, hart's tongue, lesser dodder var. Large fuschias grow wild and on the stone walls honeysuckle grows, while wild strawberries and wild orchids floutish in the rock crevices. There are few trees in Inishmore, but there is one clump of chestnuts in Kilronan that houses the noisiest colony of jackdaws I have ever heard. From sparrows to gannets, hooded crows and a cuckno that sings all day, the island is a great place for birds. I

where Inishmore is O'Flaherty, author of The Informer and many other novels and volumes of short stories, was born in a cottage at Gort na gCapall, a short walk from the beautiful curved bay of Kilmurvy with its white sands. He is still alive, I am glad to say, 87 years old and living io Dublin. After making my pilgrimage to the cottage I took the long, stony upward path oo my way back to Kilronan, and in that stilloess and beauty shared it only with the birds, insects, bobbing young rabbits, wild flowers and - God.

At Bungowla at the eod of the island one can look out to the white peneil of a lighthouse on little Earash Island, which points the way to America - the oest stop. There are no hotels on the island, only guest houses, where bed and breakfast is good value at £6.50.

My favourite place for a drink was the thatched pub in Kilronan where you enter at the back and sit oo a wooden settle or small chairs or oo a kind of matthess thrown over metal barrels. Its stone floor and simple interior make it an ideal place for relaxing and this is where the rugged, softspoken fishermen come. Bridie Daly, the charming, gentle, silver-haired landlady will make you feel at home. Bridie reminded me of that great Irish actress, Sara Allgood, and could have been a character in a Synge or O'Casey play herself.

The Aran Islands, where the climate is mild, the rain soft and its sun strong in summer, owe their fame to Robert Flaherty, the American documentary filmmaker who made Man of Aran in 1934. It was scripted by Pat Mullen, an Inishmore man who is buried on the island. Changes have como since - electricity, television, a small number of cars and motorcycles - but the islands are still unspoiled, places where ooe is made aware of history. drama and poetry, and where one still can find beauty and solitude.

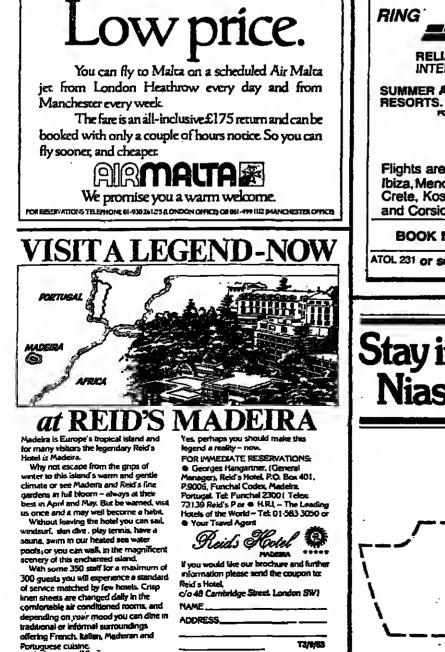


How to get there: By train from London (Paddington) to Cork via Pembroka Dock and Bal terry, 241 return. Monthly returns to the Islands from Cork on the Galway and the Naorth Erna ferries cost £17.80. The voyage to inishmore takes three hours, slightly longer by the Naorth Erna slightly longer by the Naomh Enna which calls at the other two islands.

Accolamosation: Bed and breakfast at the Imperial Hotel, Galway, costs £15. On the islands the average rate for bed and breakfast is £6.50. and brea

### Exchange intes: About 129 Irish pence to 21

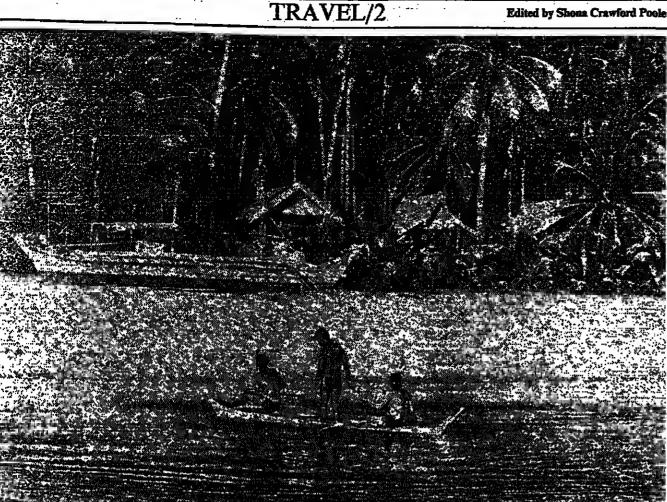
stering. The list pound is the punt of 100 pence. All prices quoted are in irish pounds.





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SATURDAY/THREE



101 - 10 A A A A

### Island in the sur: Palmy Palawan, 'land of beantiful safe harbour', offering a welcome retreat from big city hassle Paradise in a murderer's haunt

Island paradises are becoming harder to find. For every deserted hidcaway where you might happily be shipwrecked with your eight favourite gramophone records, there are numerous ourist spots with international airports and strobe-lit discos.

No.

The island I found has a diameter of less than half a mile and contains just one bamboo hut. It is looked after by a man who murdered a friend who dauble-crossed him 20 years ago, but that does nothing to diminish the place's charm.

It is off the Philippines province of Palawan, a long narrow island which runs down the west of the country, sufficienity distant to have largely escaped the tourist boom. It now provides a welcome retreat for those keen. to get away from the noise and hassle of Manila. (I claim authority on these last two as someone who spent two nights in a Manila hotel room above a massage parlour).

The 55-minute flight to Palawan takes you across the fishing grounds which provide 80 per cent of Manila's fish supplies, and over the coconut trees and fields or wheat and rice which help to keep the province's economy alloat. There is practically no industry and the tiny airport of Puerto Princesa, the provincial expital, comes into view after a

final low swing across the blue expanse of the Sult Sea. Information on Palawan is hard to come by. At Manila's excellent tourist office the staff

### **Richard Vines** savours some of the cheerful charm of an island in the Philippines

Unaccountably, there is a large luxury hotel on the outskirts of A short stay on the island is extremely relaxing. There is no town, but it does not seem very running water or electricity, and

in the daytime all you can do is lie on the beach or go snorkelling, Yayen's is a friendly place, where you can stay for £1 a night. with nothing more to worry about There are more expensive rooms than mosquitoes and the odd with bathrooms and airjellyfish. conditioning, hut the power and water go off so frequently that

In the evening you can read beneath a parafun lamp on the veranda of the lone hut, or watch thay are not worth the extra the light on the carctaker's boat as The guest house organizes tours

he disappears into the hlack night to catch fish for your dinner. The night's catch is served with salad as cheap as travelling under your own steam, and steam is the operative word in a place where and plenty of beer from a cooler. the March temperature is just under 100°F. I teamed up with three English girls from Yayen's (I Afterwards, you can ask the caretaker about the day he was sentenced to execution, and the had been assured that I was only 20 years he spent in jail after his

reprieve. The last few years were in the Iwahig open penal colony near Puerto Princesa, where the their second English visitor) for a jeep and boat ride to the tiny We were carried in a small only other main tourist attraction trimaran, the type used by local is a Vietnamese refugee camp. The ex-prisoner oow lives on the fishermen, and the boatman island with his four-year-old son,

stopped on the way to let us go born in the penal colooy. When yon have had enough of snorkelling near a coral reef, using equipment supplied free.

private island of Polding.

Gettino

there

the island, a boat and jeep will take vou right across Palawan - i is not much more than 20 miles. but the roads are poor - to the edge of the South China Sea. Here another trimaran is laid on to take you to the St Paul's Subterranean National Park, where there is one of the world's longest under ground rivers.

The Encyclopaedia Britannica says there are 56 species of bat in the Philippines, and it seems that most of them are to be seen along the cavernous underground waterway. We were the only people to sail there that day, and it is remarkable that such a spectacular attraction should still

Afterwards a barbecue of fish chicken and pork served with rice, salad and mango was provided. By this time we had been joined three Philippine Airline

In the nineteenth century Palawan was known to Chinese traders as Pa-lao-yu, meaning land of beautiful safe harbour The Spanish changed the name to Paragua (Spanish for umbrella), The Banacuda, 1 Baker Street, London W1 (486 2724) Open: noon-3pm, Mon-Fri only. (25 membership, 48 hours in advance) because its shape resembles that of a closed umbrella. There are altogether 1,796 islands which make up Palawan, and at 265 miles long it is the country's largest province. Geologically and zoologically, it, is said to be more similar to Borneo than the rest of the Philippines. Its wildlife includes rare species such as the great sea turtle, the peacock pheasant, mouse deer, purple heron, white parrot, flying squir-

Oil has been discovered, and I

was assured that Palawan was

and as a tourist area. There is no

#### COLLECTING

## Lighting up a little bit of history

Far from the scented salons of Sotheby's and Christic's are the pubs and chubs and smoke-filled rooms which are the world of the Zippo highter. Where men are men, collectors swap stories and lighters. Zippo lighters have stopped bullets and saved lives. They have thawed out locks and hi cigarettes in some of the most hostile environments on earth.

In 1932 at the Country Club in Bradford, Pennsylvania, George G. Blaisdell met a friend, The man was lighting a cigarette with an imported lighter. It was clumsy, with a removable brass When Blaisdell asked his top. friend why he didn't get a smarter lighter, he was told: "It works". Blaisdell was so impressed with this reply that when he started his own lighter company he issued a sweeping guarantee - il works.

To this day any Zippo lighter regardless of age, returned to Bradford, Pennsylvania, will be repaired and despatched within 48 hours, absolutely free. Zippos mutilated beyond repair are replaced and the originals kept in a showcase.

The great advantage of the Zippo lighter was its hinged windproof hood. The 1932 model was square-cornered and made from rectangular brass tubing. Top and bottom pieces were soldered to form the lid and base of the case. The hinge was on the outside. In 1933 diagonal lines, mildly Art Deco, were engraved at the corners and the following year the lighter was shortened by one quarter of an inch.

dvertising slogans, and in the following year the hinge was placed inside the now engineturned case, so that only the hinge barrel showed. A range of Zippos with sporting motifs was also produced that year. In 1937 came the brass drawn case with rounded top and bottom, formed as a whole.

Due to shortages of hrass and chrome during the war, in 1943 cases were made of porous steel and painted with black crackle

As children go back to school, we

venture out in an attempt to

recapture the flavour of the good

old days in the dining room

A couple of years ago somebody

had the hright idea of opening up

The Barracuda night club at lunchtimes and serving facsimile

school dinners, complete with St Trinian's waitresses and greeters

in gowns and mortar-boards.

After an initial flourish it became

SCHOOL DINNERS



Two's company: Zippos adopted by businesses keen to cash in on their mystique

finish. The entire output went to health checks. The Zippo comthe US forces. From then on the Zippo bore the history of the United States, writ small,

Unoffically GIs and sailors would scratch the names of places and ships into the black surface. At the factory, the Moon Landing, Bicentennial, and Space Shuttle were mile-stones marked on lighters. The stars and stripes cover one Zippo, and names and symbols equally American like Coca-Cola and Mickey Mouse decorate other models. There is a vast and ever-growing range, as

more organizations order batches of at least fifty. in

On this side of the Atlantic the British armed forces have taken enthusiastically to Zippos. Every ship in the Royal Navy, most army units and 50 per cent of RAF squadrons have customized Zippos. According to Margaret Benady of W.A. Ingram Associates, 36 Hertford Street, Londoo W1. Zippo's UK agents, this reflects world-wide distribution.

**EATING OUT** 

Other "laughs" available at

School Dinners include the random "caning" of diners who

step out of line, having an exotic

dessert called a "knee-tremhler"

spoon-fed to you hy a waitress

sitting in your lap (for 10 guineas!), and being charged £2.95

for pate, £7.85 for a mixed grill

and £6.25 for a bottle of table

Some of the original venture's spirit is retained by the hlack-

board selections - watercress soun

(£1.60). roast pork (£4.95), mince

has to be said that the food is of a

to your waitress seems mainly designed to keep your glasses

high standard.

carpet

and custard (£1.95) - and it

But the personal introduction

into crested gift items such as pocket knives.

> However, lighters with logos proliferate in and around Aber-deen, as oil-related industries order them as gifts and for advertising. The country with the greatest concentration of Zippo lighters per square mile is now said to be the Falkland Islands.

The age of a Zippo lighter can be found by looking at the inscription on the base. Full details of the code are in The Collector's Guide published by the Zippo company in Bradford Pennsylvania. The following is a rough guide: (1932-36) Patent pending: (1937-49) Patent 2032695; (1950-56) Patent 2517191; (1957) full stamp with patent pending; (1958) full stamp with no patent pending; (1959-65) a series of dots - 4 being oldest, t most recent; (1966-73) vertical Navies lead and air forces lag, perhaps because of pilots' regular strokes, 4 oldest, 1 most recent; (1974-81) "forehand" strokes (//)

would have been endless. So it is

setting, hut with few "school"

4 oldest etc: (1982-89) "back pany is conscious that smoking is on the decline, and is diversifying Lighters are not kept as Lighters are not kept as an investment nor as a hedge against

inflation. People who collect them do so for sheer enjoyment. A typical coflection, that of Milton McLachlan, started with a gift from Hollywood - a Zippo with a picture of a movie camera on it. Across the bar of his pub. The Auld Hoose, in North Berwick, he started huying Zippos, military, commercial and souvenir, from customers.

Soon he was swapping and asking people going abroad, especially to America, to buy them for him: he might pay anything up to £10 for one. Zippos for which Milton has made unsuccessful offers have sometimes turned out to have once belonged to a fallen comrade of the owner.

Zippo lighters do work, hut much of their mystique is summed up by Margaret Benady as "esprit de corps".

Anne Cowan

#### Water sports: Rigging up to break the record What a jolly tasteless wheeze

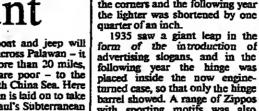
#### **Continued from page 1**

disappointing to report that the Old Etonian is little more than an which a boom is attached, and it sails equally as well backwards as forwards. The kite lines are attached to the movable boom. aunospheric neighbourhood histro, enhanced by its village and its position is altered by means of winches, so changing the boat's centre of gravity and therefore its direction, and connexions. It may be that the menu is based on traditional lyce dinners of course, hut one imagines that a beef fondue for obviating the oced for a rudder or two at £14 is beyond the reach of even the most aristocratic élève. centreboard.

Stewart has tried ont new Elsewhere, the menu meanders designs every year. "It has taken a through more familiar, reasonably long time for people to accept the kile yacht", he said. "It was OK priced territory, with grilled fillets laced with Dijon mustard, trout while it didn't do too well, hut last stuffed with bananas and almonds year they realized I could represent a serious threat. This (£4.85) and ballotine de poussin (spring chicken, stuffed with year I am fully prepared." mushrooms and chestnuts, £4.85).

This is Downhill's first year of

be unspoilt. hostesses enjoying a weekend off.



could give me no leaffets, but finally managed to find their own file and let me have a look at that. At Pucrto Princesa airport a

friendly young official handed me stencilled sheets of few information. Not entirely satis-tied. I took a motor-tricycle - the only form of public transport within the city, and cheap at a flat. lare of 60 - to the city hall.

1 was directed to a large office on the first floor, where clerks were working under the watchful eves of huge portraits of Ferdi-nand and Imelda Marcos. Below a fares are around £400 .return. Domestic air fares are extremely low. There are 11 flights a week slowly revolving ceiling fan, the same smiling official greeted me from Manila to Puerto Princesa, 227 single, 255 return. Half-price domestic fares are available to holders of Philippine Airlines as a friend.

The best place to stay in Puerto Princesa is Yayen's Guest House, on a dusty lane lined with wooden international tickets, making a round trip to Palawan £27.50. houses and towering palm trees.



The Philippine Tourist Office is at 199 Piccadilly, London W1 (439 8481). Guest-house representatives in Puerto Princesa greet al fights from Manila, so it is not necessary to book accommodation in advance. (t is not normally difficult to get a room

all joined a party when an Italian couple in the guest house cooked spaghetti. One of them was writing a book on the Philippines in which he intended to make special mention of Palawan's charms. Unless yon have a particula

love of spaghetti, it might be a good idea to get to Puerto Princesa before his readers do.

downtown".

rel and scaly ant-eater.

apparent to the owners that their (male) customers were showing greater nostalgia for the girls in their gymslips than they were for jam roly-poly and custard.

about to take off economically Accordingly, the menu shifted several degrees up-market while much evidence of this yet, though the costumes were allowed to the guide notes to Puerto Princess slide several degrees down. The refer to the "throbbing sights and result is a well-appointed, high-elass international restaurant sounds of the disco places staffed by a throng of young ladies in skimpy school uniforms and On the last night of my stay we

suspenders. Of course it's all supposed to be a "laugh" in the way The Benny Hill Show is supposed to be a "laugh", and if you think the latter exploits women or rejoices in sniggering innuendo and fetishism, you'll probably react similarly to School Dinners. Personally, I find them hoth humourless and demeaning ex-

periences, but one is top of the television ratings and the other is about to open another branch so somebody must like them.

The old-fashioned style of such dishes is confirmed by the topped up, and the ±1.30 cover charge (on top of already exorbitant prices) can only be appearance of the accompanying vegetables on the same plate, and explained hy the need to repair the cooking is solid rather than several threadbare patches in the spectacular.

Incidentally, customers may Hors d'ocuvres include chef's have their photographs taken with the waitresses for £5, though my soup (cream of vegetables, £1.35) served from a tureen, and baked guess is that most would prefer to aubergine, filled and glazed with meat, onions, pepper and cheese (£1.95). The menu's desserts may pay £5 'not to have their photo taken ....

offer creme brulée or assiette de trois sorbets, but you are more likely to be directed to the trolley THE OLD ETONIAN 38 High Street, Harrow-on-the-Hill, Middlesex (422 8482) where rather spongy mousses await consumption. Open: noon-2.30pm (except Sat) The gloomy interior and the

and 7pm-11pm deily The idea of siting a restaurant rohustness of the food probably render the Old Etonian a good called The Old Etonian in the winter venue, when the closely shadow of Harrow School must packed tables won't be so have sounded a provocative oppressive and when the distant wheeze.

The creative genius behind. sodium lights of the A41 will be School Dinners could have had a shrouded in fog. ball here - bun-fights, mud-wrestling, fag-flogging, the possibilities

competing, and involved in speed sailing for some time. His catamaran Icarus II. which has taken over from the Grogonos, is wider than it is long - 35ft by 27ft with two sailing

rigs. Downhill is hopeful. "I have repaired and reinforced the boat and added superh hydrofoils", he said. "I'm going to Portland Bay with the intention of breaking the world record. That's the whole idea isn'i it?

1983 Speed Weeks: Sept 27-Oct 2, Brest, France; Oct 10-16, Portland Bay; Nov 1-6, Veerse Meer, near Veere, Holland. Speed sailing craft can also be seen in action at Cowshott Activities Centre, Cowshott Spitt, Hampshire (0703 892077), Mr Watkins

For further information Royal Yachting Association, Victoria Way, Woking, Surrey (048 62 5022), John Raed or Carol Stan Hey Jopling.

### **Keeping quiet about those white cliffs**

if you respond to the romantic surring stretch of coast in Britain must be the line of Kent and East Sussex that runs along the south-east up of England. The placenames roll off the tongue: North Foreland, Walmer, Dover Castle, Cinque Ports, Dungeness, Dymcaurch, Hastings, Pevensey, Celts, Romans, Angles and Saxons, Vikings and Normans all landed hereabouts. Napoleon and Hitler

considered it. Successful twentieth-centur landings have been friendly. A granite outline in the grass marks Eleriot's 1909 touchdown. Channel swimmers flounder ashore at St Margaret's Bay. Kipling cherished this part. No

writer better conjures up the cchoes of past events than Kipling in his "Puck's Song", in which each verse rolls back the story from Trafalgar to the Armada to the Conquest and pre-Roman Eritain:

See you our stilly woods of oak And the dread ditch beside? Oh that was where the Saxons hmke

On the day that Harold died. Marvellous stuff.

Unfortunately memory, not being selective, also recalls the terrible song the young Vera Lynn used to sing, with a lyric about the white cliffs of Dover, and the bluebirds that would resume flights over, once the Nazis were otherthrown.

In clear weather you can pick out 20 to 30 ships at any one time passing through the narrow strait. The bouses of Calais stand out. Through the captured U-boat hinoculars on the terrace of the Granville Hotel you can fell the time from C dais Town Hall

The day L as there I had to imagine the glittering scene. Everywhere else England lay clock under a clear, burning sky, but in the Channel there was fog. Every 30 seconds the foghorn on the South Goodwin sent a nasal bray out of that wall of wet, grey wool.

matter of creating the right atmosphere. "If there is noise Sometimes the deep throh of the year ferries passed, and the



Chiffs of Dover: Celebrated in song and verse, coveted by despots

subdued growling roar of the already, people will add to it. If there isn't, they'll hesitate. We

hovercraft. screwed the off-on switches in the The Granville is the first hotel bedroom wirelesses permanently off. We got rid of the aviary in England (there is one at Skelmorlie on the Firth of Clyde) to be joined to the Relais dn Silence, a chain of 200 European because the peacocks made such a row. We moved the television into its own room." The situation hotels very much to my taste. It helps: the road only goes to the hotel, and the four acres of garden guarantees no traffic, no taped music, no bedroom radios, no look on to a majestic panorama of cliff and channel and oak trees jukeboxes, no electronic games -amenines that no hotel of class

that commands respect. would have thought of mention-St Margaret's Bay is a quick and easily driven 80 miles from ing not so long ago, but precious now that the means of annoying London. A double room at the everyone within carshot are in the Granville with bath costs £22.50. hands of any lout with a portable cassette radio. It was, said the patron, largely a

Dinner is £5.75, but fell some distance below the standard set by the view and the ambience. The grilled sole was all right.



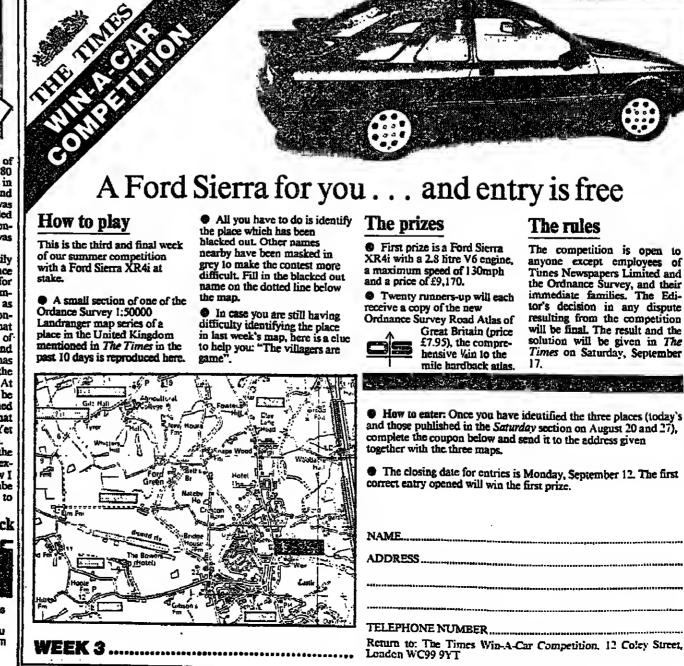
We drank with it a bottle of Staple St James Huxelrebe 1980 from Kent vineyards, described in the wine list as strong and pungent. Otherwise the meal was hardly what the lady called "haughty cuisine". The mayonnaise was bottled, the bread was served in limp, white triangles. Of course hotels cannot easily

provide seasonal vegetables, since the local workforce, who for generations found kitchen employment in such simple tasks as shelling peas, have been unionized., But is it not strange that after a thousand years of travellers passing into England from France, French cooking has had so little influence on the ordinary British hotel kitchen? At breakfast I was amazed to be served eggs that had been poached hard in one of those pans that turn out a sort of egg bun. Yet they were served with a flourish.

"How come?" I asked the patron's wife. "Ah", ahe explained. "They know that's how I like them". As Eric Morecambe would say, there's no answer to that.



The Granville Hotel, St Margaret's Bay, Dover, Kent (0304 852212). For further details of the Relais du Silence association, write to Team House, Church Street, Wye, Ashford, Kent (0233 819161).



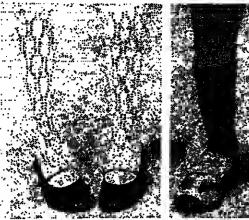
resulting from the competition will be final. The result and the solution will be given in The Times on Saturday, September

and those published in the Saturday section on August 20 and 27),

#### FOUR/SATURDAY

#### THE TIMES 3-9 SEPTEMBER 1983

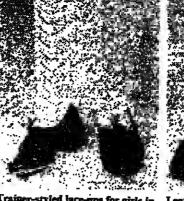
#### VALUES / Beryl Downing



First steps in fashion: All leather shoes in nink/lilac or hargundy-/wine sizes 91/2 infant to 11 £29.99, 11½ to 7½ jugior £32.99. Lise made in Raly for Russell & Bromley, 64 King's Road, SW3 and 20 other branches.

Suede and fabric trainers with Brown leather lace up Chukkas Vektro fastening in sizes 11 to 5½, with rubber soles in brown or widths F in grw, navy and black, black sizes 11 infants to 3½ adult E navy, G black only £10.50 to £15.99 to £19.99. Glen hy Start-£11.50. Goldstar by Clarks at rite at Russell & Bromley, SW3 Peter Jones, SW1, are suitable and selected branches, is popular for both boys and girls. for its sporty styling.

Leather baseball boots with bright greep and yellow trim only sizes 6 to 11½ £19.50. Pac Man made in Haly for Russell & £14.99 to £19.99. Jan by Start-rite Bromley. The styling is a mixture of American and Continental. synthetic soles in white with bright green and yellow trim only



Trainer-styled lace-ups for girls in leather with synthetic soles in

take great trouble to fit shoes.

Leather ince-ups for boys have Leather court with simulated stitched vamps and synthetic stacked low heel and sytheatic soles, and come in black, navy, soles in blue, brown, black or grey, burgundy or grey, sizes II to 6½ sizes 2 to 7 in half sizes £14.99 to £15.99 to £19.99. Ace by Clarks £16.99. Ultrovox by Clarks at at Peter Lord, 178 Oxford Street, Peter Lord, 178 Oxford Street Wi

Leather Chakkas with rabb soles in hive sizes 7 to 101/2 D. E. and F fittings £13.50, red 11 to 51/2 E, chestnut or blue II to 9 adult E or F. £16.50 to £25.50 at Peter Jones, Sloane Square, SWI. A very comfortable casual.

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## Fitting time to put the squeeze on the shoe shops

Top-to-ankle health is the oumber one cult of the eighties, but that is where the obsession stops - just short of the toes. Even six-yearolds are now being allowed to demand trendy shoes, and many parents who still insist on fit before fashioo have oo guarantee

properly measured. The standard of fittiog throughout the country is simply not good enough, according to the Foot Health Council. Seven in ten schoolchildren, it says, risk disorders later in life because of shoe fitting, badly fitting shoes. Three out of In an exercise conducted io the four adults have foot problems at county of Cleveland earlier this chiropody treatment every year.

consultant orthopaedic surgeon at had no growth roo Great Ormond Street children's soon be unsuitable. bospital feels that ill-fitting sboes can contribute to existing deform-

ities. "For years people have be-lieved that badly fitting shoes cause deformity, but I am somewhat doubtful. Certainly they can highlight problems, but hallux valgus - deformity of the big toe - is as common io those who doo't wear shoes as io those who do.

"I think it is safer to say that The nation will put its best foot Children's feet should be badly fitting shoes cause symp-toms and highlight deformity. It would be difficult to show that they make an otherwise oormal foot aboormal."

But to be on the safe side, what are shoe retailers doing aboot the problem? Very little, sort of heavy-footed version of o Chinese carnival.

The organization which represents a large proportion of the trade is the Footwear Distribu-tors' Federation (FDF) and its attitude oppears to be entirely first salvo in a long-term educational drive to improve the oegative. It has a voluntary code of practice established with the state of the nation's feet. Here are Office of Fair Trading (OFT), in some of the points yoe should bear 1976. It seems entirely satisfied in mind when choosing shoes for that the existence of such a code is children; that the existence of such a core is charge, enough - on the grounds that it is  $\bullet$  A foot gauge is just the considerably more than a lot of other retail associations offer. Charge is fitter, who needs to fit more than just length

It seems quite unimpressed and width. There are no standard with the suggestion that the lasts, so the child may need evidence of the Foot Health different sizes in different makes.

States and in case of the

Council iodicates that the code taught from literature supplied by might not be working entirely the company. Of the eight satisfactorily. The federation is comprised of retailers who were FDF members,

five supplied totally unsuitable fittings. Two pairs of the "adequately fitted" shoes were supplied by FDF members, one by a non-member. The report, by the County Trading Standards Officer Gos four associations - the Multiple Shoe Retailers, the Independent parents who still insist on fit before fashioo have oo guarantee that their children's feet will be and the Branded Retailers (Clarks and K Shoes, for instance), Trading Standards Officer, Gor-

Members display a symbol indicating that they honour the code, which includes recommeodno Gresty, recommended that the code of practice should be made compulsory, that gauges dations on staff training, although it does oot mention training in should be standardized, and that there should be a recognized standard of training for shoe-fitters. The report was considered by

some time, and more than one year, a five-year-old boy was millioa people over 65 have NHS fitted for shoes ot six retailers and o four-year-old girl at aoother four Not all the problems can be retailers. A chiropodist found that attributed to sloppy or restrictive only three pairs of sboes were shoes, but Mr John Fixsen, adequately fitted, and one of these had no growth room and would six pairs were too tight across all voluntary codes of trade

the width, and three pairs were too sbort. All 10 shops had so-called "trained" fitters, but these

is still "ot the ideas stage". The FDF, according to the iocluded one fitter who was self- OFT, agreed to "see if there was

Footwear for children –

points to remember

the OFT and the FDF. Results?

Minimal. The OFT are oot taking any action. They "accept the

Cleveland report but with reser-

vations, as it only involved 10 shops and only two children were

fitted". They will eventually be

practice a statutory duty, but this

ony action they could take to improve fitting among their members". The FDF's version is less precise.

"We dido't come to any conclusioos", Mr Gordoo Mac-William Kain, the Federacion's secretary, says. "We said we would report back. There are a lot of problems io the fitting of children's footwear, including the fact that childreo are looking for fashion footwear and the fact that in some retail outlets the stock range can't meet the requirements of the children who come in."

To the ontutored car this sounds very much as if the inability to invest to a range of styles and fittings gives carte blancbe to the retailer to fit the child with what is on the shelves, rather than with what is oeeded.

This conclusioo is almost unavoidable if you consider a letter written to Mr Gresty by an employee of a multiple shoe retailer, who agreed with his conclusioos but had been "instructed to shift the shoes as

quickly as possible" because the profit margin was so low. This letter was not written should be the Children's Foot anonymnusly but the writer must

Health Register, which lists 700 approved shops throughout the country. (The three successes io remain so for obvious reasons. Equally obviously, the implication the Cleveland report were all oo the register).

does not involve the many responsible shoe retailers who do The chairman of the register. Alan Mickel, who is an independent retailer, believes that train-ing in fitting is of vital import-ance. Specialist shops like his own Now the Cleveland report may have been too small to prove a nacional poiot, and it admitted as in Clarkston Tull, Strathclyde and like Peter Jooes io London - the much. But it did suggest that it had "highlighted a oumber of largest children's shoe department in the country - exceed any suggested standards and therefore problem areas that merit coosideration by the shoe industry". From the letter quoted it is clear that the size of the sample is have oo fear of a compulsory code of practice. They do acknowledge, bowever, that "policing" a code is difficult, and that sending staff oo immaterial. If only one sector of the shoe industry can be so commercially pressurized that damage to childreo's feet is of fitting courses is expensive for a small retailer. However, all the sbops listed

secondary importance, there is on the register have signed an agreement to stock children's something very seriously amiss. So what can respossible parents do to ensure that their shoes in whole and half sizes. from infant size 4½ to children's children's feet are allowed to grow. size 6, and to have staff who are without deformities? And bow do properly trained to measure childreo's feet. The register is they recoocile that need with the children's iosistence oo fashioo? available from the admioistrator, Their first piece of equipment

CFH, 84-88 Great Eastern Street Londoo EC2 (please zuclose large sae). As to fashion, the childreo's

manufacturers have been kicked out of their sensible-shoe image by the ubiquitous "trainer". If all boys and many girls had their way, they would never wear anything else. Clarks was the first to recognize the rise of the trainer, and has produced trainers in allleather, and in leather and fabric,

in four width fittings. The other great success story for Clarks is the low-heeled court shoe which the Princess of Wales has made essential wear for all small girls. "For ooce the fashionable height suits children," Peter Jones say with relief.

Most court shoes will oot stay on the foot unless the toes touch the end of the shoe - a fact which for years stopped Clarks from producing anything for children without a huckle or bar. It has oow developed o last which allows for growth and yet holds the foot firmly, pleasing both the junior Sloane-Rangers and their

mothers. Start-Rite, too, has speot five years edding a fashioo element to its reputation for fit and quality. Like Clarks, it oow does five width fittings (a G fitting has been introduced because feet are becoming wider - further evidence that childreo's growing booes need to be protected from being squashed). Their latest styles, Jan for girls and Glen for boys, have a distinct traicer iofluence.

Russell & Bromley have one Chelsea brancb which stocks children's shoes and another 20 throughout the country, which are all mentiooed in the Children's Foot Health Register. Several styles have been designed exclusively for them and show the fashion iofluence for which their adult shoes are well-koown. That, after all, is the challenge that retailers have to face - you can be as do-gooding as you like, but if you doo't sell shoes that children will wear, you will be out of busicess. It is just as well that

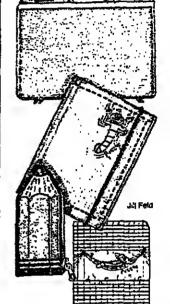
some retailers are responsible enough to make the fashioo fit the foot.



The worm has turned at W. H. Smith. They have been re-vamping their stationery image, and among the back-to-school bonanza of britiant stripes and splashes they have included a distinctly cheeky WORTH.

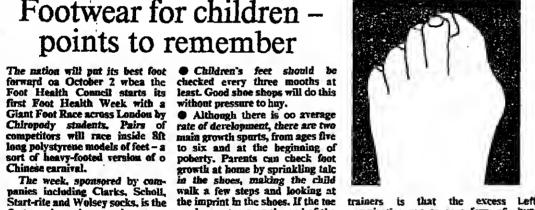
The character appears on document folders, notebooks, exercise books - green on shiny red or on red and white checks and should encourage a great deal of industrious note-taking among those children who ere allowed a little individuality at school. The folder illustrated is £1.50, notebook

400.



With it is shown a red pencilshaped case containing felt tips, crayons, a stencil set and other writing accessories for £3,99. The colour theme extends to the smart plastic briefcase, also at £3.99, which is available in yellow, blue, grey or lime. The whole set has lots of high-tech eccessories to coordinate - buildog clips, scissors, maths sets, drawing pins, and pencils which can be initialled to order.

Even II schooldays are not tha best days of your life, at least now they can be the most colourful.



trainers is that the excess marks are too oear the end of the shoe the fitting should be checked perspiration can cause a form of dermatosis.

· The same shoe should not be • Too-wide fittings are almost as used every day, but as most parents are unlikely to huy several bad as those too narrow. Cramping the toes can contribute to pairs when they will need to be replaced within a few moaths, the deformities of the bones: allowing alternative is to make sure they the foot to slop about can cause toe-hrulsing, hlistering, friction at are left in airy conditions overnight to allow moisture to the beel. The diagrams show eraporate. The argument against some of the damage that can be plastic shoes or synthetic canvas done by incorrect fittings.

bunion. The first toe underlies the second and can be caused by footwear which is too narrow or too inted and squashes the toee logether.

form of hallux rigidus where there is no, or only limited, movement of the first metatarso phalengeal joint. Caused by continual stubbing of



Centre: Hallus flexus. The toe is plantor flexed, or bent down

the big toe when wearing footwear which is too short.

Right: Hammer toe. The first phalanx of tha toe is extended and the second hyperflexed. There is often a com over the prominant first inter-phalangeal joint due to pressure of footwear. Caused by the wearing of short or narrow shoes,

**Bumper berries** 

secateurs, remove the canes at, or

you leave the better as this does not allow much stem for die-back to

clean, strong and straight. As a ruk they will have to be thinned. Select

Autumn fruiters are coming into their own now. These have fruited

on wood made during tha current

season, as opposed to the usual raspberry, which fruits on wood

made the previous season and should be pruned in the spring.

50

just above, ground level. The less

Once the ground has been

set in

Diagrams based on A Guide to Shoe Fitting by the Shoe and Alled Trades Research Association.

IN THE GARDEN

### Spring colour, with a little forethought

As the summer draws to a close it is time to think about colour for next spriog. Bedding plants are still providing some colour but it will oot be long before they need changing, and unless plans are made now you might have nothing to the spring. The mainstay of spring bedding is spring-flowering bulbs, which can be planted oo their own or used in conjuction with other springflowering plants. There is a wealth of variety to choose from and it is possible to have colour from wheo the crocus flowers right through to the late tulips to May.

Crocuses in flower are the first real sign that winter is almost at an end. Although oot really suitable for bedding, they are suitable for massed planting to selected sites near the house, ia a border or in a rock garden. Species of crocus worth planting

include the fragrant C biflorus which has a white flower with purple stripes. C Tomasinianus, with its rich bluey-violet bloom, flowers just later than biflorus io March. C minimus, very short at about lin, has a mixture of violet, buff and purple flowers. C Sieberi is a February flowerer and has mauve petals which are yellow at the base and C ancyrensis, the

For the first time we are now able to offer

The advantage of July/September planted pot-grown asparagus is that they suffer no disturbance when planted out, the plants become well established before winter and

9

o get away to a flying start next spr

Golden Bunch, is yellow and May. orange and flowers in January. Blue varieties include Bismark *C vernus* flowers in March. It has which is a light blue, the lighter C vernus flowers in March. It has which is a light blue, the lighter numerous varieties, and among Delft Blue and King of the Blues, the best is the form Vanguard, which is a deep rich blue. Among with light hlue flowers, which is the reds are Jan Bos, oear to ideal for the garden or can be crimson, while Amsterdam is

Special Offer of French Asparagus



planted to crocus planters for

Hyacinths are the Rolls-Rovees

of the spring bedders. They are

easy to grow, last well and have ooe of the finest scents in the

garden. There are a oumber of forms but I find I get more from the Dutch byacinths than from

the Romans or the doubles. Flowering times differ slightly but

as a rule are from April to early

indoors.

more of a cerise red, and Lord until about mid-May. It is a Balfour a wine red. Pinks are also lovely plant, whose form albus is favourites: I like the old and true vericty Pink Pearl, and a new variety, Apollo, which is slightly

> flowers about the same time as L'Incocence hot is not so ivory in colour. This leaves the vellows, of which only two varietics really interest me: City of Haarlem, which is very light, and Yellowhammer, which is deeper in colour.

The narcissus family is large and complex, but trumpet daf-fodils remain favourites, and there is much to choose from here. Bedding forms can be found from a oumber of classes, and those which never disappoint are Magnificence, Golden Harvest, Dutch Master and Goldcourt, all yellow, Mount Hood and Beersheba are white and very good. In Division Twn reliable yellows include Carlton, Armada, Fortune and Galway. Other colours are

garden, Larger hybrids include Peeping Tom and February Gold. Io March comes N bulbicodium, often called the Hoop Petticoat because of the formation of the flowers, only 6in tall and ideal for an alpine meadow. N triandrus usually flowers in April and lasts

Free - Roy Blora's Buth Book

1100 - Null Divis > Date Dvis 64 pages, colourfully Businetsd with Supero photographs. It's absolutely tree from Ron Blom, 35 times Gold medal winner st. Chelses. Blom's bubs are probably the finest you can bey snywhars today. Packed with every possible variety, including many new, make this book ideal for the specifiest, or simply people who love to grow basisticit flowers.

Write to Ron Blom, Department 1/163, Water Blom' & Sons, Coombelands Nursery, Leavesden, Wattord, Hers.

Of the whites I prefer, white and Susy, the last of the billion control of the whites I prefer, white and Susy, the last of the billion control of the white and Susy, the last of the close second. One I have oot tried is White Colosseum which varieties are selected they can be in flower from early spring to late May, Most gardeners prefer the single and double carbes as well as the cottage and Darwin types, but

known as Angels' Tears.

The jooquils, all sceoted, grow Sin to 10in tall, and love to be in

there are many intermediates which are increasing in popularity, such as the Darwin hybrids. T Kaufmanniana the Weterlily Tulip, has large flowers with a wide range of colour which open out when exposed to the sun. Fosteriona is dwarf like T Kaujmanniana, but has bigger flowers. Both flower in April. T Greigii has much to rec-ommend it; this hybrid has mottled leaves and large, brightly coloured flowers. All the tulips above have many varieties, so take e look at what is evailable

before buying. The Lady Tulip, or T Clusiana, Narcissus cyclamineus are flowers in April. Its blooms are small plants ideal for a rock white with a vellow control of a rock white w cherry-red. T praestans is eyecatching, with multiflowered nrange-scarlet blooms. The form Fusilier is rich scarlet and one of the best. My final choice is Eichleri, 12in tall with an unusual, almost cup-shaped scar-let bloom with a yellow centre.

Prices vary but unless you go for a new variety they are all reasonable Ashley Stephenson prices vary.

This has been a good year for raspberries. The size of berry was possibly smaller than some years but the size of the crop has not been surpassed. I was able to water mine and I am sure this has made all the difference between success and fallure. It has also made all the difference to the quality of cane produced for next year's crop. It is now time to prepare the ows for next year. First remove the fruiting cares, which are easy to distinguish, as the new cares are fresh, clean and only have leaves. Using a good pair of

Tree paconias: Hard to propagate

#### Shapely shooters

2

Some plants look untidy when not in flower. The tree paecnias ars such plants. They need to be specially sited in the garden as they are susceptible to early morning cleared, it is easy to see the quality of the new canes which should be sun after the cold of the night, so remember to protect them from the east and keep them in deep rich the best and strongest to the into the cross-wires, allowing about 6in between canes. Thin, weak or diseased canes should be cut out.

As they can be quite tail, tree paeonias should be sited away from the front of the border, but in full sun. Planting can start during September and continue until March, but the tree pseconia is tuberous-rooted and does not always transplant well. The follage is very attractive, so ensure that it is seen above or around its protection in the border. When growth starts in the spring

make sure the plants do not dry out. Tree pasonias produce tall, rangy stems, and I prefer to see the growth at the ando of these shoots growth at the ando of these shoots above other plants. The stems rarely grow straight, but ere inclined to grow out of shape and have a twisted appearance. Once established they need little or no attention. If a stem grows too much away from the plant if can be attention. If a stem grows too much away from the plant it can be removed in the spring as soon as growth can be seen.

Plants will cost between £7 and £10 each, but shop around as

#### **Reward for the Treasure-hunter**

of making a garden, and then developing a nursery where people could buy the plants they had enjoyed in the informal

setting, The bouse is a large Georgian red-brick building set on the highest part of the four-arre garden. It was once the site of a castle with a most on one side which now serves as a bog area, while the River Teme flanks the grounds to the south and west and which tumble down to the Teme. Throughout the garden planting is luxuriant and varied, and

Jobn Treasure acquired Burford brown soil exposed so that plants House in 1954 with the iotentioo can be seen to best advantage. Late summer can still produce flowers which are saturated with colour, and many of these are wonderfully set off at Burford House against a variety of leaf shape. Limonium latifolium "Violette", a large grey-leaf plant, is curreotly a mass of trembling violet flowers. Dahlias are out in force, with the dusky stems of "Bishop of Llandaff" topped by a dazzling array of red flowers.

running water. Aquatics and bog pale tones, while the handsome, specimens thrive here in the South African shrub Melianthus created streams and rivulets major is still lush and green, and will remain \$0 well toto the winter when the frost will cut it down.

Clematis att John Treasure's speciality and they cao be found scrambling everywhere. Bees'

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"Jubilee" runs with abaodon, and C coerulea odorato tumbles its mall purple flowers over Senecio. Other plants to look for are Lobelia "Cherry Ripe", Verbena Bonariensis, Diascia rigescens, Perovskia atriplicifolia, the most dazzling iridescent blue Gentiana asclepiadea and Erigeron mucronatus, which foams over steps near the bouse, and will do so well into November All plants are clearly labelled, a

Ripening raspberries: an excellent crop

lesson other gardens would do well 10 learn, and there are always gardeners around who are only too willing to answer queries.

#### Michael Young

Burford House Garden is west of Tenbury Wolls, Warwickshire, on the A456. Open until October 9, 2-5pm daily. Admission 95p

Enjoy the last of the summer whites

DRINK

Perhaps it was my schooldays that sufficient quantities of a good, instilled io me a feeling that the inexpensive autumnal red. My new year begins in September, it choice will be an 11.5° vin de table is an illusion I still bave, and it that I happened across earlier this certainly holds true in the wine year at one of those vast food and world, for the first of those 1983 wine fairs at Olympia that almost grapes will be harvested this always turn out to be a complete month. waste of time. For ooce this

Vintage prospects for 1983 wasn't, and the deep purple rich. throughout most of Europe are fruity La Cuvee des Gaulois, from looking good, despite o wet spring, and the very bot weather in July and August could well the Méridionale cooperative in the Gard, is a winner. Don't be put off by its name; this wellmake this year 0 stunner. England's wioemakers, after our made blend, produced priocipally from the Grenache and Carignan bottest summer for three cengrapes but rounded off with o little Ciosaut and Syrah, is turies, are looking forward io particular to a bumper crop but, as always, a lot can happen delightfully easy to drink. (Adnams, Sole Bay Brewery, South-wold, Suffolk, £2.65). between oow and the end of the

The Midi, a vast wine-produc Just because it's September ing regioo bordering the Freoch Mediterranean coast from Nice to there is no need to switch immediately to big full-bodied reds; even if we do not have an Perpignan, has gradually been improving its quality over the Indian summer, the continued consumption of white wines is a ycars. Its vignerons have been encouraged to cut down their

good way of pretending that we do. But the last of the white summer wines need to be big and bold enough to cope with cool evenings and cheap enough not to upset those fraught post-boliday finances still further. An inexpensive wine that has

mooth.

been my house white ever since I first tasted it five years ago io Portugal is Bocellas Velho. Made from the Arinto and Esganacão grapes, and aged in oak, it comes from the old cobbled cellars of the sleepy little town of Bucelas, just to the north of Lisbon. With its bright golden colour and rich, smoky bouquet backed up with a hefty, buttery oaky taste, I reckoo this wine is Portugal's answer to white burgundy (Öddbins £2.45, Peter Dominic £2.59).

Italy is always a good source of big, bold whites but to find wines

that have finesse as well as flavour is notoriously difficult, so layour is notoriously difficult, so t was particolarly surprised earlier this year that taste an Italian Chardonnoy that had class, style and weight. What's more, it was the first Chardoooay from this country I had tasted that had any real varietal character. This '80 Chardonnay delle Venezie, bot-tled by Enoficial ted by Enofriulia, comes from lialy's cooler, north-castern Friu-h-Venezia Giulia region, right on the border with Yugoslavia. The region's beneficial climate no doubt cootributes creative to the doubt cootributes greatly to the elegance of this classic Chardon-nay with its rich, oaky character. (Henry Townsend, Chalk Pit House, Coleshill, Amersham,

Buckinghamshire, £3.70.) With the first misty autumn days rapidly approaching, every bousehold occds to lay iп



yields, to plant better grape varieties and to improve their ermentation techniques. The Mioervois wines, from an area

just north of Permission that straddles the Aude and L'Hérault departements, are mostly a good example of what the Midi can oow produce and Sainsbury's stock a tasty Minervois magnum ~ the '80 Château de Gourgazaud - for just £4.99.

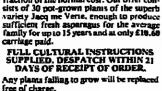
Another pleasant, colertaining wine is the Viña Linderos Cabernet Sauvignon, o Chilean Cabernet Sauvignon that has been available in this country for some time. Earlier this year a new vintage was released, the '79 (Cullens, £3.50). This Chilean red is made by the Ortiz family at information of the source of the sour Linderos, some 25 miles sooth of Santiago io the Maipo river valley, and with its deep purple colour and full, fruity, grassy character it also makes a good autumnal red.

Jane MacQuitty

The modern way to grow asparagus is in three-row flat beds at one foot spacing each way, the beds being divided by paths. each 21/2 ft, wide. The crowns are not eas thed up, and the crop is hervested by snap ping off the shoots a ground level. Ex-periments carried out at Luddington Ex-perimental Horicultural Station have shown that this method produces earlier crops and the closer planting has given a nuch higher yield. free 30 O CHARGE. POT-GROWN ASPARAGUS

PLANTS @ £10.60 ' VISA/ACCESS Tel. 102551 030181. Please make cheques/PO's payable to KEN MUIR and send to:

/ TT36ASPARAGUS OFFER KENMUR HEATH, CLACTON-ON-SEA. ESSEX COLD TEJ



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cners inroughout Europe. French Asparagus grows well and yields heavily on most soils. It is out a demanding plant and requires intle atten-tion. The graceful feray foliage is also pru-ed by flower arrangers

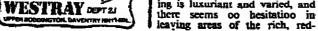
An expensive vegetable to purchase, here

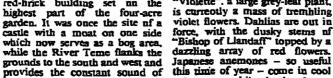
a chance to grow your own asparagus at fraction of the normal cost. Our offer cor

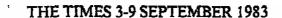












عركذا من ولاحيل

them all together.

SATURDAY/FIVE

#### **REVIEW** Rock records of the month

## Restoring the lost soul to a plastic age

Big Maybelle The OKsh Sessions (Epic EG 78456, two records) The Jackie Wilson Story (Epic EG 38623, two records) Lost Soul (Epic 22153, two The Chi-Lites Greatest Hits (Epic PE 38627)

HERE WORKS

The news of James Jamerson's death a couple of weeks ago added a note of poignancy to something I ve been thinking about for weeks: 20 years ago this summer soul music was born.

As far as some of us were concerned, the birth took place io snatches on the radio and whispered back-of-the-class cooversations in which the names of Mary Wells, the Impressions, Marvin Gaye, Solomon Burke, the Miracles, Barbara Lewis, Mejor Lance and Martha and the Vandellas were first circulated.

Jamerson, whose bass guitar inggered the rhythms of the golden age of Motown, is nowhere to be heard on Lost Soul, a marathon two-disc compilation of soul singles which somebow slipped between cup and lip in the period from 1961 to 1978.

But his spirit, and those of his llow iostrumentalists the fellow Chicago drummer Al Duncan, Memphis guitarist Steve Cropper, brilliant Molown songwriters and William Stevenson and the Holland-Dozier team, lurk behiod every cry aod inside every groove. What they created is with us still; indeed it has never sounded more moving or necessary than in this processed, packaged, calculating

age. We shall return to Lost Soul. but first it is worth travelling chronologically through the re-issue series of which it forms a part, a series which tells us much about the gestation, maturity and subsequent problems of soul music.

In the 1950s the streams of rhythm and blues, gospel and pop were cooverging, and the ill-fated Mabel Smith, "Big Maybelle", was one of the points of tentative conduence. At that time the first requirement of a singer was natural taleot, which Maybelle possessed in abundance, Discovered during ber mid-teens singing at the Rock Temple Church of God in Christ, in ber home town of Jackson, Tennessee, she was the template of such subsequent heroines as Martha Reeves and Patti Labelle.

At 300lb, she had the vocal power to accompany a ripe humour which made her a notable interpreter of the slightly risque blues songs still popular with the black audience of the carly 1950s.

The Okeh Sessions collate material from the years of ber prime, 1952-55. It does not include her very best recording, the exquisitely beautiful "Candy", which was recorded in 1956 and collected a few years ago in Savoy's The Roots of Rock n' Roll (SJL 2221). But it does locate the period during which, whatopening in her ever



#### Seminal singers of the 1950s: "Big Maybelle" Smith and Jackie Wilson

Good singers were still e the tensioe betweee emotional

prerequisite in the late 1950s, and gospel-style singing and pop-song by common coosent Jackie formula is still one or two steps by common coesent same Wilsoe was the best virtually every important soul singer of the generation freely away from a full realization. Wilson was constricted by the limited visioo of his producers and arrangers: at times, as in the ballads "Night" and "Danny Boy", They seemed to want to turn him into a singing black acknowledges a debt to e stylist who, in his time, outshonc even Clyde McPhatter and Sam Cooke. Those who came to black popular

music in the 1960s, however, have always had difficulty in recognizing Wilson's eminence, Rossano Brazzi, The penny dropped only in the late 1960s, and then no more than since the men who controlled his tentatively, "Higher and Higher" recording career. consistently place hun in what now seem (1967) . remains a fleet-footed classic of what we in Britain know as Northern Soul, and the anthology ends with the finc "You've Got Me Walking", written for Wilson by the Chiunflattering settings. Everyone who saw him galvanize a Harlem sudience at the Apollo Theatre has another story to tell, and there is enough evidence between the Lites' Eagene Record. The lines of The Jackie Wilson Story ultimate impression is of vast approach. to support their most extravagent talent in the right place at the right time with the wrong people. claims During the 1960s the soul field Wilson began his solo career in hearing for the fresh, relaxed 1957, recording a series of songs arrangements meticulously cre- partly written by Berry Gordy Jr. became so crowded that many of ship before going os to found the Motown empire. "Reel Petite", soul collector is the "Lonchy Teardrops" and atte Motown empire. "Reel Petite", soul collector is the constant "Lonely Teardrops" and other uncarthing of previously en-products of this liaison are known recordings which match rehearsais for Gordy's formula: the quality of the established

classics. Lost Soul is the result of ooc of the more thorough exercises io soul archaeology. piecing together 40 separate discoveries. Although oot one of them was a hit in any significant sense, together they provide a rounded picture of the resources of this extraordinary rich field.

In its heyday soul developed two basic attitudes. The industrial cities of the north and mid-west, notably Philadelphia, Detroit and Chicago, opted for a synthesis of elaborate arrangements. If showed an emphatic fondness for

Well I woke up this ed in 1974 after his departure from Gordy's employ. It contains such musical artistry and dancemorning, floor impact that one can only vonder at the reasons for its In the southern states the residue of the blues ensured that put another the music was less exotic in its imagination, and earthier in its tone. Motown's equivalent was the Stax label headquartered in Memphis, where the siogers record on...

sounded harsher and less prey to the fantasies of escapism. Where The Beach Boys asked us 13 years ago to "add some music to your day". That band, still the epitome Motown and the oortherners set the pattern for the upward mobility of disco in the 1910s and of good-time sunshine pop, is were easily able to cope with its currently back in the charts with subsequent demands, the mus-cians and singers of Tennessee another greatest hits package. These may reflect a period of safe and Alabama represented the tradition but there's nothing final gasp, groan and shout of the music which had originally bound

British pop music seems to be waiong for a different impetus, a change in the wind, while American pop is desperately struggling to catch up with our boys. No matter - the following six albums are designed to offset the working day. They are to be taken externally over a 24-bnur Good When You're Stealing It" -by the massively authoritative Z. Z. Hill. Admirers of "deep soul", cycle. James Booker on Classified

ounds like a man who does not the sub-genre which magnifies the so to bed, so his music is a perfect way to start the day. Booker's ornate New Orleans piano mixes the expected second-line strut nf the Crescent City with a liberal dose of classical phrasing Ion "Swedish Rhapsody"] and glnriously restructured ragtime (on "Three Keys").

Hc pays homage to rhythm-and-blues roots with some well judged covers of Roy "Professor Longhair" Byrd, Lloyd Price, Lieber, Stoller and Fats Domino, and then bas the cheek to confuse the listener by rewriting Roger Miller's "King of the Road". His own title track may be too Dorid for purist tastes, Even Allen Toussaint would balk at some of Booker's borrowings, but Classi-

fied will get you bumming through breakfast, Depeche Mode, from Basildoo, Essex, are obviously boys who enjoy elevenses. Their music on Construction Time Again is wide awake. They bave written nine songs that would grace the chart and they have also managed to find the clusive warm button on

their synthesizers. i did not expect Depeche Mode's main lyricist, Martin Gore, to bave bad so much blood in him but everything from "Told You So" - which paraphrases "Jerusalem" - to "Two-Minute Warning" suggests that they are as





James Booker: Classified (Demon

FIEND 7) Depecte Mode: Construction Time

Cabaret Voltaire: Tha Crackdown

(Soma Bizzare CV 1) Neil Young: Everybody's Rockin' (Geffen 25590) J. J. Cale: 8 (Phonogram Mari 22)

keen to infirm as to entertain. Their third album. Construction Time Again is music to dance

Virgioia Astley, former Ravish-ing Beauty, has been through a

refined finishing school and come

out unscathed. Her record From Gardens Where We Feel Secure is

a delightful collection of instru-mental rural ambiences. Astley

and her producer, Russell Wcbb,

have managed to outdo Eno without trying particularly hard.

Each number revolves around an

evocative drawing-room piano piece underpinned by a specific

pastoral effect recorded in Moul-slord, Oxfordshire. There's even a

song called "Hidiog In The Hs-

Ha". The overall impression is

intensely sad, I think, rather like

an aural equivalent of Proust's

Virginia Astley leads us gently past teatime to the cocktail hour

desire to make them flavour of

in that they have opted for a combination platter of Euro-elec-

tronics and rhythmic American

The main problem with The Cruckdown is its smooth and

seamless sound. Mailinder's vocals lack a certain flair. I didn't enjoy their recent Electric Ball-room live date but at least there

was an element of tension in the

air. This collection of fractured

war correspondent's snapshots is

out of focus by comparison. Still,

funk of "Just Fascination".

the debris to, uotil lun-

Again (Mute Stumm 3) Virginia Astley: From Gardans Where We Feal Secure (Rough

Trade 58

chtime.

msdeleige.

(Soft Cell's label).

Disorientating bumour: Cabaret Voltaire

I cannot remember any of Young's recent albums, perhaps because they haven't been dcpressing enough, but now hc is wearing his heart on his sleeve he sounds a lot better. Everybody's Rockin' is the best album of its kind since John Fogerty's soln excursions after Creedence Clearwater Revival.

This bold statement is given substance by the Sun studio effects. Tim Drummond's upright slap bass and Young's own careering guitar. The acid test of this mineral is on the band's version of "Mystery Train", one of the greatest 1950s songs. Young cannol match Elvis Presley but he comes close enough. His nwn junes, such as "Payola Blues", "Kinda Fonda Wanda" and "Jellyroll Man". fit neatly into the overall scheme, winy without being too irreverent.

Exhausted by the goings-on at the hop, we return home after midnight. What better person in share the small hours with than J. J. Cale?

Cale's eighth album in 13 years. proves again that this Okie is a master of minimalism. Everything on his record has the creak of a haromock on the porch; it is oiled by bourboo and swung by one of the accommodating women that Cale's croaking wheeze of a voice seems to sttract.

and some thing more substantial. Cabaret Voltaire. Stephee Mal-linder and Richard A. Kirk, have This man is s great stylist, a guitar genius who easily outplays his most devoled fans. Erte Clapton, Mark Knopfler and Richard Thompson (he guests valiantly resisted the rock press's the mosth on The Crackdown, here]. Cale may not attempt to surprise but he is not prepared to heir first album for Some Bizarre sedate entirely. Among the best things on  $\delta$ 's half-hour of fluid (Soft Cell's label). The Cabs, as they are known, things on 8's half-hour of titula are peers of the late-1970s bliss are some hard hitting Sheffield mafia that produced, country protest songs. "Unem-ployment". "People Lic" and "Trouble in The City".

J. J. Cale should worry - hc is the Clint Eastwood of Southern rock, a real man is a land of funk. They have set a few treacherous low-lifes. Besides, standards of their own with the anyone whe has the sudacity to disorientating humour of "Why rhyme Colorado with enchliadas . Kill Time (When You Can Kill deserves our sympathy. His Yourself)" and the irresistible "Teardrops In My Tequila" takes us to bed, tired but satisfied.





most outrageous stylistic excesses of courch singing, will revel in Matue Moultrie's "That's How Strong My Love Is", and "The Saddest Story Ever Told", which I find artifically overwrought. There are also rewarding examples of anomalies, of confounded geographical and stylistic expectations. The Vibrations's "Love in Them There Hills" finds Kenny Gamble and Leon Huff, those arch-exponents of Philadelphia sophistication, geou0ecting in the direction of Memphis, the Chairmen of the Board's "Finders

Keepers" incorporates a street-funk keyboard riff and trombone solo which appears to use the technique of multiphonics.

The least easily classifiable soul singer of all, Bobby Womack, appears on three occasions, each time underlining his utter resist-ance to formulas. "A Little Bit Salty" and "Home is Where the Heart Is" are excellent examples of his mid-1970s solo work, in which acknowledgment of treads took a back seat to the requiremeets of the singer and the soog, while "Stop Before We Start", a tragic dialogue with the underrated Candi Staton, is perfectly illustrative of soul music at its most adult and redemptive. The latest release in the Epic series derives from the era immediately before the arrival of

disco; and presents a selection of the best work of one of the most Chicago, opted for a synthesis of successful vocal groups of the pop and gospel which traded io early 1970s. This was the time when Philadelphia ruled the roost showed an emphatic fondness for the male falsetto, and enjoyed But the Chi-Lites upbeld Chicafollowing successful song for mulas - often to the brink of exhaustion. This was the Motown erweight falsetto, the best remem-Examples of its fall-out can be bered of which is probably "Have You Seen Her?" The op-tempo songs, based on Norman Whitfield's adventurous work with the Temptations, has worn badly. But "Oh Girl", "A Lonely Man" and, particularly, "Homely Girl" retain every ounce of their fragile charm. Affectionate narodies of **Richard Williams** himself: Neil Young

much new around to tamper with Brian Wilson's eternal boliday visions. Indeed, the albums on review bere are mostly tinged There are many superb examples of southern soul in this with nostalgia too. examples of southern soul in this anthology, paramount amoog them Jackie Moore's subtle,insi-ouating "Personally", Gwen McRae's terse reworking of Bobby Bland's "Ain't Nothing You Can Do", Bill Coday's aggressive "I'm Back to Collect", and a pair - "This Time They Told the Truth" and "Love is So Groud When You're Stealing It" -

disastrous personal life, all ber talents merged to reveal a performer of timeless gifts.

These sides are also worth ated by Leroy Kirkland with the assistance of such outstanding musicians as tenor saxophonist Sam "The Man" Taylor, guitarist Mickey Baker and drummer Panama Francis.

heard on Lost Soul in Brenda and the Tabulations' charming "One Girl Too Late" - and two gorgeous mid-1970s tracks; the emotional "Sweet Fools", and the sensual "Relax, It's Just Lke Dancing" by an obscure group called Essence. Directly from the Motown legacy comes Brian Holland's "I'm So Glad", recordnothing that e couple of black female singers won't cure next time. Just when the dry Martinis are

mainly.

Nooby Clari

5. 51

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feeling too dry and too cold, along comes an ageing rockist with an invitation to a sleazy club. Ves. il's Neil Young, back again with album called Everybody's Rockin', offering a selection of autheouc doo-wop, rock'n'roll and loving parody - of himself

**PREVIEW** Galleries

Whisky-oiled creak of the hammock: J. J. Cale

#### **PREVIEW** Theatre

Stark spotlight put on crime

Union's most acclaimed stage director, so it is something of an event that his adaptation of Dostoevsky's Crime and Punishment which has played in (he plays Jung in the future BBC2 repertory to packed houses at series on Signund Frend). After Moscow's Taganka Theatre for six weeks on a dict of Ryvita and five years, opens at the Lyric, Hammersmith on Wednesday. This, the first production Lynbimoy has directed in Western Europe, will be a translated version with a cast of British actors. Michael Pennington plays Raskoloikov and Bill Paterson is

crime

evening.

NOISES OFF

with laughter.

A PATRIOT FOR ME

from Chichester.

Olivier (928 2252)

THE RIVALS

the police chief. Porfiry. To fit the mood of the play, the Lyric's gilded proscenium arch has been shrouded with black. The audience will enter by one door, to be confronted with the scene of the murder and their own reflections in a mirror. "We are not going in for that awful

CHARLEY'S AUNT Aldwych (836 6404) Until Sept 24, Mon-Fri at 7-30pm, Set at 5pm and 8.30pm; matinée Wed at 2.30pm Griff Rhys Jones makes one of the best "aunts" ever in a joyous production with an exce supporting cast. DAISY PULLS IT OFF Globe (437 1592) Mon-Sat at 8pm; matinees Wed at 3pm, Sat et 5pm Denise Deegan's straight-faced recreation of a 1920s girls' school sil prize poems, hockey matches and Empire-building values - sends the world of Angela Brazil straight up and over the top. Thoroughly unsubtle, nostalgic and wholesome. HAPPY FAMILY Duke of York's (836 5122) Mon-Thurs at 8pm, Fri and Sat at 5.45pm and 8.30pm

, i

Giles Cooper's clever, disturbing 1960s comedy about three grownup siblings imprisoned in childhood ritual is still theatrically gripping and full of psychological and political nuance. Excellent direction by Maria Aitken of an impressive cast led by Ian Oglivy and Angela Thome.

Fortune (836 2238) Mon-Fri at 8pm, Sat at 5.30pm and 8.45pm; matinée Thurs at 3pm MR CINDERS Packed with anchanting songs and boasting a witty performance by Denis Lawson of acrobatic britliance, Vivian Elfis's 1929 musical recasts Cinderalla In the anyona-for-tennis age. Modest staging (originally at the King's

crime itself. His production's Yuri Lyubimov is the Soviet terrorizing of the audience, but we want a way of involving them property," Pennington says. He is returning happily to the theatre after two years' television acting

grapefruit, he looks ethercally thin. Hunger, he explains, was a strong motive for Raskolnikov's Lyubimov's interpretation of Dostoevsky contradicts, the commonly accepted Soviet view of the central character as an heroic figure. Russian schoolchildren write essaya excusing the murder of one exploitative old moneylender for the common good and believe Raskolnikov's only crime

Critics' choice

Head); but the production's speed

and sparkle make it an intoxicating

Savoy (836 8888) : Mon-Fri at 7.45pm, Sat at 5pm and 8.30pm; matines Wed at 3pm

The tunniest farce for years. Michael Frayn's brilliantly contrived complex of on-stage disasters and

complex of on-stage disasters and backstage dramas is still keeping

houses full and audiences helpless

Haymarket (930 9632) Mon-Sat at 7.30pm; matinée Sat at 2.30pm John Osborne's epic about an

officer in the Austro-Hungarian

army, fighting his way through society to a top espionage job only to be blackmailed as a

homosexual, comes up full of drama, colour and subtlety in

Thurs and Fri at 7.15pm. In

Ronald Eyre'a revival transferred

repertory with Guys and Dolls (today at 2 and 7.15pm) and Tales from Hollywood (Mon-Wed at 7.15pm; matinée Wed at 2pm)

Trom Hogywood (Mon-Wed at 7.15pm; matinée Wed at 2pm) Peter Wood's sparking revival of Sheridan futilis the promise of its cast list. Genaldine McEwan as a young but hitariously attacted Mrs Mateprop, Sir Michael Hordern gouty and inascible, Patrick Ryecart

as a witty hero and Tim Curry.

dreamlike quality is reflected in the music and lighting, which ranges from stark spotlights to overall darkness. The Taganka Theatre has met difficulties with the Soviet authorities: a non-musical version of Boris Godonuv had to be

their displeasure is express through economic means. "It is fascinating the way Lyubimov is able to create theatre magic out of nothing," Pennington says. "For an independent adventurer like him, he has learnt to produce material out of the air and, and as a result, his company has become the most popular in Moscow."

was getting caught. Lyubimov used the murder as a starting point for a debate on the criminal Crime and Punishment opens at the Lyric Theatre (741 231 1) on Wed. personality and the nature of

Cottesioe (928 2252) Fri at 7.30pm. In repertory with The Fawm and The Beggar's

Opera Revival of Peter Gill'a evocation of childhood in working-class Cardiff. Assembled from countless

Mon-Fn at 8.30pm, Sat at 5.30pm

and 8.30pm Black South Africa's cry from the

heart. Virtuosos in multiple part-

Ngema enact the often funny,

Botha's Johannesburg for his

doubling and storytelling on a bare stage, Percy Mtwa and Mbongeni

finally heartbreaking consequences of Christ's choice of

second coming: adoption as white propaganda figure, arrest as e Communist agitator, and

resurrection on the third day with

Albert Luthuli and Steve Biko.

YOU CAN'T TAKE IT WITH YOU

Lytteiton (928 2252) Today and Tues at 3 and 7.45pm;

Mon at 7.45pm. In repertory with inner Voices (Wed-Fri at 7.45pm) Once again the National strikes

gold in America, this time with

Kaviman and Hart'e endearing

happy eccentrics. Jimmy Jewell as

authoress mother, Gaye Brown as

alcoholic actress and Margaret Courtenay as a Russian grandes

turned waitress combine in e gloriously funny, subversive hymn

1936 cornedy about a family of

the genial, drop-out grandpa, Geraldine McEwan as dotty,

independence,

SMALL CHANGE

remembered detail.

Criterion (930 3216)

WOZA ALBERT!

**Clare** Colvin

**BIRMINGHAM: Alexandra (021 643** 1231). French Without Tears by Terence Rattigan. Last performances today at 5 and 8pm. Christoper Blake, Joanna Hole, Deborah Watting, Jeremy Sinden in e touring revival of Rattigen's comedy; directed by Eleanor Fazan. Fazan. Love from a Stranger by Agatha Christie, adapted by Frank Vosper. Sept 5 to Sept 10. Mon-Fri at 7.30pm; Sat at 5 and 8pm; matinée Wed at 2.30pm. Derren Neebitt and Sandra Payne in an early Christie piece, adapted by an actor who himself died nysteriously.

BOURNEMOUTH: Pavilion (0202 25861/296911). Hi-di-Hill by David Croft and Jimmy Perrin. Until Sept 24, Mon-Sat at 6.10pm and 8.40pm A long and busy summer season for Simon Cadell, Paul Shane, Ruth Madoc, Jeffrey Holland and guest star Ben Warriss, in the first stage production of the BBC holiday came comedy

BRISTOL: Theatre Royal, Old Vic (0272 24388). The Browning Version by Terence Rattigan/Black Comedy by Peter Shaffer. Until Sept 24. Mon-Wed at 7.15pm; Thurs-Sat at 7.45pm Paul Eddington heade the casts of both productions; the first is about a "well-made play" about a schoolteacher, the second an ingenious comedy set on a "blacked-out" stage.

**CHICHESTER: Festival Theatre** (0243 781312). The Steeping Prince by Terence Ratigan, Today at 2.30pm; Wed at 7.30pm; Thurs

at 2.30 and 7,30pm. In repertory Omar Sharif leads in revival of 1953 romantic fantasy. Peter Coa directs. As You Like It. Today, Mon, Tues and Fri at 7.30pm. In repertory Patrick Garland directs the production set in eighteenth-century France. Patricia Hodge as Rosalind, Jonathon Morris as Orlando.

> CROYDON: Ashcroft (688 9291). Nightcap by Francis Durbridge. Sept 5-Sept 17. Mon-Fri at 7.45pm; Sat at 5pm and 8.15pm; matinee Wed at 2.30pm Durbridge's latest thriller stars Nyree Dawn Porter, Jeck Hedley

Barbara Murray and Derek Waring.

DUBLIN: Abbey Theatre (0001 744505). The Moon in the Yellow River by Denis Johnston, Until Sept 10, Mon-Sat at 8pm Production of the 1931 play sometimes called "an Irish Cherry Orchard" and compared with Heartbreak House. Cast includee Ray McAnally, Godfrey Quigley, Desmond Cave; directed by Tomas MacAnna.

EXETER: Northcott (0392 54853). Perchance to Dream by Ivor Novelio. Until Sept 10, Mon-Sat at Spm; matinées Wed and Sat at

A major revival of Novelio's romantic play with music (including "We'll Gather Litacs"). Lewis Fiander: Rebecca Caine, Allson Frazer, Meriel Dickinson head the cast, doubling many characters. Directed by Stewart Trotter.

GLASGOW: Theatre Royal (041 331 1234). Jamie the Saxt by Robert McLolan. Sept 5-24 (m repertory with Mccbeth). Sept 5, 7, 8 and 10 at 7.15pm

Scotlish Theatre Company on tour with two major pleys. Tom Fleming diracts a company Including Ron Bain, Garda Stevanson, Mark McManus.

**GUILDFORD: Yvonne Ameud** (0483 60191). A Little Bit on tha Side by Victoria Wood, Pinter, Alan Melville, et al. Uniti Sept 24. Mon-Fri at 7.45pm; Sat at 5pm and Bpm; matinee Thurs at 2.30pm Beryl Reid, Jan Waters, Janet Mahoney, Philip York etc. in a premiere run for a musical cornedy revue destined for the West End. Directed by Williem Chappell.

STRATFORD: Royal Shakespeare (0789 295623). Henry VIII. Today, Mon and Fri at 7.30pm Howard Davies directs Richard Griffiths, John Thaw, Gemma Jones, Sarah Berger, in a play last seen et Stratford in 1969. Julius Caesar. Thurs at 1.30pm. Peter McEnery, Joseph O'Conor, David Schofield, Emrys James; directed by Ron Daniels. Twelfth Night. Tues and Thurs at

7.30pm Daniel Massey, Emrys James, James 7 John Thaw, Gemma Jones, Zoë Wanamaker, Richard O'Callaghan; Directed by John Calrd. Comedy of Errors. Today at 1.30pm; Wed at 7.30pm Adrian Noble directs e new production with Peter McEnery and Paul Greenwood as the Antipholus

Museum, near Stourbridge, Heraford and Worcester. ARTISTS OF THE TUDOR COURT Victoria and Albert Museum, Cromwell Road, London SW7 (589 6371), Until Nov 6, Mon-Thure and Admission frea Exhibition of more than 50 pieces of glasswork rellecting the edvant Sat 10em-5.15pm, Sun 2.30pmof the day-tank furnace which has 5,15pm enabled artists to taks free-hand

It ia many years since a major schiblion of classic English portrait miniatures took place in London, and meanwhile there heve been many changes of critical emphasis and a lot of new scholarship; also, the history and iconogrephy of the Tudor portrait are one of V & A director Sir Roy Strong's specialities. So the preaent show ia both timely and a labour of love. The famous figures such as Hilliard and Oliver, are present in force, but the show has its discoveries as well, such as e female miniaturist, Levina Teerlinc, who would saam to have taught Hilliard.

RUGS AND THROWS British Crafts Centre, 43 Earlham Street, Covent Garden, London WC2 (836 6993). Tues\_Fri, 10am-5.30pm (until 7pm on Thurs); Sat 11am-5pm. Exhibition by weavers to demonstrate that a floor covering can be mada any shape the cliant wishes, of any colour and using high quality yarn. Textures renga from deep pile in special superwhite wool and tapestry technique using wool, horse hair and linan in primary colours to double-weeve lightweight throw rugs and knitted cotton fabric and wool yarns. Some rugs for sale, commissions for others welca CONTEMPORARY BRITISH GLASS Commonweelth Institute,

Kensington High Street, London W8 (503 4535). Mon-Sat 10am-5.30pm, Sun 2-5pm. Until Tues, then on tour to Bristol, Swansea and the Broadfield House Glass

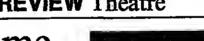
glass blowing out of tha factory and into the studio. MASOUERADE Museum of London, London Wail, London EC2 (600 3599). Until Oct 2, Tues-Sat 10am-6pm. Exhibition racreating tha look, sound and atmosphere of the aighteenth-century London asure grounds which, for a canarstion or two, were an obsession with Londoners and indeed with city dwallers all over Europe. Paintings, graphics, memorabilia and the music that went with them ell pay tribute to the vitality of popular antertainmant at tha tima, most effectively by making it popular antertainment for today as well. PAUL KLEE Museum of Modern Art, 30 Pembroka Street, Oxford (0865 722733). Until Sept 18, Tues-Sat IOam-5pm, Sun 2-5pm. Admission £1; pensioners, students 50p Selection of 60 paintings, watercolours and prints from the collection of his son, Felix, They show the range of Klee's work from an autumn landscape painted at the age of 23 to two of his last pictures. Showing with three other axhibitions, all free, devoted to



Theatre: Anthony Masters and Irving Wardle: Galleries: John Russell Taylor







Independent adventure: Yuri Lynbimov - Creates theatre magic out of nothing

Out of Town

abandoned after objections by the official scrutineers. But usually

SIX/SATURDAY

THE TIMES 3-9 SEPTEMBER 1983

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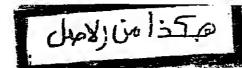
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THE TIMES 27 AUGUST - 2 SEPTEMBER 1983

and 1 and 1 and 1 and 1

power, Dallas.

seven hours.

runs altogether for more than

The main change for televisios

was to tell the story of the

#### **PREVIEW** Films

### Very American model of a modern G & S

whether white men could sing the blues. Now, perhaps we should debate whether the Americans, and American rock stars in particular, can sing Gilbert and Sullivan.

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The Pirates of Penzance, opening in Londos a tardy two years after its production at Shepperton, gives a class. Pirates was conceived at a time when Hollywood was obsessed with the idea that the antics of baccaneers would be the next big theme to hit the cinema business. Half of the promised pirate movies failed to be made or were beached on the shores of the American box office, which may explain the late arrival of the present offering in Britain.

Gilbert and Sullivan's rather slight tale of Cornish ne'er-dowells was revived by Joseph Papp in a New York Shakespeare Festival production in Central Park in July 1980, and proved the surprise Broadway hit of the season. The principal cast mem-bers of that production, Kevin Kline as the Pirate King, the rock star Linda Ronstadt in the role of Mabel, and Rex Smith as a rather wet Frederic, return in the film wet Frederic, return in the film, with Angela Lansbury playing Frederic's nursemaid Rath.

The possibilities of playing around with Gilbert and Sullivan have been explored before, notably with the 1970s London production of the Black Mikado, which put a distinctly soulful short on the doings of the Chinese court. Papp's stage production veered away from most obvious modern variations, a policy he has

#### Critics' choice

BLACK ORPHEUS (PG) Barbican, Cinema One (626 8795) until Sept 21

Re-release of the 1959 Academy Award-winner for the best foreign film, directed by Marcel Canue. Set against the background of the Rio Carnival, it follows the denise of s black the denise of s black tram driver who kills his girlfriend by mistake.

DIAL M FOR MURDER (PG) ICA Cinema, The Mail (930 3647) until Sept 7 (closed Mon) Sean without the original 3D effects, Alfred Hitchcock's 1954 film of Frederick Knott's cosily conventional thriller is a fusty piece of cinema. The 30 version (never before released in Britain) Arletty. transforms the film into an absorbing, Audacious daine with objects, people and space, Ray Milliand plays the tennis pro with murderous intentions towards his wife (Grace Kelly). Also featured; a examination of desperate people trapped in fantasies. Jerry Lewis pair of scissors, various latchkeys and, of course, a telephone.

Rocking the boat: Kevin Kline, Angela Lansbury and Rex Smith in the Pirates of Penzance maintained for the film. Like the Piracy may have failed to fulfil showing of the series agreed so show, it may still prove a little too pop for parists. G & S has rarely been heard through an echo its promise as a movie genre, but Papp's production is an interesting part of another revival, that in Gilbert and Sullivan themselves. A new production of HMS Pinafore surfaced on television en heard through an echo chamber before, though on one occasion - when the heroic Frederic strikes a pose which is pure Presley - the effect is not hast Tuesday, courtesy of Brent Walker, the British company which has a further 11 Gibbert and

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a turning point for Rountadt's career, establishing her as a serious musical actress. Her

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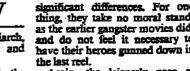
under way. George Walker, the executive singing, which Leach insists was not dubbed - walke that of some producer of the series, has his eye on the American market too. Vincent Price, Joel Grey, and William Conrad are among the other members of the cast matches the quality of the rest of the company throughout. But the role did little for Kline, who had to cast members, though such British stalwarts as Frankie wait for Sophie's Choice, in which he starred opposite Meryl Streep, for a degree of international Alfred Marks also take leading roles. Tnesday's showing of Pinafore is the only British accleints.

far. Enthusiastic Gilbert and Sullivan faus can buy other parts of the series on video, however - a the film it turns up in Part II. mediana which one suspects the inascible Gilbert would have sequence of events, Coppola shot David Hewson

It must have occurred to many Films on TV cincmagoers, sitting through the three hours of Francis Ford Coppola's The Godjather and performance as the patriarch, with his puffed checks and then its even longer sequel, that this saga of Mana folk would wheezing voice). make a splendid series for the Hardly had it reached the

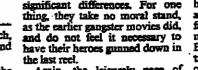
small screen: rivalling, perhaps, cinemas than a sequel was announced, and The Godjather that other celebrated study of a family's struggle for wealth and Part II duly came out in 1974. Though straining at times to There is a chance to test this keep sp the momentum, it proved proposition oext week, when no less popular than the original BBC1 is showing a special and was even more successful at television version of The Godthe Oscar ceremony, where it took father, prepared under Coppola's six awards. Again, it was voted guidance from the cinema films, best film. It is in four parts (Mon, Tues, Thurs and Fri at 9.25pm) and The "Godfathers" can be read

as gangster films in the direct traditioo of Scarface and The



significant differences. For one thing, they take no moral stand, as the earlier gangster movies did, and do not feel it necessary to have their heroes gunned down in

Public Enemy, but there are but it is impossible not to admire

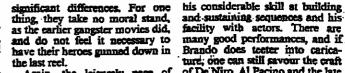


Again, the leisurely pace of from the often frenetic narrative

drive of their more modestly budgeted predecessors; even the fact that they were shot in colour instead of black and white gives

There are affinities, 100, with other Hollywood genres, notably the epic and the melodrama. In the Coppola canon the Godfather films may stand

among his less personal works,



them a different look and feel.

of De Niro, Al Pacino and the late Coppola's films marks them off John Cazale. Peter Waymark

#### Also recommended:

Sing as We Go (1934): Splendid Gracia Fields vehicle, with script by J. B. Priestley (BBC2, today, 3.10-(.25om).

---- SATURDAY/SEVEN

Close Encounters of the Third Kind (1978): Steven Spielberg's science fiction classic, with magnificent special effects, in a "special edition" with new sequences (all ITV regions, today, 7.20-9.45pm). Ace in the Hole (1951): Kirk Douglas as the cynical newspaperman in Billy Wilder's brilliant indictment of gutter journalism (Channel 4, today, 11.10pm-1.10am.). Lest Picture Show (1971): Peter Bogdanovich's affectionate study of adolescence in small-town America in the early 1950s (BBC2, tomorrow, 10.100m-12.10am). Comes a Horseman (1978): Jane Fonda, James Caan and Jason Robards in an unusual and noterate in an understand underrated Western, set as late as 1945 and directed by Alan J. Pakute (all ITV regions, Wed, 10.30pm-12.40am). The Diary of a Chambermald (1964): The Bunuel season continues with his characteristic rendering of the Mirbeau novel; Jeanne Moreau stars (BBC2, Fri, 9-10.35pm). Freaks (1932) and L'Age d'Or

(1930): Horror classic and early surrealist piece by Buñuel make up the first offering in a new Channel 4 season of films that fell foul of the censor (Fri, 11.15pm-1.45am).

The American spine-tingling programme *Twilight Zone*, first broadcast in 1959, inspired four well-known directors to each make their own episoda and string them together as a film. The directors in question are Steven Spielberg, John Landis, Joe Dante and George Miller, and the special effects are as lavish as might be expected from them.

#### WAR GAMES (PG) Odeon, Leicester Square

(930 6111) The artful story of a boy computerwizard who locates a secret system programmed to play games ranging from chess to global thermonuclear war. Difficult to thermonuciear war, unicut to disfike; the script adroitly marshals current obsessions inside and outside Hollywood, and both cast and director (John Badham) help to hida the occasional structural flaw. With Matthew Broderick, Dabney Coleman, John Wood.

The information in this column was correct at the time of going to press. Lase changes are often made and it is advisable to check, using the telephone numbers given.

#### Rock & Jazz JOHN HIATT Wed, Helf Moon, 93 Lower Richmond Boad, London SW15

(788 2387)

CHUCK BERRY Tonight, Peterboy Embankment, Lis Embankment, Lince The teds will be out in force for FANNY AND ALEXANDER (15) Coronet Notting Hill (727 6705) Ingmar. Bergman's amazing evocation of life, joys and terrors, staged with exceptional opulance, beauty and lightness of touch. Traditional Bermise thereas Traditional Bergman themes are defily woven into the mixed THE LEOPARD (PG) Gate Notting Hill (221 0220/727 5750) fortunes of a Swedish family living early in the century. Masteriut, When Visconti's film adaptation of loving performances. Giuseppe di Lampedusa's Sicilian novel was raleased in 1963, he LE JOUR SE LEVE (15) wrote a letter to The Times Academy 3, Oxford Street (437 8819) Jean Gabin as s besleged disclaiming it, saying the colour of the print, the extra cutting and the voices for the dubbing were not his choice. Now comes his approved murderer going through his last hours. A welcome revival of French fatalism, written by Jacques Prévert and directed by Marcel Camè in 1939; with Jules Berry and and Alain Delon. THE KING OF COMEDY (PG) Cinecenta, Panton Street (930 0631) A comedy only on the surface. Deep down, Martin Scorsese's striking film offers s bleak, low-key

to make the film 186 minutes long, and sub-titles to the Italian, it stars Burt Lancaster, Claudia Cardinale MERRY CHRISTMAS MR

Sullivan productions completed or

gives s remarkable, sour performance as a TV star

kidnapped by an ambitious fan;

Robert de Niro and newcome Sandra Bernhard are hardly less

Keith Michell and

LAWRENCE (15) ABC Bayawater (229 4149) ABC Fulham Road (370 2636) ABC Shaftesbury Avenue (836 8861) Camden Piaza (485 2443) Classic Haymarket (839 1527)

Concerts

Tonight, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall, 36 Wigmore Street, London W1 (935 2141, credit cards 930 9232)

IF VERSES HAD WINGS

#### **PREVIEW** Music

OCTOPUSSY (15) Cinssic Chelsen (352 5096) Empire Leicester Square (437 1234) Odeon Kensington (602 6644) Odeon Marble Arch (723 2011/2) The Bond films have proved their point by selling a billion tickets. Although it is hard nowadays to stay ahead of real-life technology Bond's flying jeeps, fountain-pen lasers, and other toys are still the products of strip-cartoon magic. Ir the latest episode the essence

John Glen directs. THE OUTSIDERS (PG) Warner West End (439 0791) culture combine to create s weird cinematic limbo, where the real action lies inside the characters. With Takeshi and Ryuichi Sakamoto, who is also composer of the seductive music. (A season S. E. Hinton's American classic about Oklahoma adolescence is filmed by Francis Coppola with an outrageous, exhibit and comparison of the second state of the seco of Oshima's films is running at the National Film Theatre until musical halo. The streamlined

**Ralph Macchio** 

Leicester Square Theatre



THE RISE TO POWER OF LOUIS XIV (U) Minema, Knightsbridge (235 4225) extended until Sept 14 Roberto Rossellini, one of the glories of post-war Italian cinema, ended his career making penetrating historical reconstructions. This is easily the

power games. SUPERMAN III (PG) Warner West End

composed for Isabells d'Este of

WEIN, VIOLA, VALSE Wed, 7.30pm, Albert Hall Berg's delightfully slaborate concert sria Der Wein is sung by

the Proms for the first time since

1972, conducts Ravel's La Valsa

and Mozart's Symphony No 39.

Wed and Thurs, 7.30pm, Sutton Place, near Guildford, Surrey

(0483 504455) Tha Orchestra of St John's Smith

Square Ensembla play Maw's Night Thoughts, Mozart's Fluta Quartet K 285, Mozart's Oboe Quartet K 370, a trio by Haydn, a

quintet by J. C. Bach and Britten's boring Phantasy Quartet.

NIGHT THOUGHTS

Heather Harper. The Viols Concerto that Tibor Seriy

constructed out of Bartok'a

Mantua.

Florence and Lorenzo de Medici of

ZEMLINSKY Mon, 8pm, Usher Hall, Edinburgh There is a lot of Zemlinsky at Edinburgh this year. The Czech Philharmonic play his Sinfonletta Op 23 and Dvořák's Symphony No 7, under Jirí Belohlavek. Katia and rielle Labèqus perform

1 1

Dance NEW YORK CITY BALLET

Covent Garden (240 1066) today, 2pm and 7.30pm The company ends its London season with an all-Balanchine matinee of Agon, Schumann's Davidsbündlertänze and Symphony in C. This last is given

#### British had to make go when opening night at the 70-seat Royal Bijou Theatre, Torquay and wait a that the joins hardly show. The original film, based os The original film, based os Mario Puzo's novel, appeared in 1972 and not only became one of the year's biggest commercial The Pirates of Penzance opens at the Classic Shaftesbury Avenue, London (734 5414) on Thurs. successes but won three Oscars, including best film and best actor (for Marlon Brando's remarkable Oshima's cool, penetrating version of Sir Laurens van der Post's novel The Seed and the Sower, with remains tha same, as does tha casting of Bond (a now more cautiously dashing Roger Moore), Miss Moneypenny (Lois Maxwell) and old Q (Desmond Llewellyn). David Bowle and Tom Conti as POWs in Java. Bowle's bizarre presence and Oshima's guizzical response to British and Japanese

detested. At least the American accents on display in Papp's production would not have bothered him. The Pirates of Strasberg, the difficult job of Penzance had its premiere in New York on December 30, 1879, to ensure an American copyright; the British had to make do with an able to spot the new footage, but it



and Talia Shire in the first Godfather Mafia Dallas: Marion Brando

TOOTSIE (PG)

Sheriock Holmes Centa (935 2772) Studio Oxford Circus (437 3300) Warner West End (439 0791) Expert comedy about desperate actor Dustin Hoffman finding financial success and emotional turmoil as s fsmale soap opera star. Larry Geibart and Murray Schisgal's knowing, with script never loses sight of tha serious ramifications. Sydney Pollack directs with self-effacing skill, and Hoffman's performance is

remarkable. With Jassica Lange. Charles Durning, Teri Garr. TWILIGHT ZONE -

THE MOVIE (15) ABC Bayswater (229 4149) ABC Edgware Road (723 5901) ABC Fulham Road (370 2636) ABC Shaftesbury Avenue

## (536 5148) Studio Oxford Circus

Warner West End (439 0791) A supercurate's egg; blithe corredy jostles with tedious set pieces. Worth seeing, though, for director Richard Lester's acumen and the spiendid spectacle of s spiteful, drunken Superman.

## RETURN OF THE JEDI (U) Classic Chelses (352 5096)

Carmine Coppols's score surrounds the action with s radiant visuals share the technology of One from the Heart; the emotional content, however, is unique. With Matt Dillon, G. Thomas Howell,

(\$30 5252) Odeon Kensington (602 6644) Studio Oxford Circus (437 3300)

The latest, ultra-sophisticated instalment of George Lucas's Star Wars saga, this third advent

#### describes the rebel commander's new attempt to combat the Galactic Emperor, Directed by Richard Marguand, with Harrison Ford.

most imeginativa - an elegant account of Louis XIV's ruthless

(437 3300) Warner West End (439 0791) national release from Thurs

(836 8861) Classic Haymarket (839 1527) Classic Tottenham Court Road

Sept 21.)

shoras. The master of rock'n' roll may not have made s decent record for ages but as a live attraction he still delivers the goods. Bitly J. Kramer and Screaming Lord Sutch are also on the bill. Drapes and pettitcoats are mandatory.

GEORGE COLEMAN Tonight, Ronnie Scott's, 47 Frith Street, London W1 George Coleman, a Miles Davis sideman in the early sixtles, is drawing the crowds to Scott's for this extended season. A fast, fluent tenor-sax player, Coleman will be supported by an all British line-up and guest Bill Le Sage.

#### GEORGIE FAME

Sun, Claphom Common Bandstand, London SW4 The affable Fame heads an cutdoor bill that includes jazz rockers Morrisey/Mullen and Vsmp, who number former Kokomo members in their ranks. A gentie afternoon perhaps, but a free one. Bar facilities on site.

### HARRY BECKETT/DUDU PUKWANA Sun, Holland Park open-air

theatre, Kensington High street, London WB Two of South Africa's finest jazz nusicians offer a fascinating contrast in styles. Beckett's tyrical modern trumpet is offset by Pukwana's infectious township rhythms. Excellent surroundings and contrast when at only 62 and sound value at only 22

#### MANU DIBANGO Mon, Hammersmith Palsis, 242 Shepherd's Bush Road, London W6 (748 2812) th Palais, 242

An evening of African sounds in the esteemed company of Dibango, Gaspar Lawai and Kabbala means that the Palais will be the hottest spot in town. Start the week with some High Life.

#### TAJ MAHAL

Tues, Hammersmith Palais and the International Rhythm Band, now sadly slimmed to a trio. Taj Mahal is guaranteed to scintillate the soul with his hybrid blues, jazz and reggae. Why hasn't this man got a recording contract?

Opera

ENGLISH NATIONAL OPERA This week sees the revival, for the first time since its 1977 premiere, of David Blake's Toussaint, the kaleidoscopic apic of the historic slave uprising in Halti led by Toussaint l'Ouverture. Neil Howlett returns to the title role, with Anne-Marie Owene as Suzanne, John Gibbs as Dessalines and Alan Opis as Napoleon. Performances on Tues and Fri this week. Its companion in the repertoire is Rigolatio on Wed and Sept 10, with Don Giovanni tonight and on Thurs. (896 3161).

#### GLASGOW

This week Scottish Opera brings Jonathan Miller's stimulating, bookdsh and often quite beautiful The Mapic Flute back to the Theatre Royal, Glasgow (041 332 64321). The cast remains the same, but Alan Oke replaces Benjamin Luxon as Papageno.

The Wigmore Hall throws open its heard Histt with Ry Cooder will know that this concert will sell out fast, Hiatt is promoting his new album on Getten, Riding With The King, but should also be mixing in some blues and soul to swee his acidic repertoire.

One of America's premier white

writers and performers plays a one-off and plays it solo. But be

STEVIE RAY VAUGHAN AND DOUBLE TROUBLE Thura: The Venue, 150-2 Victoria Street, London SW1 (834 6482) The best chance to see this prodigious new blues guitarist and is electric trio in an appropriate club setting. Vaughan was the featured player on David Bowie's Let's Dance album but his own

material is rooted strictly in Texas rhythm and blues and advanced Jimi Hendrix virtuosity. Highly recommended.

ORCHESTRAL MANOEUVRES IN THE DARK Thurs: Caesars, Bradlord, Yorks The Liverpudian synthesizer-band that inspired a million sity anagrams and even more sity fey duos play a mini tour with nothing new to promote. In fact the band's Andy McClusky and Paul Humphries have a neat line in joky electro-pop and may be counted upon to spring a few visual surprises with their improved five-

piece band. PETER GABRIEL Thurs, Hammersmith Odeon, Queen Caroline Street, London W6 (748 4081) The former Genesis vocalist's music sends some people into ecstasy and some people to sleep but there is no denying the understated power of his live act or the dexterity of a band that includes keyboard's wizard Larry

#### the Liverpool Empire on Sept 18. THE DAMNED Fri, Metro, Ashton-under-Lyne,

Fast. The tour reaches its climax at

Manchester, Lance, The original punk rock crazies are on the rampage again. Will Captain Sensible sing his cricket songs? Will the audience spit and pogo?

Will they be upstaged by support band Beast, fronted by former Cramps' guitarist Bryan Gregory? The Damned's Hammersmith Palais date two days later adds Flash for Luku and Playdead to the bill. Should be a barrel of laughs.

### CARDIFF.

Welsh National Opera's new season at Caroliff a New Theatre starts this week with John Copley's new production of Pater Grimes. John Mitchinson takes the title role and Josephine Barstow should be an interesting new Ellen Orford. Tues and then Sept 14. Also in repertoire this week is Goran Jarvefelt's production of The Magic Flute (tonight and Wed). (0222 40541).

PROM OPERA A staged production (as seen at the London Sinfenjetta's Stravinsky Festival) of the composer's delightful little opera Mavra takes Jengrand and Opera marka takes place on Tuas with Elizabeth Gale, Felicity Paimer, Marta Szimay and Ian Caley conducted by Lothar Zagrossik, Albert Hall (589 8212).

Films: David Robinson and Geoff Brown; Concetts. Max Harrison, Dance: John Percival; Rock and Jazz: Max Bell; Opera: Hillary Finch: Photography: Michael Young

doors for a new season with the Songmakers' Almanac doing a programme called "If My Verses had Wings", s song biography of the popular Franco-Venezuelan composer Reynaldo Hahn.

HAFFNER, BRUCKNER Tonight, 7.30pm, Albert Hell, Kensington Gore, London SW7 (589 8212) Bernard Haltink conducts the Concertigebouw Orchestra in Mozert's "Haffner" Symphony and Bruckner's Symphony No 9. These are timed at 18 and 61 minutes respectively. TANNHAUSER TRANSCRIBED

Tonight, 8pm, Usher Hall, Edinburgh (031 225 5756) After playing Saint-Saëns's Concerto No 2 with the City of Birmingham Orchestra under Simon Rattle, Shura Cherkassky takes on Liszt's horrendously difficult solo plano transcription of Wagner's Tannhäuser Overture. The programme ends with Sibelius's Symptiony No 5. MARE NOSTRUM Tonight, 8pm, institute of Contemporary Arts, The Mail, London SW1 (930 3647) Thank crosses the mailed

Thank goodness the musiCA series has given us a chance to see Kagel's Mare Nostrum at last. It received its British premiere yesterday. Tonight there is a repeat performance of this theatrical piece about the "bizarre activities" of an zonian invader who subdues Mediterranean countries.

HERTS YOUTH Tomorrow, Spm, Barbican Centro, Silk Street, London EC2 (628 8795, credit cards 638 8891)

THE GLOSSIES Impressions Gallery, 17 Colliergate, York (0904 54724). Until Oct 10, Tues-Set 10am-6pm An exhibition looking at the decline of the news magazines of the 1950s and the birth of the "glossies" of the 1960s. Nostalgic photographs by Parkinson, Balley, Snowdon, Donovan, McCullin.

CORNEL LUCAS The Photographers' Gallery, 5 Great Newport Street, London WC2 (249 1969). Until Oct 8, Tues-Sat 11am-7pm

Long overdue showing for Cornel Lucas, who has been in the business of portrait and fashion photography for more than 40 years. Prints on ahow, all made by Lucas himself, include photographs of the stars and models of the 1950s and 1960a which, through their contrived imagery, epitomize the artificial world of fashion and film.

THE SAXON SHOREWAY Further Education Centre, Lyon Street, Rye, East Sussex, Sept 7-12, Mon-Sat 10am-5pm Brief showing for Fay Godwin's evocative photographs of the ancient coastal path from Gravesend in Kent to Rye in Sussex. They chronicle the damage done to the area by damage cone to the area by industry, caravan parks, coastal shacks and blighted estuaries as well as the beauty to be found in the castles, cliffs, and idiosyncratic local pastimes. Published as a book with detailed map and words by Alan Sillitoe (Hutchinson, 26.95).



Key players: Marielle and Katia Labeque, on the bill at Edinburgh's Usher Hall, Monday Schoenberg's Gurrelleder, The

huge forces demanded make this work s rarity.

Concertgebouw Orchestra in

and 61 minutes respectively.

MA VLAST

POTTER, PHILPOT

Wagner's Siegfried ldyfl and Shostakovich'a Symphony No 8. Lika the Mozart and Bruckner

works on Sat, these are timed at 18

Tues, Spm, Usher Hall, Edinburgh The Czech Philharmonic, conducted by Vaclav Neumann, play all six of Bedrich Smetana's Ma Vlast (My Country) symphonic

Wed, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall Musique Antique of London, with John Poter (tenor) and Margaret Philpot (centralto), perform frottole,

carnival songs and dances

The Hertfordshire County Youth Orchestra play Elgar's Cockeigne Overture, Tippett's Double Concerto and Holst's The Planets. SIEGFRIED, SHOSTAKOVICH Mon, 7.30pm, Albert Hall Bernard Hallink conducts the The Ladies of Hertfordshire County Youth Choir join in for the latter's inal movement.

## NIGEL NORTH NIGEL NORTH Tomorow, 7.30pm, Wigmore Hall 36 Wigmore Street, London Wi (335 2141, credit cards 930 9232) With his nineteenth-century guitar and twentisth-century copy of an eighteenth-century luite, North plays a suite by J. S. Bach as well as pleces by Weiss, Hagen and Sor.

GURRELIEDER Tomorrow, 6pm, Usher Hall, Edinburgh

Sir Alexander Gibson conducts the Scottish National Orchestra, tha Edinburgh Fastival Chorus and soloists, including Ann Murray as the Wood Dove and Philip Langridge as Klaus the Fool, in

#### Photography



Lens spectacle: Cornel Lacas's picture of cameramen at the Epson Derby in 1952

WILLIAM EGGLESTON Victoria and Albert Muse Henry Cole Wing, Cromwell Road, London SW7 (5896371). Until Sept 18, Mon-Thurs and Set 10em-5.30pm, Sun 2.30-5.30pm Colour photographs of the American South by William

Egglasion. The dye-transfer prints give an added intensity of colour which does little to hide the snapshot feel of the exhibition.

EL SALVADOR Side Gallery, 9 Side, Newcastle upon Tyne (0632 322206),

Until Oct 9, Tues-Fri 11am-opm, Set-Sun 11am-5pm The fact that 20 photographers are able to contribute to this exhibition of photographs taken during the. past year demonstrates the magnetic power of this troubled

Dussek's Concerto for Two Planos. KLEINE DREIGROSCHENMUSIK

Tues, 7.30pm, Albert Hall Tha London Sinfonlatta Interpret Welli's Klaine Dreigroschenmusik, and his Violin Concerto, with Nona Liddell as soloist. Bafora and sfterwards come Stravinsky's Agon and a staged performance of Renard. Lothar Zagrosek

#### conducts. ARPAD JOO

Wed, 7.45 pm, Barbican Centre Arpad Joo conducts the Philarmonia in Beethoven's Leonara Overture No 3 and Mandalssohn's music for A Midsummer Night's Dream; Philip Fowke solos in Tchaikovsky's rarely performed Plano Concerto in B Flat Minor.

COW/E CONCERTO Fri, 7.30 pm, Albert Hall Edward Cowis's Concerto for Orchestra, which was influenced by some drawings of Leonardo da Vinci, "Studies in the Movement nt of Water" is played by the Liverpool Philarmonic under Howard skatchas is played by Nobuko Imal. And Erich Leinsdorf, appaaring at Williams. First, David Atherton Williams, First, David Kalandi conducts Elgar's Cockaigne Ovartura and Holst's Egdon Haath, atterwards György Pauk and Raiph Kirshbaum solo in Brahm's Concerto for Violin and Cello.

> WINDOS THRENODY Fri, 7.30 pm, Wigmore Hall Stephen Windos (piano) and Dai Pritchard (clarinat) give the London pramiere of Windos's Threnody. ing with Dubois's Saxophon a Sonatia (Op120 No 2) by Brahms.

also tonight, together with Robbins's *Gershwin Concerto* and Balanchine'a *Mozartiana*. Returns if you ara lucky.

HUNGARIAN STATE BALLET Edinburgh Playhousa (Festival Box Office 031:225 5756), Sept 5-10 st 7.30pm From this company, the dancers should be excellant, but the production sounds odd. Callad *Probe*, which means both trial and rahearsal, it uses themas from a novel Christ Recrucified, and s score combining synthasized Bach and Hungarian rock,

BALLET BAMBERT Edinburgh, Kings (Festival Box Office 031.225 5756) today, 2.30pm and 7.30pm Tha programme includes Merce Cunningham's *Fielding Sixes* and Richard Alston's *Chicago Bress* as well as the new work based by composer Chrietopher Benstead and choreographsr Robert North on designs by Bridget Riley.

SECOND STRIDE Edinburgh Assembly Rooms, Sept 6-10 at 4.30pm SURAYA HILAL Sept 10 (except Sun) at 5pm Two Frings dance shows with Known, reliable standards. Surays Hilal's choreography, using sncient Arab stylas, has music by the special group who racently appeared with her in London. Second Stride offer two programmes, including a new work by Siobhen Daviea (Tues-Thur) and ian Spink's New Tactics (Fri, Sat).

#### CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 140)

Prizes of the New Collins Concise English dictionary will be given for the first two correct solutions opened on Thursday, September 8, 1983. Entries should be addressed to The Times Coocise Crossword Competition, 12 Coley Street, London WC99 9YT. The winners and solution will be announced oo Saturday, September 10, 1983.

8	ACROSS	1000
	1 Falsify (5)	11
	4 Sickness (7)	11-
	8 Light	1.
	entertainment (5)	18
	9 Journeyed (7)	19
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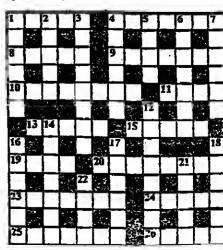
Puzzle (8)

22003

- OLUTION TO No 139 7 Bear (6)
- ACROSS: 1 Fiancée 5 Mower 8 Neo 9 Skinned 18 Nares 11 Polo 12 Psychic 14 Prim and proper 14 Health science (7) 16 Ousting 18 Back 21 Infin 22 Shivers 23 Art 24 Mural 25 Organza Scottish magistrate

DOWN: 1 Fuss 2 Amigo 3 Convocational 4 End up 5 Money grubbing 6 Worship 7 Rest cure 13 Aphonism 15 Insolar 17 Gusto 19 Clean 20 Asia Recommended dictionary is the Collins New Concise

Address.



Flexible (6) 17

(6) 18 Bourgeois (6) 21 Accumulate (5) 22 Rugged rock (4) Name

#### EIGHT/SATURDAY

#### THE TIMES 3-9 SEPTEMBER 1983

#### THE WEEK AHEAD

#### Today

WATER SKI SPECTACULAR: Nearly 30 of the world's top water skiers are competing for prize money of £25,000 at the Peter Stuyvesant World Water Ski International. They include Britain's three leading practitioners, Mike Hazalwood, Andy Mapple and John Battleday. Thorpe Park, Chertsey, Surrey. Today and tomorrow from

EDINBURGH FESTIVAL: Enters its final week. See Galleries, page 5, and Concerts and Dance, page 7.

NATWEST BANK TROPHY: With NATWEST BANK TROPHY: With Viv Richards, Joel Garner and acting captain lan Botham each capable of winning a match on their own, Somerset must start favourities to overcome the talented and improving Kant side, led by Chris Tavare, in the final of crickat's 60 overs competition at Lord's. Play starts at 10.30am and for those web base beau make to get those who have been unable to get tickets there is extensive television coverage throughout the day on BBC1 and BBC2, while Radio 3 is providing ball-by-ball commentary.

**PSYCHIC AND MYSTICS FAYRE:** Lectures by clairvoyants, astrologers, paimists, crystal ball gazers and Terot card readers and continuous Card readers and commuous performances ol yoga, t'al chi, pendulum dowsing, healing and dancing. Plenty of healing crystals and pyramid energy kits on sale. Cunard International Hotel, Hemmersmith, London W6. Admission: adults 22: children and reasionare F1150. 11am. children and pensionars £1.50, 11am 7pm. Today and tomorrow.

ENGLISH VINEYARD WINE FESTIVAL: Lamberhurst, in Kent, winner of the Gore Browne trophy for the English whe of the year, is one of 15 vineyards claplaying its vintages and visitors can taste up to 60 wines, including unusual reds and roses. Other attractions are a display of ancient corkscrews; wine-related products for sala; and a working smokery. English Wine Centre, Valley Wine Cellars, Drusillas Corner, Alfriston East Sussex (0323 870532/870234). Admission £3 includes four tastings and a glass. Noon until 6pm, today and tomorrow.

SALISBURY FESTIVITIES: A fortnight of frolics and culture starts with the Salisbury Theatregoers' Garden Party this efternoon and two music events this evening: Yuri Temirkanov conducting the Royal Philharmonic Drchestra in the Cathedral, 7.30pm, and Mike Westbrook pleying jazz in the Salisbury Arts Cantre, 8pm. Two highlights during the week are the Philip Jones Bress Ensemble (Tues) and Pame landt Bakar with Gootfree and Dame Janet Bakar with Geoffrey Barsons (Thurs), both in the Cathedral. Box Office, Selisbury Playhouse, Melthouse Lane, Salisbury (0722 25173). Until Sept 17.

MICHAEL POWELL: A selection from the fifty or so feature films made by one of Englend'e finest directors, now in his late seventies. The Season begins with this late seventies. The season begins with The Thief of Baghdad, an extravagant technicolour spectacle made by Powell, Tim Whelan and Ludwig Berger in 1940 (today and tomorrow). To come are The Red Shoes (Sept 10, 11); The Boy Who Turned Vellow/which it is boned the director (Sept 10, 11); *The Boy who Lumeo* Yellow (which, it is hoped, the director will introduce, Sept 17); *The Queen's Guards* (Sept 18); and *A Matter of Life and Death* (Sept 24, 25). The ICA Children's Cinema, The Mall, London SW1 (930 3647). All screenings at 3pm.

Family Life

The hidden costs of

gerbils and goldfish



Model of military precision: One of the hundreds of sets of toy soldiers (this one is valued at £400-£500) that will go under the auctioncer's hammer at Phillips on Wednesday

Tuba man: Mike Westbrook,

at Salisbury today

architect-dasigned dolls' houses

5pm and 8.15pm; matinée Wed at

DOLLS' HOUSES FOR AUCTION: Ultra-modern,

come under the hammer this evening, part of the proceeds going to the Save the Children Fund. Of the 260 designs submitted to the magazine Architectura Design In a competition, 62 were built. The winning house, a British design, is big account for a child to arture has

big enough for a child to enter, has opening windows, peep holes and spiral

opening windows, peep noies and spiral interconnecting staircases. Indulgent parents ara expected to pey from 250 to £1,000. Sotheby's St George Street Gallery, 1-2 St George Street, London W1 (493 8080). 6pm. Fully Illustrated book/catalogue, with architects' descriptions, £9-95.

MURDER DEAR WATSON: John Kane's new comedy thriller concerning Sherlock Hoimes and his faithful assistant. Edward

Tuesday

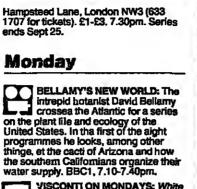
CHERISHED MOVIES: As part of the 50th anniversary celebrations of the British Film Institute, mambers have voted lor their top thirty films. Although over 2,000 films were chosen, two stand oul far beyond tha rest: Casabianca (today) and Les Enfants du Paradis (tomorrow) with Chince Konschos (tomorrow), with *Citizen Kane* (also tomorrow), with *Citizen Kane* (also tomorrow) a strong third. There are lour Britteh pictures In the top thirty, ol which Stanley Kubrick's 2001: A Space Odyssey (Tues) did best, taking fifth place. National Film Theetre, South Bank, London SE1 (928 3232). Unbil Oct 1. JULIET BRAVO: Firmly

established as the Seturday night successor to Dixon of Dock Green, this likeable police series starts its new season with e change of heroine. Jean Darblay has left Hartley and the first programma introduces her successor, inspector Kate Longdon. She la played by Anna Carteret, who

#### sees the character as "objective, calm and clear-headed". BBC1, 7.35-8.25pm. Tomorrow

MOTORSPORT DOUBLE BILL: The 1983 World Speedway Championship will be decided today when 16 riders battle for the title at Norden, West Germany. Britain's hopes rest with Michael Lea, the 1980 world champion, and Kenny Carter. Also today is the San Marino Grand Prix, the final race in the 500cc motorcycle championship which has been dominated by the Americans Freddie

Spencer and Kenny Roberts, There is five television coverage of both events on Sunday Grandstand, BBC1, from 2pm, with highlights 9.45-10.10pm. MUSIC AT KENWOOD: Tha Delma String Cuartet pley music by Mozart, Haydn and Brahms in tha first of a series of Sunday concerts in the Orengery. Each concert includea a work by Brahms to celebrate his 150th anniversary. Kenwood House annivarsary. Kenwood House.



VISCONTI ON MONDAYS: White Nights, made in 1957, opens a short season which coincides with the release of Visconti's approved version of The Leopard (see p7). Other films ere The Innocent end Senso (Sept 12); Death in Venice (Sept 19) and Ludwig (Sept 26). Scala Cinema, King's Cross, London N1 (278 8052/0051). Until Sept 26.

#### CRIME AND PUNISHMENT: Dramatization of Dostoevsky's novel

MOLIERE: Mikhail Bulgakov's play about the seventeest play about the seventeenth century French playwright, in a version by Dusty Hughes from the literal trensletion by Helen Reppaport. Translerred from The Other Place, Stratford, Ihis production last two hours without an interned. Bill Alwander without an interval. Bill Alexander directs it as e compenion piece to Molière's own Tartuffe, in which Antony Sher also has the title role. Pit (628 8795). Dpens todey at 7.30pm. Also on Tues, Wed and Fri at 7,30pm. In repertory.

NIGHTCAP: Francis Durbridga's latest thriller stars Nyree Dawn Porter, Jack Hedley, Derek Waring, Barbara Murray, Directed by Val May, Ashcroft Theatre, Croydon (688 9291). Preview today at 7,45pm; opens tomorrow at 7,45pm, Until Sept 16, Mon-Fri at 7,45pm; Set

Woodward is tha doctor, Keith Baxter Is Woodward is tha doctor, Kenth Bakter is Holmes; Peter Coe directs. Churchill Theatra, Bromley, Kent (460 6677/5838). Preview today at 7.45pm. Opens tomorrow at 7.45pm. Until Oct 1. Mon-Fri et 7.45pm; Sat at 8pm. Matinées Sept 15 end 29 at 2.30pm; Sept 17 and Oct 1 at 4.30pm.

A MOON FOR THE MISBEGOTTEN: Eugene D'Nelli'e play, starring Frances de la Tour, lan Bannen, Alan Devlin, directed by David Leveeux, transfers from its successful short run at the Riverside Studios, lor a planned ten weeks' run. Mermaid (236 5568/236 5324). Previews today, tomorrow and Thurs at 7.45pm; opens Fn at 7pm. Then: Mon-Sat et 7.45pm. No matinées.

#### Wednesday

ON PARADE: A division of troops - 10,000 old lead soldiers - narades for the euclioneer. - parades for the euclidneer. Personality figures include Sir Walter Raleigh, Hitler, Stalin, the Queen, and Snow White and the Seven Dwerfs. A £2 boxed set of soldiers, given to the vendor in 1936 when he was 11 by

THE TEMPEST: Ron Daniels directs this transfer from Stratford with Derek, Jacobi as Prospero, Bob Peck as Caliban, Alice Krige as Miranda, Christopher Benjamin as Stephano, and Merk Rylance as Ariel, Barbican (628 8795), Previews Theatre, Croom'a Hill, SE10 (858 7755), Opens today at 7.45. Until Oct 22, Mon-Sat at 7.45pm; matinee Sat at 2.30pm.

who mastermindeed the Watergate who masterminoeed the Watergate break-in, now go on lecture tours together, although they have been anything but close friends in the pest. Alan Rudolph's film follows them over eight days. Cert 15. Screen on the Green (226 3520). irean Bargan Bargan

Green (229 3020)-WILD STYLE: Rapping, scratching, breaking and double-dutching is apparently what those who see Charlie Ahearn's film will be doing afterwards. It is about the street art invented by the New York kids living in South Bronx, with music composed by Chris Stein. No certificate. ICA Cinema, The Mail, London SW1 (930 3647, closed Mon). Until Oct 5. Until Oct 5.

THE PIRATES OF PENZANCE: Film version of the New York Shakespeare Festival production of Gilbert and Sullivan's musical spoof. See p7.

THE GENIUS: Howard Brenton'e latest play is about a Nobel Prize-winning mathematician, attempting to suppress his solution to the final enigma of nuclear physics, who meets a brilliant student who has reached the same conclusion. Danny Barlo dimeter a cast inclution Transv Boyte directs a cast including Trevor Eve, Anna Nygh, Alan David, Clive Swift, Joanne Whalley. Royal Court (730 1745). Previews today, Fri and Sept 10 at 8pm. Opens Sept 12 at 7pm. For a limited season. Mon-Sat at 8pm.

#### Friday

BRITISH DESIGNERS' SALE: A chance to buy clothes from leading British designers at wholesale price or less, in some cases a saving of 80 per cent. More than 5.000 garments are on offer, including leather, furs, lingerie, knitwear "Sloans Ranger" coats and slik separates. Washington Hotel Ballroom, Curzon Street, London W1. Today 10am-7pm, tomorrow 10am-5pm. Admission 60p. Further Information, ring 228 5314.

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INTERNATIONAL ATHLETICS: The International Athletice Club/Coca Cola floodilt meeting gives the season its traditional grand finale. Among those expected to take part are Steve Cram, the world 1500 metres champion, Alian Wells, Steve Ovett and Colin Reitz, as well as overseas stars Greg Foster, Harald Schmid and Pietro Mennea. National Sports Centre, Crystal Palace, London SE19 (778 0131). 7.30pm. Television coverage on BBC1, 8.10-9pm and 11.50pm-12.15am.

BLONDEL: New musical by Tim Rice (his first since Evita) and Stephen Ofiver about the twelfth century minstrel who refuses to believa that his long, Richard the Lionhea dead and sets off across Europe to find him, Paul Nicholas plays Biondel, with Sharon Lee Hill as his girffnand, Fiona. Theatre Royal, Sawciose, Bath (0225 65074). Previews today at 8.15pm and tomorrow at 4pm and 8.15pm; opens Mon at 7.15pm. Then Mon. Thurs. Mon at 7.15pm, Then Mon-Thurs 7.15pm, Fri-Sal 8.15pm, matinees Wed 2.30pm, Sat 4pm, Until Sept 25. Tha ehow then moves to the Palace Theatre, Mancheslar, before re-opening et the Old Vie in London during October.

#### Week following

ST LEGER: One of racing's great classics; Doncaster, Sept 10.

BATTLE OF BRITAIN DAY: The lortythird anniversary: Sept 15.

# Grecie Fields, is expected to meke £500. Phillips, London W1 (629 6602) 12 noon.

today, Thurs, Fri and Sept 10 and 12 et 7.30pm; Sept 10 at 2pm. In repertory. A STREETCAR NAMED DESIRE: Tennessee Williams's Pulitzer Prizewinning play opens the 1983/4 season at Greenwich. Sheila Gish is Blanche, Paul Herzberg is Stanley, with Clara Higgins and Duncan Preston. Directed by Alan Strachan, Greenwich

RETURN ENGAGEMENT: Timothy Leary, the 1960s man who edvocated "tune in, turn on and drop out", and G. Gordon Liddy, Outings

ALBERT, PRINCE CONSORT:

This month's edition of tha historical series, Timewatch, is

devoted to the life end raputation of Queen Victoria'a husband, the

on Britain in so many ways. The

remarkable German who left his mark

on Smann in so many ways. The programme comes from Osborne House, on the Isle of Wight, which Albert designed for his family, and there are contributions from historians Lord Briggs, Robert Rhodes James and David Cannadine. BBC2, 8-9pm.

BY ST THOMAS WATER: Is the

birthplace and workplace in Launceston, Cornwall, of the poet and schoolmaster Charles

Causley. Tonight's biographical portrait includes tha thoughts of friends like A. L. Rowse and D. M. Thomas and Causley himself reads a selection of his poems. Redio 4, 8.45-9.30pm.

THE GATHERING SEED: Six-part drama

series set in Manchester before and

(played as a boy by David Philburn and 10 years on by David Thraitail) is party

after the Second World War. The

sed on the author, Jim Allen, v

the politically controversial Days of Hope, United Kingdom and The Spongers, BBC2, 10-10.55pm

**VENICE DELIGHTS:** Topographical

subjects in a sale of books, atlases and maps are headed by a superb, early

eighteenth cantury two-volume work on Venice with many engravings by Zucchl efter Tispolo, Manaigo end others (estimete £3,500). Special sections of

and natural history, Phillips, London W1

the sale devoted to London, gardeni

Thursday

(629 6602) 1pm.

previous television work has included

BRITISH LONG DISTANCE SWIMMING ASSOCIATION CHAMPIONSHIPS From Lakeside to Waterhead, Laka Windermere, Cumbria. Today from 9am This endurance test is considered by many of tha mighty distance-

Refreshments throughout aach day with barbeque in the avenings. CAB DRIVER OF THE YEAR COMPETITION Battersea Park, London, SW11. Sun 11en1-5pm, free Raily of London taxl dr

You know the thinly-veiled lateral thinking riddle about the dead body in the sitting room, back between £10 and £15, before lying on the floor, with all the you have even thought of the windows closed, door locked from the inside, no marks on the body and no weapon (it wasn't suicide) - who did it and how did it happen? Answer: the cat knocked over the goldfish bowl.

Well, I was putting this conundrum to a group of children when one of them ruined it by oursting into tears and giving cbeck that they and the away the answer before any of the others had had time to think A budgie can cost as

I had forgotten just how guarantee) become quite friendly attached small children become to and talkative if you invest enough pets other than the family dog or time in him. His cage, however, cat, but I was reminded again a will cost at least twice as much as few days later when my son set off he does, probably more. He will with a schoolfriend for a long need fresh water and flooring weekend in Norfolk. With them every day, his seed will need a went the parents, the older sister regular blow-through to get rid of and the family collie and two dust; be will want cuttlefish and goldfish, two hamsters and a grit to aid his digestion and gerbil. "No one else to feed sharpen his beak; and he must be ibem", said the father philosophically. On reflection I realized that draughts, and sun through glass it is not only the dog that inhibits (budgies can easily "overheat").

little animals and fish as well. So I - holidays spart - just how demanding and expensive such pets were.

I thought fish would be the some cases for many years. They they will not reward you with bottom line as far as care and will cost you a great deal more their lovely song.

expense were concerned, but not a bit of it. A good tank will sel you back between £10 and £15, before thermometer, heater, pump and filter, not to mention the fish, which will add another £25 or so to your bill. A small box of fish food will cost £2, hut it lasts for months. The fish may not though goldfish can live for years

- and will need constant, though minimal, attention every day to cbeck that they and the tank are A budgie can cost as little as £6

about it. "It's not funny", she and provided you do not give him wailed, "That's exactly what another budgie as a companion, happened to my goldfish". may (although there is no

kept at all times away from

some families from taking Parrots and parakeets are much holidays abroad, but legions of better able to fend for themselves. with a hite that can crack a brazil took myself off to my local pet nut, or finger bone, in one. They sbop in Camden Town to find out also have a reputation for being far more intelligent than their "wbo's a pretty hird" utterances d are reputed to live in suggest and

Chess



Rat caddling: Yvette Ferrari shows how to lavish care on a Black Hooded Rat at a pet shop in Camden Town

than a budgerigar (anything from £55 to £800, with proportionately more expensive cages) though their feed – birdseed and a few female and male - are almost inevitable; they hreed fast and you could have three generations small pieces of fruit each week - is before you know where you are. They are cheap (about 50p cach very cheap. The finches are beautiful but I

for a common white or 75p for a hated to see them enclosed. On the Conunent, where they hold a quite different attitude, finches in cages are to be seen everywhere. They can also be quite expensive Hamsters come a little dearer. - from £7.50 a pair to several between £2.50 and £3.25 each and hundred pounds. If you must gerbils, less popular because their have them, always have at least one pair. Without a companion

As far as mice are concerned, happy in their habitat, will numbers ~ if you start off with a multiply fast. However, they remain the most popular small pets among children, particularly hamsters, which according to the manageress of my pet shop is a little surprising since they are not always as friendly as they seem. for a common white or />p for a gives as the budy as they seem. French mouse); their cages cost Most children go through a only a few pounds and the cost of feeding them is negligible com-pared with the pleasure they give. feathered or finned, so you may find yourself bamboozled into a visit to the pet shop yourself. If yon do, follow good advice of long tails remind many of rats, start at about £1.25. Like the mice hamsters and gerbils. if they are prepared to buy accommodation home.

that is well mede and big enough for the pet's requirements. Remember that even fish may

live a year or two, the small rodents from two to three years, hudgerigars for about six and parrots far longer. Do not buy a pei that another pei is likely to want to catch or kill. And before buying anything other than fish, be sure that you or the children are not allergic to fur or feathers, Better to say no at the start than cause a lot of tears if a pet has to be disposed of or found a new

Bridge

How a stranger torpedoed an expert

of

swimmers to be even more arduous than swimming the Channel and as prestigious. If you want to get a closer look at the brave men who undertake the swim and cheer them on, make your way to Windermere today.

CHATSWORTH COUNTRY FAIR Chatsworth Park, near Bakewell, Derbyshirs. Today and tomorrow, 9.30am-6.30pm; adults £2, children £1, parking £1 One of the best annual country fairs, held in the splendid park at Chatsworth. Continuous entertainment on both days includes the Band of the Coldstream Guards, Gurkha Massed Pipes and Drums, free-fall parachuting, falconry displays, horse driving, vintage cars, displays of hounds, dressage quadrifie and hot-air balloon ascents. Outside the ring there will be lurcher racing, gun dog sources and tests, a terrier show, ferret clay pigeon shooting and archery competitions, tug-of-war. An excellent children's comer, 170 trade stands, refreshment

RARE BREEDS SURVIVAL TRUST SHOW AND SALE Royal Agricultural Showground, Stoneleigh, Kenilworth, Warwickshire. Fri, Sopt 10, Sam-6pm; free The largest collection of all the rare Judy Froshaug

finel leg of the London Taxi Driver of the Year competition plus numarous trade stands, side stalls and shows, steel bands, vintage taxi cabs. All proceeds go to charity.

FESTIVAL OF 1000 BIKES Brands Hatch Circuit, Fawkham, near Dartford, Kent. Sun 10am-5pm; adults £1.50, children and parking free. Grand circuit parade of veteran, vintage, and post-war bikes, a pre-1965 sporting trial, numerous static displays, road skills demonstrations by the Kent police plua grass track racing, demonstrations ol sprint starts and autojumble. A must for bike enthusiests in the lamily. BRITISH DRIVING SOCIETY

MEET Belvoir Castle, near Grantham, Leicestershire. Sun 2pm onwards; adults £1.60, children 90p. t you enjoy watching horses in pairs and fours and all the elegance of driving, you will enjoy this meeting. Younger children may preler to watch and listen to the Melton Toy Soldiers Carnival Band,

(dressed, as you would suppose, as toy soldiers) or explora the castle. Gates open at noon. TOY AND TRAIN COLLECTORS FAIR Wootwich Town Hall, London SE18. Sept 4, 11 am to 4 pm; adults 50p, children 25p Over 70 stalls selling or exchanging a wide range of die-cast or clocknock town cent mine instantion

clockwork toys and trains including Homby. Really for serious collectors but children will find Colle plenty to look at and buy.

Why Rousseau forswore the board

to be substantiated by the matches for posterity. And those surprising fact that chess is ehess magazines that have essentially a literary game. Life, obtained immortality are the ones on the other hand, may or may not be a literary activity, tournaments and matches in this depending on personality, circum-stances or just plain chance. The most famous of all, consider what the ones writers

Consider what the great writers have said about chess. Voltaire, for instance, wrote that chess was the game that reflected the most honour on the buman mind - on the esprit humain, a phrase I despair of translating completely. And his fellow-countryman, Jean-Jacques Roussean, took up playing chess, which he aban-doned on realizing that, even with a lifetime's effort, be would be a lifetime's effort, be a lifetime's effo able to play only as well as the

abbe who taught him the game. Consider, too, the great ebesswriters who have written so in 1982. magnificently about the game: Philidor, Steinitz, Tarrasch, Reti, Nimzowitsch, Tartakower, and many more.

Another famous event in volume 7 is Turin, 1982, a double-round tournament in which Karpov did play. He came equal first with the Swedish and first with the Swedish The most famous of all, perhaps, is Kagan's Neueste grandmaster, Andersson, with 5½ points, just half a point ahead of Spassky, Ljubojevie and Portisch, Schachnachrichten and also very fine was Lancel's Echiquier Belge. But nowadays the chess pub-lishers have taken a hand in this with 5 points each. The American grandmaster, Kavalek, came laudable matter and are producbottom with 4 points. It seems a pity that Karpov so ing volume after volume contain-

published. Volume No. 8 runs to 199 large pages and contains the games of 12 chess events played

gifted, represent two quite different schools of chess and so a match between them should produce much fascinating chess. Tournament Chess No. 7, Volume No. 7, which costs

equally impressive, is perhaps £9.95, is really good value for more typical of the series. There money since it contains over 1,000 games taken from interare only 150 pages, but more than They are all able to do this by 1,000 games from great 1982 national grandmaster tourna-reason of the simple fact that a tournaments such as Bugojno in ments. One of these is that of

Thomas Hardy's claim that chess, game of ebess can be recorded in a sign intellectual activity, was symbols. So the chess-writers can not only record games hut also little extravagant; but it happens to be substantiated by the matches for posterity. And those substantiated by the ebess magazines that have carentially a little activity and the obside immediate and the substantiated by moment of writing in London

lost a curiosity in 11 moves to Chekhov at Moscow. White: Chekhov. Black: Razuvaev. English Opening

, rac Enguan C	,benne
1 N-KB3 2 P-B4 3 P-G4 4 P-K4	P-Q84 P-KN3 B-N2 N-Q83
More pruden seen, was 4	nt, as will soon i ,PxP,
5 PzP	Q-fi4ch
6 8-Q2 7 N-QB2	Ox8P N-KB3
8 5-K2	P-03
90-0	0-0
10 P-KR2	8-K3
A terrible m	istake that allow

queen to be trapped. Instead he should have tried 10....P OR3. 11 N-OR4 main

Because of )1...Q-KR4, 12 N-N5, Q-R5, 13 P-KN3, Q-R3, 14 NxB when White wins much material.

Good technique alone is no passport to riches at the rubber bridge table. Infinitely more important is knowledge of the hand of the rubber Visitor ◆ A K 7 2 ⑦ A K ⓒ J 4 ◆ A O J 6S opposition, especially the one sitting opposite you - the most dangerous of the lot. Of course the club expert,

Charles Grandace, is keenly aware of this consideration. He has made a close study of Tom's overbidding, Fred's unidity and Harry's poor card-play, both as declarer and in the defence. But even Grandace is not immune from the dangers of playing with a

total stranger. It was with interest, and if I am honest, not a little Schadenfreude, that I watebed a rubber which

illustrated these perils to perfection. The stranger in this case was a transatlantic visitor whose financial acumen was the byword

of Wall Street. His prowess at the bridge table was demonstrably

The preliminaries took some time, as Grandace had to explain that only simple conventions were allowed. "No transfers? No

Harry Golombek Sulkily the visitor dealt the first

¥ 2 3 5 4 (3) 20) 3NT (2) 64 (4) This motley collection Queens and Knaves is only worth a positive to those players who tot up their points completely with-out thought. 2 A very awkward bid. Possibly a quantitative four no trumps possesses some technical merit.

force no trumps was certainly the bread and butter bid. a Unpardonable.

obvious. It leaves West with the final decision and says absolutely nothing to help him to make up his mind.

The defence cashed two diamonds and the club finesse was wrong so they went two down.

"I'm sorry", Grandace said; "That's OK", the visitor replied, "but you could have gotten the band off your chest by responding iwo no. Then I close out in three no." "Quite right", the club expert said, nobly ignoring the inconsistency of the visitor's analysis with his actions at the table after the much weaker sequence which

Easl had followed. Next came the concession of an unnecessary 500 penalty, which was forgotten when they bid three no trumps and made four on the third hand.

On the fourth hand after a pass by South, the visitor opened five clubs. This was Grandace's hand as East:



Surely, be reasoned, West might have one outside first-round control hul not two, so be passed. Not a success. The visitor passed. Not a success. The visitor ruffed the opening heart lead and put his hand down, claiming seven with a hundred honours. This was his idea of an opening pre-emptive five clubs;

♦ AJ5 ♦ AKJ 108762 "Four points", the visitor said. "Three bundred and fifty," the others said in unison. "In the States 350 counts as four. I see I'm going to have to adjust my game." "Yes indeed," Grandace said, but true to his creed, he said it under his breath.

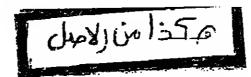
**♦** A7

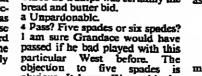
Jeremy Flint

Lucid guide's invaluable aid

Hugh Kelsey is not only one of Britain's best bridge authors, he is also one of the most prolific. In his latest true addict prolific. also one of the most prolific. In his latest two additions to the Master Bridge series, Test your timing and Test your percentages (Gollancz paperback, £2.95), be provides invaluable instruction in his construction in his customary lucid style.

C TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Sos 7, 200 Gray's Ian Road, London, WCIX SEZ, England, Telephone: 01-837 1234, Telex: 264971. Saturday, September 3, 1983, Registered as a newspaper at the Post Office.





THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

Langoni protests over tough IMF demands

**Brazil debt agreement undermined** 

as central bank chief resigns

IMF.

عكذا من الامهل

City Editor's Comment

Why the Bank was

11

Investment and Finance

÷.

£

#### City Editor Anthony Hilton

THE

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES

FT Index: 705.8 down 2.8 ts: 79.45 down 0.06 FT All Share: 449.23 down

2.12 Bargains: 20,646 New York: Dow Jones Average: (latest) 1213.40 up 6.60

Tokyo: Niikkei Dow Jones index 9,183.11 down 45.24 Hongkong: Hang Seng Index 950.54 down 4.70 Amsterdam: 148.7 down 2.2 Sydney: AO Index 914.5 up

Frankfurt: Commerzba index 923.60 down 3.20 Brussels: General Index 132.49 up 0.29 Paris: CAC Index 133.1 down 1.4 Zurich: SKA General 287.0 down 0.3

CURRENCIES

#### LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.4955 down 35 pts index 85.3 down 0.2 DM 4.0325 down 0.01 FrF 12.1150 down 0.04 Yen 369.25 down 0.75

Dollar Index 129.5 up 0.1 DM 2.6955 up 15 pts NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.4950 Dollar DM 2.6937

INTERNATIONAL ECUE0.564784 SDR£0.697430

#### INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates: Bank base rates 91/2 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week fixed 91/2-93/8 3 month interbank 91% -9%

Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 101/-10% 3 month DM 6-5%

3 month Fr F15%-15% US rates

Bank prime rate 11.00 Fed funds 91/2

279.25) up \$1

\*Excludes VAT

Lonrho.

ing asset

25p to 320p.

223p.

New York latest: \$417.50

TODAY

Interims: Barclay's Bank,

Finals: Acrow (ammended),

Peter Black Holdings. Economic statistics; Unem-

ployment and unfilled vacan-

NOTEBOOK

Church, the manufacturer and

retailer of quality shoes, raised

it interimm pretax profits from 2581,000 to £1.05m. Retail

sales in this coutry were helped

by the high number of foreign

tourists in London. But over-

seas sales are riding as well

and the company expects the

profits increase to continue. A

nse in the dividend from 2.5p to

3p helped the shares to gain

cies (July provisional).

Sovereigns\* (new): \$98-99 (£65.50-66.25)

Treasury long bond 1001/2-100 1/32

100<sup>3</sup>/<sub>32</sub> ECGD Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV The council points out that ECGD Average reference rate. for banks' limited opening hours and take its stake to 29 per cent.

GOLD

By Patrick Knight, Sao Paulo, and Peter Wilson-Simth, Banking Correspondent The sudden resignation of Brazil's central bank president, bank in 1980 and was a key figure, commercial bank loans and intolerably severe recession next with Senhor Antonio Delfim Senhor Carlos Langoni, sent shock waves through banking Netto, the Planning Minister, and circles yesterday.

Senhor Ernane Galveas, the Finance Minister, in the debt His resignation, in protest at negotiztions. the severity of measures de-manded by the International But he was increasingly excluded from the latest round of negotiations with the IMF. Monetary Fund, comes at a-

Monetary Fund, comes at a critical moment in negotiations between Brazil, the IMF and commercial banks on a new rescue package for the world's biggest debuor. Brazil's debus are put a \$900m factor". Senhor Delfim Netto played the leading role. Bankers said that one of the main surprises about Senhor which he considered unrealistic.

Langoni's departure was that he was not persuaded to stay on. He is believed to have offered his inflation cut to 55 per cent in and arrears on loan payments at \$2bn. Three months ago the IMF and the commercial banks cut off further finance after Brazil had resignation before, but it was Only a week ago Senhor Langoni told bankers in New failed to comply with the original

IMF economic programme. Since then, the country's liquidity problems have escalated. Senhor Langoni, aged 39, became president of the central spending. York that Brazil would sign 2 new letter of intent with the IMF by September 10. This was expected to clear the way for more

By Wayne Liniot

Governr

takcover

eventually more money from the year. Another area of disagreement One New York banker said that : was over the de-indexing of the his unexpected departure called economy. Limiting wage rises to into question whether the letter of 80 per cent of inflation is a key his unexpected departure called

mitant could be signed by that part of the new IMF programme, date. "It was another unsettling but Senhor Langoni is said to bave felt that wage carners should Senbor Langoni is said to bave oot bear the whole brunt of disagreed sharply with colleagues over the latest IMF demands reducine inflation.

The proposed agreement with the IMF has come under The IMF is believed to want increasing attack from businessmen and from opposition parties as well as from within the 1984 from the present level of 150 Government's own party. Critics have said it will do nothing to per cent, the elipination of the public sector deficit and a visible trade surplus of \$8bn. This would solve Brazil's fundamental probinvolve massive cuts in public lems and is a short-term expedi-

Senhor Langoni is understood This view was echoed yesterday to have felt that the measures are far too tough and would fead to an hy the former finance minister. Senhor Carlos Rischbieter, who

Office of Eair Trading to refer the

three bids to the Mergers and

Monopolies Commission. The commission blocked attempts at a

merger in the clearing sector last

resigned in 1979 and is now chairman of Volvo do Brazil. He said io Austria yesterday that default hy Brazil was virtually inevitable under the prese system of rescheduling. Brazil's foreign debt was nearer Sf10bn rather than the common estimation of \$90bn, he said.

The Brazilian Government was believed last night to be moving fast to appoint a successor to Senhor Langoni. There speculation io Londoo that the new head would be well-known in at the Bank of England. banking circles.

Bank failed to support the Bankers in London said yesterday that it was uncertain how pound against the dollar Senhor Langoni's resignation would effect negotiations with the were piling in their reserves Brazilians. "He was regarded as difficult and arrogant and a fo of bankers don't like him to go".

against the dollar over the **US deal for** month, proved one of the world's most stable currencies. Oil, which in the United past has alternately boosled and undermined sterling, is a balanced market

Newspapers By Andrew Cornelius

United Newspapers Half-year/30.6.83 Pretax profit £4.5m (£3.3m) Stated earnings 12.7p (8.4p) Turnover £53.2m (£47.1m Net interim/dividend 5p (4.5p) Share price 245p down 27p Yield 0.72% Dividend payable 3.11.83

United Newspapers, publishers of Punch, the Yorkshire Post, and 60 other newspapers and maga-23 since, announced yesterday a f29m deal to acquire Galla Publications fac in New York, which publishes 15 national

by a £29.5m fully underwritten rights issue of 14,728,956 ordinary shares on a two for three basis at 210p a share, Gralla was founded by Larry and Milton Gralla, brothers, in 1955 and publishes magazines such as Bank Systems & Equipment, and Health Care Systems in the United States.

in run by the existing management

Gralla is the third US acqui stion by United within a year. Last September it bought PR Newswire from Western Unioo Corp, for \$9.5m and in July Mediawire Corp m bought Philadelphia.

United made pretax profits of E4.3m, up by 67 per cent oo the same stage last year, on a turnover

busy doing nothing The figures for the change than targeting any particuin Britain's gold and lar exchange rate as being good for inflation or good foreign currency reserves

during Angust are not, to be for industry. frank, terribly exciting. For the record, they rose by just II is now geoerally accepted that letting the \$69m (£44.8) to just under \$18,060m (£11,688m) and pound rise so fast in 1981 was both nnnecessary and after netting out new public heavily damaging to industry. AI the same time it is sector borrowing and repayments, the rise is a nuganow becoming equally clear tory \$28m (£18m). Yet that that a fall in sterling to aid mexciting figure should be industry would be equally a cause for some modest daft. satisfaction - and not only

Britaio's exports have been falling this year. It is a What it means is that the worrying trend, though entirely to be expected after the wholesale depression when all aboni us in Europe and rationalization that our manufacturers have been undergoing. However desirable it may seem, it is

to no good effect. Indeed the pound, al-though it fell 2½ cents pointless to expect exports to take over the reins of faltering economic recoverv.

Our exports to the United States are doing well, partly oo doubt because of the favourable and, since it is denominated exchange rate, but mainly in dollars, provided ballast because of the rapid recovfor the pound. Instead the ery of the American econheat has switched to the omy. By contrast, exports doilar/Deotschemark rale, to sloggish Europe and and hence the olher Eurodeveloping cash-starved pean curreocies as well. countries have been poor. This was lnck. It will not

But, as Wednesday's always hold and it will nol revision of the trade figures always be right for the showed, invisible exports Bank of England to stay on the sidelines. Nor is what have really been making has happened any great the going. This is surely no argument for Britain to accident. Banks, insurance eschew the European and all those other financial Monetary Syslem for Ihe services have been prospering order more stable relationship between sterling and the EEC curdomestic monetary conrencies is now most vital for ditions and despite the the real economy of imports traumas of bad debts, these specessful husinesses have been expanding their ex-Bot the message is clear

ports from strength. enough. What non-intervention in this case has We should huild on that strength hy policies of stability rather than those achieved is relative stability. That is what the Bank that may look good when yon fiddle about with the policy for the pound, rather economic models.

### **Profit-taking hits dollar**

By Our Financial Staff

Interest switched to the forecast', of US money supply figures. The dollar was quoted at 2.6995 against the Mark and closed

Meanwhile in the London stock market the Financial Times Index. of 30 top shares closed off its index showed signs of dropping through the 700 fevel, but it rallied on late buying. It ended down 2.8 points at 705.8.

The cleaning companies' battle for pole position ahead of the Government's privitization of hospital and local authority cleaning operations began in earnest yesterday when Brengreen (Holdings) announced a £33m offer for Sunlight Services. Sunlight earlier this week announced a bid for troubled Spring Grove, a laundry and linen hire group, in competitioo with Pritchard Services which had, a

cannot manage. Some will slip into overdraft and a few will ultimately find that they cannot actually get their hands on their week earlier, reached agreement to takeover Spring Grove. The whole confusing, but intriguing, situation revolves around a jockeying for position in The council has told the Government that while it is right the race to win an increasing

to encourage payment of wages into bank accounts, it would be entirely wrong for people to be compelled to have a bank number of cleaning contracts in a sector worth up to £5,000m a The terms of Brengreen's all-

share offer are five of its shares for "The basic statutory right of employees to be paid in cash should be preserved," Mr Healy every two Sunlight. The offer is dependent of Sunlight not gaining control of Spring Grove. Morgan Granfell, the merchant bank, is Brengreen's financial

The council believes that any eforms of the legislation governadviser, and is offering to buy ing payment of wages should give employees the right to have their back some Brangreen stock from Sunlight sharehoklers who accept wages paid into an account held

by any recognized beposit-taking institution of their choice -including building societies. "It may well be in many people's interests as consumers to have bank accounts because.

**Right to be** 

paid cash

should stay'

By Lorna Bourke

Employees should retain the

tional Consumer Council

right to be paid in cash rather

Mr Maurice Healy, assistant director of the National Con-sumer Council said: "We are

concerned that some employee

on low incomes may be forced

into bank accounts which they

has told the Government

the Na

wages.

80001

bite

The board of Cope Allman International, the packaging and leasuse group, yesterday expressed among other things, they may be able to get cheaper forms of credit. But this does not mean its concern over the Takeover Panel roling which allowed Hawley Group to make a tender offer for shares in Cope Aliman to

Spring Grove, Pritchard Services. The bank's valuation of Sunlight has inadvertently belped raise the value of Sunlight's offer for Spring Grove by more than 10p a share and 20p a share more than that offered by Pritchard.

The stock market has taken a cantious view of the situatioo by pegging the share prices of those involved well below the offer terms of the different bids.



saying that Mr Evans made no reference to a bid but merefy pointed to the benefits from a getting together". Sunlight, a eger company than Brengreen, has rejected the offer.

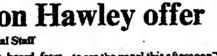
Sitting ominiously in the background is the BET conglomerate. That company bolds 40 per cent of Initial Services, the biggest company in the sector, has a majority stake in Advance Services, ranked number six, and has 6 per cent of Sunlight. Sector analysis feel that if the Monopolies Commission decides

to allow market forces free rein BET will not be slow consolidating those boldings.

## Cope seeks ruling on Hawley offer

#### By Our Financial Staff

full bid.



Auctions, with a 13.6 per cent stake in Cope, could win control of the company without making a

The Cope Allman board fears to see the panel this afternoon". that Mr Michael Asheroff's "We wish to establish that they Hawley Group and Mr David cannot obtain cootrol without Wickins, chairman of British Car making a full bid".

In a further attempt to thwart any takeover attempt, Cope told shareholders that its results for the year to July 2, will show that of £53.2m, up by 12 per cent.

business and trade magazines. The acquisioon will be funded

The Gralla business bas grown by 20 per cent a year since it was founded and will contioue to be

yesterday.

of England and the Treasnry shoold aim at as their

and exports.

Soviet bankers shunned the foreign exchange markets yesterday where trade was quiet and the dollar cased back from initial high

levels oo profit taking. Dealers said the bankers.

oormally quite active in the market, were ooticeably absent

1.4955 against Sterling.

Evans: Says Sunlight tried to

deter him the offer. Grenfell is also adviser to Sunlight's competitor for

**Brengreen** bids for Sunlight as

cleaning battle intensifies

June Mr David Evans, chairman ol Brengreen, said that Sunlight's bid for Spring Grove was made to

deter him, claiming that he told Sunlight of his intentions on Friday of last week and was asked to wait 10 days for a reply. Mr John Ivey, chief executive of Sumlight, denies the claim

anics also expect the

2. 1983 inclusive: 9.989 per could create difficulties in getting cent.

in areas where there are no automatic cash dispensers.

Cope Allman, said that he had asked the panel to make a ruling on the implications of its

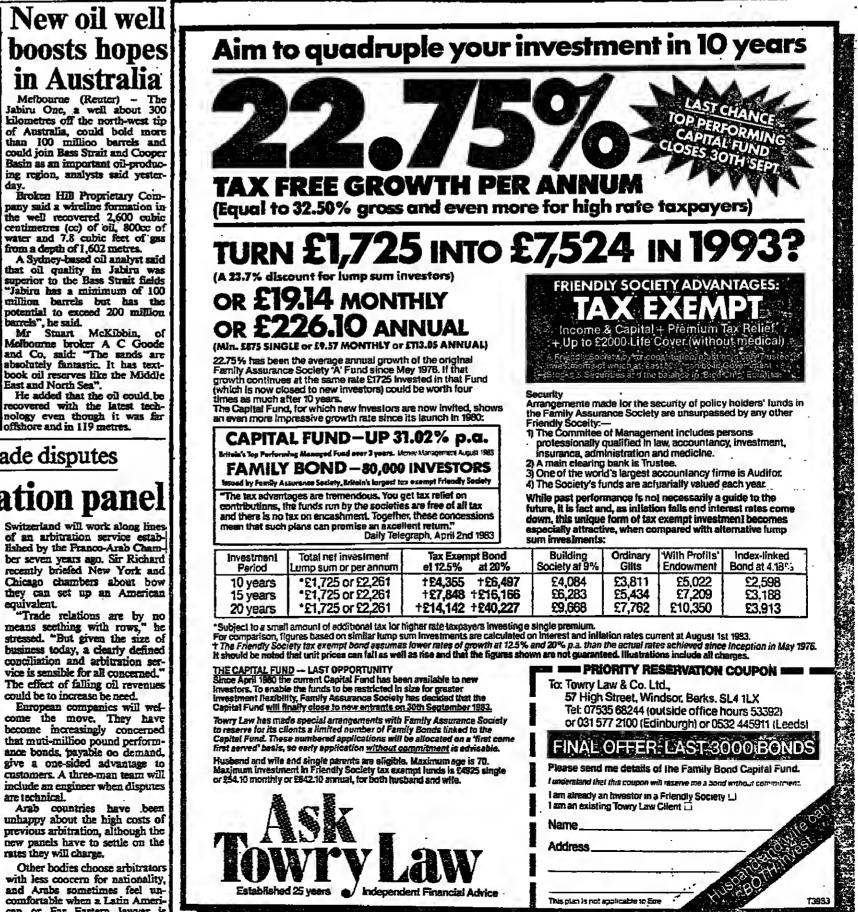
Mr Louis Manson, chairman of

Mr Manson said: "We have been of £2.6m.

The Takeover Panel says that it the profit before tax and extrahas been given firm assurances ordinary items in the second half that Mr Ashcroft and Mr Wickins of the year was substantially in are not acting together. However, advance of the previous forecast savings from the closure of the

The unproved profits stem rom a first time contribution rom PR Newswire and the cost Doncaster Evening Post.

The South Korean Airline incident caused the dollar to rise in overseas trading, but the reaction subsided in European markets, pending further details.



#### London fixed (per ounce); am \$418.30 pm \$417.50 close \$417.25-418 (£278.75-**Airline shooting lifts US defence shares** Krugerrand" (per coin): \$429.50-431 (£286.75-287.75)

New York (AP-Dow Jones) - make money. The mass-Stocks moved higher in early panies and the plebian companies and the basic values are the prepared for the long Labour Day boliday weekend and waited for

WALL STREET

the government's latest money on aredit'

verage was no 6 at 1,212, with a broad list of gains. Advancing issues led declines

Advancing issness led declines by a 7-to-4 margin. Mr Newton Zinder, first vice-president at E F Hutton & Co, said: The market shows a positive tone. The session just before the Labour Day holiday has been an up day in 75 per cent of the years

nce the start of the century. But it is usually a light volume day". Hamilton Oil GB, one of the

Mr Sidney Lurie, executive vice-president at Josephthal said: "The international situation - the smaller exploration companies spawned by the North Sea, saw its interim pretax profits Korean plane attack and the fighting in Lebanon are both fall by £3.9m to £13m. The lower profits reflect diminished drawing attention to the fact that production from the Argyli field common stocks in the United. States are the most undervalued assets in the world. And investors - the company's main produc-- and reduced oil prices. The shares fell 6p to don't need the exotic things to

exciting areas today". Moreover, Mr Lanie said: "The Fed is not going to clamp down supply figures. The Dow Jones Industrial General Electric was at 50% unchanged; General Motors 724, up 4; Ford 59%, op 4; Chrysler 29, up 4; Texas Instruments

115%, down %; American Telephone & Telegraph 65%, un-changed; International Business Machines 119, up %; Merck 92%, up %; and Honeywell 121, down

Aydin was up 1% at 48%; Teledyne up 1% at 160%; Southern Pacific down 1 at 39%;

General Dynamic; up 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> to 51; Digital Equipment down 1 at 103<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>; Schlumberger up 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> to 59<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>; McDonnell Douglas up 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> 51<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>; Union Benefician and 2<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> Melbourne broker A C Goode and Co, said: "The sands are absolutely fantastic. It has textat SI%; Union Pacific unchanged book oil reserves like the Middle at 55%; and Baxter Travenol up % East and North Sea". at 59%.

He added that the oil could be recovered with the latest tech-Pensice was the most active recovered with the latest tech-issue, down ¼ to 33%; Texas nology even though it was far Utilities followed, down ½ to 23%.

Judges and lawyers to settle trade disputes Arabs welcome arbitration panel

Beaumout: 'taking on a range of

although I believe that it may be

Its rulings will be legally enforceable only when recog-nition of the panel is inserted as a

clause in contracts, which is to be

strongly recommended to cham-

ber members both in Europe and

Arab countries, or when members

than by governments."

of a subsequent dispute.

dispates

#### By John Lawless

Sir Richard Beaumont, for-merly the British ambassador in Morocco, Iraq and Egypt, will shortly name a dozen judges and lawyers to arbitrate in trade disputes between Britain and the

"Two will be elected to a higher

"The arbitration service will

#### Arab world. The panel will be drawn equally Drinks retailer from Britain and the Arab countries, and will be mirrored by is wound up institutions in eight other European countries. Sir Richard, who became the

Page 14

The cat price wine and spirit retailers Augustus Barnett and first non-Arab chairman of the Arab-British Chamber of Com-Son went into liquidation yester-day with total debts of £13.5m. merce three years ago, said: The company, which had 251 shops, is owned by Rumasa, a "Although the arbitration system

has theoretically been in place Madrid group which was taken over by the Spanish government since January having been called for at a meeting between the Arab League and Joint Arab-Foreign Chambers in Tunis in June 1981 jest February. Yesterday British creditors

called on the Spaniards to meet we have only now reached the promises of financial support and point where we are going to name Mr Michael Jordan, chartered the panel members. accountant, one of two joint bquidators, said he would investiboard in Paris, where there will be gate the possibility of enforcing a secretariat and registry, which will hold a pool of 1,000 lawyers undertakings given by Rumase to the company. and international trade specialists

 Jaguar Cars incorporated, 2 to act as in vestigators. wholly-owned subsidiary of BL, said its US car sales in August resolve disoutes across the whole rose to 1,176 from 852 last year. | range of commercial contracts,



lished by the Franco-Arab Chamber seven years ago. Sir Richard recently briefed New York and Chicago chambers about bow they can set up an American "Trade relations are by no means seething with rows," he

stressed. "But given the size of business today, a clearly defined conciliation and arbitration service is sensible for all concerned." The effect of falling oil revenues could be to increase be need.

European companies will welcome the move. They have become increasingly concerned that muti-millioe pound performalthough I believe that it may be ance bonds, payable oo demand, more used by the private sector give a one-sided advantage to customers. A three-man team will include an engineer when disputes are technical.

Arab countries have been unhappy about the high costs of previous arbitration, although the new panels have to settle on the rates they will charge.

give a written undertaking to Other bodies choose arbitrators abide by its findings in the event with less coocern for nationality, and Arabs sometimes feel un-Panels now being set up in comfortable when a Latin Ameri-Belgium, Holland, Luxemburg, Italy, Portugal, Greece and can or Far Eastern lawyer is appointed as medietor.

Switzerland will work along lines of an arbitration service estab-

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11.08%

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

#### FAMILY MONEY

### PAYE Counting the cost of confusion over a couple's joint income

Pay As You Earo and then pay again. That is the nasty shock that comes in nne sixth of income tax payers on PAYE. If the McLarens had been in the pay and been to some sort of arrange-

Mr and Mrs McLaren nf allowed separate taxation they Kenilworth, Warwichshire, were would have been able to cut their bnrified by 6 demand for nearly tax bill by about £250. The root of the McLarens' £500. The form detailing their tax affairs for 1981/82, which acproblem was that singly their companied the demand, was salaries were liable nnly to basic rate tax, but added together their

unclear about why the McLarens ncome made them liable for found themselves in arrears. Mrs McLaren, who teaches English at a girls independent school, asks: "Why are the higher rates of tax. Mr McLaren, an English

teacher nt Warwick University, earned £12,062 in 1981/82, but after personal allowances and ncome tax authorities not nhliged to enclose an explanatino as to the underpayment has mnrtgage relief his taxable income was below the £11,250 cut-off for arisen? We declare nur salaries honestly, have nn hidden assets basic rate tax. Mrs McLaren carned £7,582. and humbly accept the rating given in us each year." But their jnint income of The

peeved

the

1 month

73164.3.9

McLarens were also £19,644 minus £4,560 allowances left them with £15,084 nf taxable because they had discovered that their application for income which takes them from 30 per cent basic rate income tax, through 40 per cent to 45 per cent separate taxatinn was too late. The notion of separate taxation cluses nn April 5 in the year after at the margin. year under review. For The Revenue, to rub salt in the example, this year was the cut-off wound, has the power to levy an 8

for the tax year 1981/82. per cent rate of interest on nutstanding mnney. A Revenue spokesman says: "The Revenue The Inland Revenue; nn the ather hand, is allowed six years to

#### FAMILY MONEY MARKET

Banks Current eccount - no interest paid. Deposit accounts - Midland, Barcleys, Lloyds, Natwest 6 per cent, seven days notice required for withdrewals. Lloyds extra interest 9½ per cent. Montkiy income account Netwest 9½ per cent. Fixed term deposits £2,500-ces non - 1 3 and 6 months 8% per National Savings Income Bond £25,000 - 1, 3 and 6 months 8% per certificates

cent. Rates quoted by Barclays. Other banks may differ. MONEY FUNDS

Fund Atticen Hume monthly income Bank of Scotland Britannia call Malimhall call S & Prosper call Schender Wore Rate Telephone 01 638 6070 9.00 01 628 8060 01 628 8060 01 499 6634 0708 66966 01 588 4000 01 236 0233 01 236 0233 9.15 9.38 9.09 9.23 9.02 9.16 8.25 9.30 9.24 9.30 9.30 9.30 9.30 9.30 Schroder ways Sinco 7 day Sinco dollar Tullet & Riloy call Tullet & Riloy 7 day Tyndail 7 day Tyndail call JUDT 7 day Western Trust chroder Wang

9.13 0752 281 161

five years to maturity. Cash value of £100 Retirement Issue certifi-cates purchased in August 1978, £178.73 including 4 per cent bonus. 01 236 0952 01 236 0952 0272 732241 0272 732241 **Guaranteed Income Bonds** 01 623 3020

Return paid net of basic rate tax, higher rate taxpayers may have a higher rate taxpayers may have a further liability an maturity. 2 & 3 years Conterbury Life 8.5 per cent min Investment £1,000.3 years General portfolio 9-11.5 per cent, min Investment £1,000. 5 years Canterbury Life 9 per cent, min investment £1,000. National Savings Bank Ordinary accounts - interest 3 per cent, first £70 of interest tax- free, Investment Account - 11per cent Interest paid without deduction of tax, one month's notice of withdrawal, maximum investment £200,000. investment £1.000

Local euthority yearling bonds 12-month fixed rate investments, interest 107/48 per cent basic rate tax deducted at source (can be National Savings Certificates 26th Return totally free of income and cepital gains tax, equivalent to an annual interest rate over the five-year lerm of 3.25 per cent, maximum Investment £5,000. reclaimed by non-taxpayers), mini-mum Investment £1,000, purchased through stockbroker or

The "Notice of Assessment and

Statement of Tax Unpaid Overnaid" form which sets it all out can baffle even those quite familiar with taxation. Although the relevant figures are alated the discrepancy ali tabulated the discrepancy between the PAYE assessment and the final assess OUL

"The forms are constantly being looked at," the Revenue spokesman says. "We are always trying to find ways of making the forms less confusing. They are as simple - or non-complicated - as they can be, given the complicotinn of the tax system," be says.

But as Mrs McLaren says: "If you do not understand how you have managed to owe back tax when tax is deducted at source under PAYE, you are hardly likely to grasp the relevance of the few cryptic figures nn an Inland Revenue assessment for under

payment of tax."

everyone wants. This is the facility available to London taxi drivers who join the credit uninn run by the Licensed Taxi Drivers' **Vivienne Goldsmith** Association (LTDA).

No fuss, instant

The LTDA mion is oow probably the biggest of the credit uninns which started after the assing of the 1979 Credit Union Act. Popular overseas, particu-larly in Canada and the United States, where reportedly up to a third of the population belongs to nne, they are simple savings and lean organizations, owned and run by their members along the lines of a building society.

Many of the fledgling credit. nninns in Britain have hit problems with bad debts and poor management. We wrote several weeks go bow several have been told to bold everything until they get themselves sorted out.

The LTDA union, bowever, seems to have the right combi-nation of efficient management. and coherent membership to

Now 1,200 cabbies are using the union instead of a bank, attracted by simple withdrawals, easily arranged loans and an. interest rate, paid annually as e divideod, which is presently 6 per

CEOL loans are restricted under the Act. a maximum of £2,000 on which he unioo charges interest of one er cent e month oo the balance. intstanding. Usually it allows corrowiogs nf np to twice the cash available for running repairs mount saved but smaller and regular overhauls oo their mounts cao be raised above this

Mr. Roger Lewis, the treasurer of the LTDA uninn says ho has only two problem borrowers on . vehicle.

with instant loans or more and Mr Smith also not bad going on loans outstand-ing nf £220,000. "And I've got a field worker after them," he said. reckons to renew his cab every two to three years which means around £2,000 to find after selling

والمتحرجين وأفجر المعاقر المتشر فستنصب فتستعم المترج المتحر والمتحر والمتحر والمتحر والمتحر والمتحر

He used to put a regular amount away in a bank current account. "Then I saw the light. This is a much better deal - you don't get any interest at the bank for a start," he said

He doubts whether he would have got e loan from his bank either - he never needed one - but has borrowed £500 from the union without any problem.

The purpose of the union is to provide for savers like Mr Smith, bot many members borrow for other purposes like holidays, furnishings and the big household bills that can crop up in the lean winter season.

The maximum interest which credit uniions are allowed to pay under the Act is 8 per cest but Mr Lewis decided to start cautionsly in ensure cover-for running costs, particularly getting the operatioo computerised, which he regards as a key feature of its success.

"People running e union on : volontary basis have to do a lot of paper work which is a very boring, very time const log chore and this is a problem for some of them," he said.

He uses a system run by the Credit Union League, for 25 pence per member allows him to send figures to the computer twice month to keep his own accountiog up to date, and provides members with a quarterly statement.

Susan Bevan

Local authority town hall bonds Fixed term, fixed rate investments, Min Investment £2,000 - max. £200,000. Interest - 11 per cent interest quoted gross (basic rate tax deducted at source reclaimable increasing to 11½ per cent from 4 Sept varieble at six weeks notice tax deducted at source recleimable by non-taxpayers). 1 year Kingston upon Huli 10% per cent. 2-4 years Hammersmith and Fulham 10% -11% per cent. 5 years Kingston upon Huli 11% per cent. 6-9 years Taff Ely 11% per cent. 10 years Worthing 11 per cent. 10 years details nvaliable from Chartered institute of Public Finance Loans Burgeau (m1-630 7401, after 3 om). paid monthly without deduction of tax. Repayment at 3 or 8 months notice - check penalties. National Savings 2nd index-linked Maximum inves ment £10,000. excluding holdings of other issues. Return tax-free and linked to changes in the retail price index Supplement of 0.2 per cent per month up to October 1983 paid to Bureau (01-630 7401, after 3 pm). See also on Prestel no 24808. Building societies Ordinary share accounts - 7.25 per cent. Term shares - 1 to 5 years, between 0.5 per cent and 1 per cent over the BSA recommended new investors; existing holders receive s 2.4 per cent supplement between October 1982 and October 1983 4 per cent bonus if held full

cent over the BSA recommended ordinary share rate depending on the term. Regular savings schemes - 1.25 per cent over BSA recommended ordinary share rate. Rates quoted abova are those most commonly offered. Individual building societies may quota different rates. Interest on all eccounts paid net of basic rate tax Not reclaimable by non-taxoavers.

Foreign currency deposits Rates quoted by Rothschild's Old Court Intl. Reserves 0481 26741.

withdrawal and no	charge is made	to th
tor ownorking con-		pe
US dollar	8.93 per pent	'n
Yen	5.60 per cent	b
O Mark	4.15 per cent	21
French Frank Swiss Franc	11.47 per cent- 2.96 per cent	ai
		T2

July RPI: 336.5 (The new RPI figure is not ennounced until the third week of the following month.)



Mr Roger Lewis, Treasurer of the London Taxi Drivers Association Credit Union, discusses loan arrangements with cabbie, Mr. David Smith.

### Credit unions

**Cabbies fare well** 

got from a magazine article on the very big nperation run y the League of Mutual Taxi Owners in New York which has been going since 1934 and has US\$15m:out on loan. He runs the unino virtually single handed from the LTDA's rather scruffy offices near Wes-

#### thourne Park. This is also the base nf his loans committee, all nf whom work for te Association, know their members well and are in regular touch with them.

This is why it works. If we dnn't know e chap who wants a loan we ask for a guarantor who'll be another member that we do

know," says Mr Lewis. The other-important thing is "they know that to knock the unioo is to knock their own business. To be a cab proprietor you've got to be 100 per cent kosher". A bad payr find problems when could comes to renewing his cebbics

badge. For cab drivers the ready availability of lans is very important. "If they oeed moocy, most working guys want it oow, not next week", David Smith, e cabbie aged 50, points out, He has been paying, with his partner, a regular £80 pe month into the

Unioo since it started. Their main aim is to have the .cab. Days spent waiting for the cash for such purposes can, he

points out, mean days nut of work far the driver with a garaged

Mr Lewis aged 40, is a big fan of the credit amion idea, which he the old one

The yearly overhaul costs £150

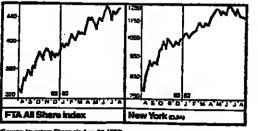
## UK and US stock markets are reflecting economic recovery prospects Invest now for future growth

### and at a 2% discount in two outstanding Schroder growth funds.

#### The recovery has begun

There is now firm evidence on both sides of that Atlantic that the western economies are moving out of recession and back into growth.

The indications includs rising corporate profits, fuller manufacturers' order bonks, increased export orders, e reversal of the decline in GNP and more stable interest rates. All of these factors have greatly increased confidence - in Itself an important element in the recovery trend, end are reflected in both the F.T.A. All Share Index end the Dow Jones Industris



estors Chronicle Aug. 26, 1983;

#### Enhanced equity prospects

The return to aconomic health in Britain and the United States has important implicationa for shares. Those of the more substantial Blua Chip companies and those in the vanguard of the new technologies have already seen the beginnings of a favourable rereting. Meanwhile, the attractions of more traditional

lly be bought or acid on any business day at proces quoted in a ged on receipt of your instructions and centificates y receipt will be forwarded within 10 days of receipt a

ra. Call charge of 5% is included in the pinch of units. A helt-yearty charge of 20% of the value of the fund is Income. The Trust Deods permit a maximum half-yearty charge of 20% of the value of the fund is Income. The Trust Deods permit a maximum half-yearty charge of 20% of the value of the fund is the thread a second of the units of the second of the value of the fund is Income. The Trust Deods permit a maximum half-yearty charge of 20% of the value of the fund is thread a second of the units of the second of the second of the fund is thread a second of the units of the value of the second of the sec

manufecturing, retsil end service industries are being considered enew in the light of lower interest rales and increased business activity. A climate of increased confidance is directing a sizeable finw of institutional cash in the direction of equilles.

We balieve this present climate represents an opportunity to invest for capital growth.

#### The best way to invest

For must private investors there is no better way to invest in equities than through unit trusts, providing as they do considerable s dvantages In management, taxation and edministration.

Today, with mare than £4,000,000,000 under managament, Schroders can justifiably claim to be one of Britain's leading fund managars; investment research and management officas are situated in many of the world's financial contres including, of course, New York and London.

Schroder Unit Trusts have been distinguished over many years by their excellant investment performence in the major market sectors,

We recommend two Schroder funds well placed to benefit from the recovery of the British and American economies.

#### **Schroder General Fund**

Established in 1969 with units at the equivalent of 50p, this fund has convincingly demonstrated the consistent quality of Schroder management. In the last eight years the unit price has risen by around 400%, outperforming tha FT Actuaries All-share index in each consecutive year.

The primary aim of the fund is capital growth through a balenced portfolia af quality Investments.

The fund invests substantially in the U.K. Hence greater consideration can be given to income and to regular income growth than is possible with most overseas orientated growth funds. Over the last ten years the income has more than tripled.

#### Schroder American Fund

Launched in Februery 1981 at s unit price of 50p, the fund has satisfactorily met its capital growth objectives. The 115% growth achiaved over this period compares favourably with an 81% increasa in the Slandard and Poors index.

Funds are mainly invested in growth stocks and ctors of the US and Canadian msrkets, currently in the ratio 97%:3%. Our investment strategy is to bland a carefully researched portfolin nf growth stocks in such areas as Technology, Talecommunications, Health Care and Leisure with aubstantial Blue Chip companies as well as in such sectors as Oil and Gas, which may be temporarily out of favour.

#### We believe that such a portfolio will benefit particularly well from the reassessment of market ratings which the recovery should generate.

#### A significant discount

s of the Uari Trust As

For a limited period anly, until 30th September 1983, Schroders are offering a 2% discount on tha unit price of these two funds, edding to the existing stirsctions of market potential, quality portfolios and performance records.

Investment recommendation

Investors may wish to base their choice of fund on the degree of exposure they already have to either the UK or American merkst.

For those who are undecided, or who are not currently invested in either market, Schroders recommend an equal investment in each of the two funds. Whilst the U.S. economy traditionally leads a trend, the U.K. stock market can be expected to respond quickly and sympathetically to movements nn Wall Street. A dual investment will provide an ideal bresdth of stability end opportunity.

#### How to invest

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

together with your cheque indicating whether you.

American Fund, and your preference for either Income or Accumulation units.

When purchasing both funds please fill in both sentences accordingly; however, only one cheque, fur the total, is necessary, bearing in mind that the minimum of £500 per fund will amount to £1,000 on a joint purchase.

On August 31st 1983 the unit offer prices for the two funds were:-

American Fund 105.7p (income) with a yield of 0.39%; 108.4p (Accumulation) with a yield of 0.39%. General Fund 246.5p (Income) with a yield of 2.72%; 356.2p (Accumulation) with a yield of 2.72%. Remember that the price of units, and that

income from them, mey go down as well as up. You should regard your investment as long-term.



To: Schroder Unit Trust Managers Ltd., Enterprise House, Isambard Brunel Road, Portsmouth PO1 2AW, Telephone: 0705 827733.

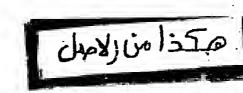
I wish to invest (minimum £500) £. In the Schroder American Fund at a 2% discount on the rating unit offer price. Picase allocate income/A lation units (delete as applicable). I wish to invest (minimum £500) £\_

\_ in the Schroder General Fund at a 2% discount on the ruling unit offer price. tion units (delete as applicable)

I would like more Information on the Schroder Share Exchange Scheme 🗌 Financial Planning Service 🗌

First Name

Members of The Unit Trust Association. T. 3/9



ion), Recal Hotore, 14 Janea Stree

Please complete the coupon below and return it

wish to invest in Schrodar General Fund or Schroder

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## Jel ou know

### Friendly societies

#### FAMILY MONEY edited by Lorna Bourke

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

#### Not so content

**9** 🦉

One in four of all householders have no. insurance for their house contents. according to the British Insurance Association which has just published its tree leafies, a Guide to Home Contents

"It is sad to think that some people will be unable to replace possessions that are damaged or lost through fire, flood or theft when they could have been protected against these events and many, others by arranging adequate home contents insurance," a BIA spokesman. commented.....

Contraction Copies of the leaflet are available from Department H, British Insurance Association, Aldermary House, Queen Street, London EC4N 17U, A stamped and addressed envelope should be enclosed.

#### Term share chaos 🦪

The flood of building society term shares on offer is creating confusion among investors. Best buys are not the offerings of the big five societies – go for the smaller ones like Greenwich, which is paying 9.25 per cent basic rate tax paid, compared with 9.0 per cent from most other societies. Greenwich also pays interest half-yearly as opposed to annually and if this is reinvested, the compounded return works out at 9.46 per cent Minimum Investment in 54

compounded return works out at 9.46 per cent. Minimum investment is £1,000. Hemel Hempstead Building Society is also paying 9.25 per cent, interest compounded annually with a minimum investment of £1,000. Town and Country Building Society has a low minimum investment of 2500 and compounds interest half-yearly, giving an annual return of 9.2 per cent.

Pension problems Paying premiums to a self-employed pension policy when you are sick and unable to work can be a problem. Clarical Medical and General has introduced a waiver of premium during periods of incapacity on its policy which ensures

### that all pension and peath-before retirement benefits under the contract are paid as if the pramiums had been received in tut

received to full: The waiver does not come into effect until the policyholder has been sick for at least six months, but continues until incapacity ceases, or until death or

The cost of this benefit varies according to age and occupation, boths between 15 per cent and 4 per cent of premium for what is described as "non-bazardous" occupations. 25.7

#### Family favourite

134-5-There are substantial personal tex benafits in making careful use of the pew provisions which allow a private

company to buy back its own shares say Dearden Farrow the accountarits, in their latest booker Getting Your Own Back. The situation may arise where one shareholder wishes to sell shares but the others cannot afford to buy them, the booker says. Under the old rules this

meant that shares might pass outside the family or an unwilling shareholder could . be locked into the company. The Inland Revenue will now give clearance to a company purchasing its own shares in such circumstances if it is shown that the transaction is wholly or mainly for the benefit of the company's trade. There are, however, several restrictions to ensure that the transaction

is not used as a vehicle for tax avoidance, the booklet says. Copies of Getting Your Own Back are available from Dearden Farrow, 1 Serjeant's Inn, London EC4Y 1JD. Growth portfolio

## Investment adviser Mr Peter Hargreaves Is-recommending four unit trusts for investors needing capital growth and some income. The portfolio comprises Schroder income, Henderson Income

and Growth, Mercury Income and recovery, and S. & P. Smaller Companies Income. The estimated yield is about 5 Der cent.

Bailiff proposals Proposals to cut the number of balliffs and the reporting of small judgments in the county counts will not save any public expenditure, and will, if accepted, raise prices, according to the institute of Credit

Annagement. Claims by the Lord Chancellor's Mission balliffs by 2 Department that cutting bailiffs by 30 per cent to around 700 will save money ara "We the service for the balling work sources and the service and we understand that good service "Costs money. Weare happy to pay a reasonable amount for the job to be done," Minfrash Mudge, chairman of the done," Minfrash Mudge, chairman of the

CM, said Propessis to raise the level at which the courts report unpaid judgments from 210 to 250 is criticized by the ICM, which says that the bigher level will lead to tougher credit policies and higher costs for credit in the High Street.

#### Shares out

Cheltenham & Gioucester Building Society, which effectively broke the building societies' cartel when it introduced its Cheitanham Gold account. is not issuing the new two-year term \_\_\_\_

shares. "I cannot believe that investors reality want to the up their money for two years or to give three months' notice and lose a quarter of a year's interest to get their own money back again," Mr Andrew Longhurst, managing director of Cheltenham and Gloucester, said. "The cost to investors of early withdraws is two often pixed down in

withdrawal is too often played down in advertising. As an exemptia, an investment of 25,000 withdrawn after one year would lose £113 of the 2450 interest The Chaltanham Gold account, which

Mr Longhurst sees as a more attractive investment vehicle, pays 8.25 per cent net of basic rate tax on investments of £1,000 or more with no penalties on withdrawal

#### Extended range

#### Insurers Lagel and General are extending their range of unit trusts with the launch of a new international Managed Trust Investing in a selection of international securities. L. and G. already runs equity and gilt trusts. Minimum investment in the new fund will be

£1,000.



Dubomiet, ridden by Carol Baker, is the bay mure whose head graces the proposal forms for both selective horse and horse-plus insurance from Norwich

#### Courses for horses

Package insurance is fine in most cases, but there are still situations where but the but there are still situations where flexibility is needed. Insuring horses is a tricky business, and Norwich Union has just introduced a policy which gives owners the ability to choose the type of cover required. Called Selective Horse Insurance, it provides cover for vets fees are an orthogel stra as an optional axtra. "Vats fees form by far the most

numerous category of claims under horse policies and cost more in total than ciams for death or permanent loss of use", Norwich Union says. Up to £500 worth of vets' fees (with the policyholder bearing the first £25 of each claim) costs £15 per horse, death cover for a £1,000 ck works out at £35 or £212.50 for a £5,000 showjumper.



Vere, the investment advisers, pays a guaranteed 2.1 points over the Building Societies Association oncinary share rate of 7,25 per cent, giving a return of 9.35 per cent, basic rate tax paid, over a twoyear term.

The differential over the BSA recommended rate is guaranteed but, of course, if building society rates go up or down, the return from the bond will move in line. Money is invested in City of Westminster Assurance - a United Kingdom based insurance company which gives investors full protection under the Policyhoiders Protection Act. Minimum investment is £2,500 with a £30.000 maximum.

## Esher's high return Investors looking for the best return from a building society should try Esher Insurance Services, a registered insurance broker which provides the in-

house mortgage service for Mann & Co, tate agents.

estate agents. Esher is offering return of 9.5 per cent basic rate tax paid on building society investments of only a yeer. Mr Jeremy Agace, the chairman, explains that the money is invested with smaller societies which pay 8.5 per cent on their ordinary account money and Esher rebates its commission of 1 per cent to the investor, provided the money is left in the account for a minimum of 12 months. Esher Insurance Services, 70 High Street, Esher. Tel: Esher 670731.

#### Unit trust launch

A new unit trust from the Crown stable was launched yesterday. Crown American Trust aims to maximize capital growth through investment in the United States market and will have an initial starting yield of 1.47 per cent.

Crown also runs a Growth Trust and High Income Trust.

**Guaranteed** offer It you are prepared to tie up your savings for 10 years, Providence Capitol is offering a guaranteed return of 9 per cent, net of basic rate tax. Investmen are returned in full at the end of 10 years. The bond is available to anyone between the ages of 18 and 85. Minimum investment is £2,500 and income is paid annually, but for investments of £5,000 or more, you can opt to take the income.

half-yearly. The full amount of the original investment is refunded if the investor dies before the ten-year period.

Henderson wins Top performing unit trust group in each year over one to seven in Henderson

Free money offer Child savers are the newest targel of the banks and Barcays is promoting its scheme in a big way. In a link with Procter and Gamble, the household products manufacturer, Barclays is offering up to five "savings" vouchers, worth 21 each, to children who collect "proof of purchase" labels from Procter and Gamble products and open a Supersavers account with Barclays.

For each "proof of purchase" lable from Ariel, Ariel Automatic, Fairy Liquid, Lenor and Crest toothpaste, the child mist deposit £1 in the Supersaver account and the bank will then match it, pound for pound, up to a maximum of £5. The free money and matcing deposit must stay in the account for a minimum of six months. If it is withdrawn, the child

for seven-day deposits, 8 per cent. This does not compare will with Lloyds, which pays 8 per ce on its children's savings account.

#### an annual sum sufficient to meet the remaining premiums under the family assurance policy. The return on the annuity is a net 6.6

Anyone contemplating an In-vestment must bear in mind that friendly society investments are for a minimum af 10 years. If you for a mi want to cash in before that, the society is not allowed to pay out

port says: "over 13.5 million cars are subject to complusory annual Ministry of Transport testing. Of the 5 million which fail, about one fifth are failing because of defective brakes." Faulty steering accounts for 16.6 per cent of failures, lights,

A choice between private education and cash lump sum

School fees

Which would you rather have had, a public school education or £100.000 when you left school? Given this choice most children would undoubtedly choose. money and it is difficult to argue that a public school education would give a child a better start in life than £100,000 in cash.

Yet that is the sum that parents now educating children privately could provide for their offspring if-1 games skirt. 1 overcoat. they were to invest the money would otherwise spend on school fees:

1 pair sandals 1 pair gym shoes Fees will probably work out at .1 school hat an average of £3,000 a year for 1 the the five years at a prep school and an 6 pairs school knickers average of £5.000 a year for five years at a public school at today's Shoe begs, laundry bags, sundries

M & G, the investment group,

School work out at £635 a term -Cost of School £1,905 a year - and the waiting fist is long. Uniform "London day-schools are per-ticularly heavily oversubscribed", 27.75 says Miss Mitchell, How do : 2 1 pleated skirt 5 blouses at £12.40 62.05 0 - parents afford this sort of outlay?

"There are still a surprising mumber of people who do pay school fees out of income", she 28.20 2 V-necked sweaters at 21.40 7.75 says. 368.70 Basic fees are only part of the 14.10 6 pairs socks at £2.35

story, "Extras are not much of a problem for day-pupils but they 10.75 can mount up for boarders. But I 4.75 do think schools are being much more realistic about uniforms 245 . these days Datys Miss Mitchell.

14,78 C. Thoward, a school fees specialist, reports booming busi-25.00 , ness in investment advice for

Investments in friendly societies are very tax efficient. Tax relief at are very use entitient. Tax renter at the 15 per cent life assurance rate is allowed on the primiums paid, and the friendly society itself, like. a pession fund, is a tax-free fund. Your investment should roll up rather faster than with a conventional, tax paying, insurance company fund.

Family Assurance has gone one better in a tie up with Narwich Upion which gives you the oppurtunity of funding annual

en eget can a

those who can wait premiums on a family assurance 12 per cent a year, the initial lamp scheme from a lump sum investment with Norwich Union. sam investment would be worth £4,426 at the end of the 10-year. A lump sum investment of £1,725 is enough to fund the 10 annual premiums of £226.10 (£2,261 over the full term) for a family bond. Based on a fairly modest projected growth rate for the family bond of

1

The first annual premium on the policy is taken directly from the policyholder's lump-sum inat and the balance is used to buy a temporary annuity from

Of the base American tanks transed on the left, these have performed well

AN EASTOTIS

Fires, flat tyres and damned statistics One house in every 28 was a target for criminals last year; a house is broken into every 90

BUSINESS NEWS 13

; one to 30 home

suffers fire damage each year and a fire occurs every two minutes in Britain. These

sobering statistics come from General Accident as part of its campaign to persuade home-owners to obtain adequate

"Lest year, according to the

British Insurance Associa

bousehold burglary cost in-surers a staggering £137.9m." General Accident says. "In 1982, our own theft claims from

private houses cost us £17m -up 30 per cent from £13m in

Motorista seem just as

volnerable. "If present trends continue, two out of every nine General Accident motor policy-

bolders will make a claim

1983, compared with two out of

every 11 in 1981." A surprising

1.5 million motorists have no insurance and are driving

illegally. Britisk Road Federation

figures reveal that the average

cost of a fatal accident increased to £149,200 in the six

Private education

COTCT.

1981."

year over one to seven in memoarson Administration, according to figures published by *Planned Savings* magazine The figures average the performance of all trusts in the leading 15 group.

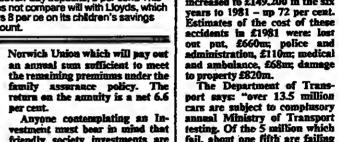
## receives only his own deposit. Interest on the account is the same as

**Tax-efficient savings for** 

any more than the value of your premiums already paid.

Norwich Union which will pay out

13.46 per cent and dangerous tyres. 5.7 per cent.



It's not hard to see which American fund is managed on Wall Street. Of the left into Name partnersed well over the past pass recent. Case has performed manager well for an unmandenzy that the one band recent past pass recent. Case has performed well for an unmandenzy that the one band recent past pass of the performed well formed in 10 merules and performed into a subset well and the trans-into a function of the trans-teres managed in Landenz, Or that the Well managed in Landenz, Antone and the the managed in Landenz, Antone and the the managed in Landenz, Antone and the trans-managed in Landenz, Antone and the the managed in Landenz, Antone and the trans-managed in Landenz, Antone and the trans-managed in State and the trans-managed in Landenz, AN LAR 100 THE GROMMEN The only the the cases in the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the cases in the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the cases in the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the the cases in the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the cases in the transmission of the recent the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the cases in the transmission of the recent the transmission of the recent the transmission of the recent managed by Orycenters the cases in the cases the transmission of the recent the transmission the transmission of the recent the transmission of the rece Not only is its possible that

calculates that if these sums were invested in a range of its funds. producing a modest 7.5 per cent annually over 10 years this would produce a cash-lo value of 156,569. If the return is an average of 12.5 per cent a year the figure rises to £71,908. If the return is an average of 12.5 per cent a year the figure rises to £71.908.

But even more impressive, a pareot who actually took this terms. course 10 years ago and invested, nn a quarterly basis £3.000 annually for five years and £5,000 annually for five years and £5,000 waning. "The manufer of parents annually for five years in M&G's dissatisfied with the state opstern Second General Fund would be is increasing", arports Miss able to hand an offspring Charlotte Mitchell, a director of currently leaving school £105,182 Truman & Knightley, the edu-cash. This is equivalent to an cational consultants." annual return of 20.2 per cent. Fees for dispipities at a prep Admittedly, school frees 10 school like Westminster Under

parents leave things until it is too late," says Mr Gilbert McNeil years ago would not have been so i high- but -these vare - sobering figures. Presumably the motivation of most parents in educating . their children privately is to casure that they will get a good start and be capable of earning a living. With £100,000 behind a child at age 16, the number of O and A levels obtained tends to

Moss of Howard. Despite the mystery which surrounds these plans, most mes are a combination of standard insurance policies. "The average person who comes to us has only £4,000 to £5,000 in

capital to invest, but if they com carly enough, we can help", says fade into insignificance in earning Mr McNeil Moss. What fees could be provided Yet the popularity of private out of an investment of £10,000 now, with fccs starting in five years' time? Mr McNeil Moss education shows no sign of waning. The number of parents calculates that a total of £20,980 in fices, starting in September 1988 and running through to July

1993 would be a reasonabl assumption. He recommends a mixture of a conventional with profits endowment policy, a unitinked plan, and an insurance building society invest-

linked

#### SCHOOL FEES SPECIALISTS

ment .... For the with profits policy we would the Scottish Provident because a guaranteed cash Investment advice is free Comment C. Howard & Partners, Mitre House, 177 Regent St, London, W1R 7FB. Tel: 734 8631 Wide Range of Schemes Specializes in Capital plans School Fees Insurance Agency. using educational trus 10 Queen St. Maidenhead, Berks, SL6 1.JA. Tel: 0628 34291. Does not use unit-linked schem Wide range of schemes including triendly society including triendly society Invest for School Fees, Ashphalte House, Palace St, London, SW1E 5HS. Tel: 828 3094.

£10.70

1 pair lace up shoes

builty five years. The major wood to into Standard Life's maximum investment olan with the balance in Zurich ilding society--linked C SRYS.

Lorna Bourke 10



### Pensions individual touch 'could pay'

A return to moncy-purcha type pensions - as opposed to tinal salary types - is advocated by Mr Walter Goldsmith, direct-or-general of the Institute of Directors. He suggests that company pension funds should allow the value of each individual's investment to be evaluated.

in an insurance publication, Mr. Goldsmith says "Companies, often despair of the degree 'to which employees fail to take into account in their remuneration. package the value of non-pay benefits. If the pension benefit were expressed as capital of each

individual, it would undoubtedly be transferred to new em new husin ion grow"\_ · · · ·

Mr Goldsmith would also like

On inning a company, en- would be identified. In particular, ployees the the entitled to the any Socialist plans to take control full value of their mits and be of pension funds would neerve offered three options. Mr Gold, short shrift from 15 million smith suggests. The funds could owners, Mr Goldsmith says.

have a useful impact on em-' pension fund, be paid into the ployees attitudes in the annual' employee's own personal pension pay round as workers saw their portfolio, or used to capitalize a

The political advantages of these proposals are clear. While tonney des poor given the right to-make additional voluntary contri-butiant to their pension fund. At-present, only contain employees have this problem. success of industry and commerce would be identified. In particular

## in on the gra

You may have noticed our recent advertisements in this newspaper for the new Oppenheimer American Growth Trust.

If so, you'll be aware of one vital fact:

The portfolio team that have shown such spectacular success with our Target Fund in the U.S. now have day to day responsibility for the American Growth Trust too.

By any standards, 298% growth in just two years is an impressive track record.

And one that we are determined to maintain for the new American Growth Trust.

Obviously, the best time to invest in such a fund is at the very start. In other words, now.

Every indication shows that, within the American economy, there is plenty of room for growth.

And, while the value of the fund can go down as well as up, first signs are that the American Growth Trust is already beginning to live up to expectations.

Brokers themselves have been amongst the most avid supporters of the Trust, whose value already stands at over £8 million.

So make sure you invest now. If you don't, in twelve months time you may be kicking yourself.

BLUSTRATION COMPARES & CHANGE OF A DWYETTMENT OVER 2 YEARS TO IST/ANUARY 1943 (OFFER TO OFFER WITH PROOMS REINVESTED). SOURCES MONEY MANAGEMENT, OFFENTIONER. The True was launched on 30 june 1923 at an initial offer price of 25p and an estimated gross starting yield of one-per orm per annum. The price and yield appearaidally in the Francial Times. The Trues and the Daily Telegraph. An initial charge of 5% (from which commission may be pied to approved intermediaties) is included in the offer price of invisit. There is an annual manufacture, there of the frances of the Trues's value. This may be increased to 1925 (pies VAT) on giving three months notice to mathedders. Net income will amountically be reinvested in further units at the offer price rating on the payment dates (20 October and 2 April) unlike you request payment by toking the box.



To: Oppenheimer Trust Management, Department 50, FREEPOST, London EC4B4HE. (no stamp required)

I/We wish to apply for units in the Oppenheimer American Growth Trust at the offer price ruling on receipt of this application. (As a guide, 25.3p at 31/8/83.)

I/Weenclose a cheque for the sum of £ (minimum£1,000) pavable to "Oppenheimer Trust Management Limited."

Please tick if you wish to receive: a) Income distributions (otherwise automatically reinvested). [] b) Further information on the Oppenheumer Family of Funds.

Registration details (please use block capitals):

Sumame's (Mn/Mrs/Miss)

Forename's (in full)

Signature Daytimete

(In the case of joint applicants, all must sign on a separate sheet of paper.)

#### TM5830903

and your Unit Certificate will follow within 28 days. You may sell your o price by ca

Managers: Oppenheimer Tross Management Ltd., Mercanole House, 66 Cannon Street, Loodon EC4N 6AE Registered in England No. 1400151. Trester: Lloyds Bank Pic. The Trust Deed may be inspected at the Registered Office of the Truster or the Managers. NBI) This office is not open to residents of the Republic of Ireland. ii) The Trust Deed contains provisions for the Managers to take power to write or purchase traded call options on behalf of the Trust at a future date. There is no present materiation to use this facility. se, 66 Cannon Street, London EC4N 6AE. Tel:01-2363885.



BUSINESS NEWS 14

#### THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK 

edited by Michael Prest

Alcan makes the most of aluminium boom

industry has experienced over the producers. past year.

It was only 14 mooths ago that Alcan shares were trading at a low of around C\$21. But recently they hit an all-time peak of C\$49. Followers of the Loodoo Metal Exchange have watched in amazement as the price of aluminium has soared to the manuacidanted bredites where and the blue chip of the sector, were forced to sink below 70 per cent. Io other words, it is argued. onprecedented position where, at onprecedented position where, at around £1,100 a toooe, the metal more to do with power costs than costs more than copper.

The reason for this is oot so much that there has been any big from the States into low power revival in demand for aluminium. cost areas of the world where though there are pleoty of indications that this might indeed occur over the next two to three years, but that the smelting industry, which is run worldwide by a few giant companies, was extremely hard-nosed in cutting capacity in the early years of the But the industry's cuthusiasm

got the better of it. Now it does not have enough capacity left to satisfy even today's by-no-means buoyant demand. With the metal price rising daily, the industry's carnings look likely to soar and its constituent companies are rapidly taking their big investment projects off ice.

News that Alcan Aluminium of Canada is seeking to raise upwards of C\$250m (£135m) by placing 7 million shares in Canada, the United States and Europe is symptomatic of the sharp revival in investment interest that the aluminium industry has exprised over the power cost base of all the big

This enabled it, even during the

Io other words, it is argued, locatioo and technology. Hence recent moves by Alcoa to expand

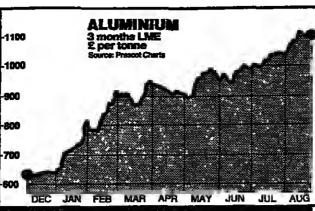
Alcan has for long had capacity smelting. Hamilton Oil

in the first half.

the all-time high.

Hamilton Oil GP Half-year/Year to 30.6.1983 Pretax profit £9.06m (£13.04m) Stated earnings 705p (1208p) Turnover £19,145m (20,223m) Net interim/final dividend none Share price 223p Yield n/a

Dividend payabla n/a The half year results from Hamiltoo Oil GB yesterday do ool give much of a clue to the company's future prospects with most of the smaller exploration companies. The figures show that



pretax profits were down from Duncan field and is likely to gain £13m to £9.1m, largely reflecting anticipated lower productioo from the Argyll field in the North approval soon, as well as for the Bunter complex of gas fields in the southern sector of the North Sea, the company's major produc-ing asset. Oil prices were also cot Sea.

The effect of all this heightened activity will be to help guarantee some continuity of earning power from 1985 cowards, w when the Since the company accouired the exploration portfolio of its sister company Hamiltoo Oil International in March, however, original Argyli find will be in full decline, as a producing assot. its share price has steamed ahead

from 125p to yesterday's closing price of 223p. At that level it is just 12p off the year's and indeed The advance reflects both the general improved climate for oil

own success with drilling on its Bruce and Argyll prospects in the North Sea. The company has submitted plans to develop the estimated asset value

Church

Church & Co Church & Co Half-year/year to 30-8-83 Pretax profit £1.05m (£581,000) Stated earnings 15p (7.5p) Turnover £20.1m (£17.47m) Net Interim dividend 3p (2.5p) Share price 320p + 25p Yield

Church & Co, the Nottingham based maker and retailer of top range shoes, seems to be moving off the profits platean on which it has sat for three years.

Ironically, for o company earning around 29 per cent of profits from the US, its improved performance in the first half has not come directly from the depreciated pound. The benefit to

Church of the strong dollar was the flood of American tourists who are boosting sales in Church's London stores.

So in the six mooths to the end of June, pretax profits more than doubled from £581,000 to £1.05m, carned on sales which rose from £17.47m to £20.14m.

decline, as a producing asset. The figures topped best expec-But the key to the company's tations of analysis and pushed the share price in the immediate shares up 25p to a 320p, a record future is likely to be results form for the year. Analysts are now the latest well on the Bruce gas suggesting full year profits of condensate field. Tests on a around £2.6m spainst a previous provide extension to the field are fills in Share to the product of the set of t possible extension to the field are £1.85m. Shareholders' pockets expected to be announced this will also be warmed by Church

further %p making 10%p total for

the year. Church cautions those who think this year's profits are likely to return to the consumer boom els of 1979 when they peaked at £3m. The company points out, however, that 1984 should reflect the benefit of rationalization of the group and its phased introduction of some fashion footwear, appealing to the young-

er buyer. Retail shares in the UK, patchy because of the wet spring and more recent hot summer, are still shead of 1982. The second half is

traditionally the better profit producer for Church, 32 years as a family dominated public company. It is showing encouraging signs of sustained growth.

#### Stock Futures

The biggest cootemporary market craze in America is not Wall Street, commodities or even mooey funds. It is stock index futures. But while exchanges across the natioo are scramblin to have their proposals accepted by the regulatory authorities, in Britain the idea is still confined to

a small band of cognescenti. Pressure is mounting, however, and officially and unofficially the idea is being aired at the Londoo loternational Financial Futures

Exchange. Among the most interested parties are, perhaps not surpri-singly, the jobbers, for whom the chance to lay off the risks inherent io carrying lines of stock is hardly

to be missed.

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bm	Swedish firm to invest	COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF	COMMODITIES
BUCKMASTER & MOORE Members of the Stock Exchange since 1905	S15m in US offshoot New York - Pharmacia AB (formerly AB Fortia), the Swedish medical sciences company, has	Sheldon Jones Year to 31.5.83 Pretax profit £9448,000 (£850,000) Stated earnings 11.2p (13.3p) Turnover £17.1m (£13.4m) Net dividend 4.35p (3.9p)	LONDON COMMONITY PRICES THE MIGH-GRADE GILTS 2 10110 Rebut in Ear per touries The method and the point of the second and the second and the point of the second and the s
Puckmanter & Noore Private clients	filed a registration statement with the Securities and Exchange Commissioo relating to the public offering of 2 millioo American depositary shares, representing 1 million of its con-restricted "B" shares.	R and H Hall Haif-year to 30.6.83 Pratax profit £1.2m (£965,000) Stated aarnings 5p (3.9p) Turnover £75.8m (£76.1m) Nat interim dividend 1p (0.75p)	Jan, Mach         Sold Dir Net, Mach         Trore, Outet         Salt Mach
A full investment management service is valuable	The othering is planned to be made as sooo as possible after the registratioo statement becomes effective and will be underwritteo caused by anticipated growth of the company's business. The	Alaxanders Holdings Helf-year to 31.3.83	Der         181.00-80.00         LONDON GOLD FUTURES MARKET         Month         Conc         Class           Mar         192.25-92.00         LONDON GOLD FUTURES MARKET         Month         Conc         Class           May         197.25-96.50         Ja UB 5 per sec.         Sep         Class         123.00         116.35           Vot         197.25-96.50         Ja UB 5 per sec.         Nov         Class         124.90         119.45           Vot         193.35         Sep         416.00-418.00         Nov         E124.90         119.45           Vot         193.55         Mar         £13.05         Jan         £127.95         122.95           Vot         001         415.00-450.50         Mar         £130.50         125.90
Our colour brochure shows you how we can devote our expertise to your advantage.	Base Lending Rates Subsidiary. Pahrmacia Inc. ac- quire additional land and cancel debt. Pending this, some or all of the proceeds may be held in short- term investments.	Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £263,000 (261,000) Stated earnings 2.7p (1.1p) Turnover £2.7m (22m) Net interim dividend 0.84p	An 1660-1662 Mar 1660-1662 Mar 1660-1662 July 1660-1663 July 1660-1663 Ju
To: George Lynne, Buckmaster & Moore, The Stock Exchange, London EC2P 2JT. Please send me details of your	ABN Bank	George Armitage & Sons Half-year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £550.000 (£35,000) Stated earnings 21.1p (loss 1p) Turnover £6m (£4.8m) Net interim dividend 5p (2.5p)	Arry     2555.00-255.25     YEN     Month     Volume     Sentament     IVALUATION INCLUSION       Ort     261.00-255.175     Senta     67     40573     ACQUISITION       Dec     261.00-255.175     Mar 24     17     40573     ACQUISITION       Mar     265.175-256.00     STERLEME     33     14950     New York (NYT) - The       Mar     255.100-256.00     STERLEME     35     14950     New York (NYT) - The       Mar     255.100-256.00     STERLEME     35     14950     New York (NYT) - The       Vot     1.528     1.528     14950     Marine Midland Bank is in the       Vot     1.528     0.00-256.25     9     10000000       Vot     1.528     3762     3762     ated, a primary dealer in the
private clients service. Name Address	Lloyds Bank	Whitworth Electric (Holdings) Year to 31.3.83 Pretax profit £483,000 (£690,000) Stated earnings 9.2p (15.5p) Turmover £15.8m (£15.1m) Net dividend 30.2% (same)	Ortical tornover figures. Prices in pounds per matric ton States Prices Prices Prices Prices in pounds per matric ton States Prices Prices Prices Prices in pounds per matric ton States Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Prices Pric
Telephone NoT3/9	<ul> <li>Mertgaget Been Rate.</li> <li>7 des deposits en rums of under £10.000, obs. £10.000 up to £00.000, res: £50.000 and over.</li> <li>kiss for in vitro diagnosis and assessment of allergies and in the drug. Azulfidine, most widely used for the treatment of ulcerative cloitis, a chronic intestinal disease.</li> </ul>	James Dickle & Co Half-year to 30.4.83 Pretax profit £17,000 (225,000) Stated earnings 0.430 (0.64p) Turnover £1.9m (£2.1m) Net interim dividend 1.5p (same)	Tome: Very Standy Comb AND CATHODES IDE2-45 BOOM Three months 1062-45 BOOM Tome: Case Boom Boom Boom Boom Boom Boom Boom Boo

BASF





### Two new overseas trusts with a lot to offer

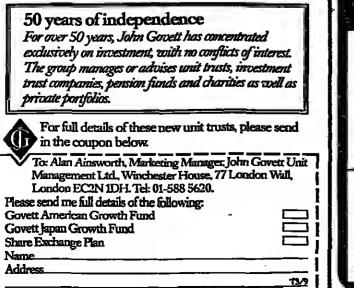
Govett American Growth Fund-up 12.6% since launch on 7th May

The offer price of units in this new unit trust stood at 56.3p on 2nd September-up 12.6% from the initial offer price of 50p.

The aim of the Fund is to produce capital growth through investment principally in the United States.

#### Govett Japan Growth Fund-investing in an economy on the move

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asys teometimes even hours) they have reaged huge profits. For example, on 22nd December 1982 against the advice of many experienced brokers, these investors bought Samson Exploration at 12p. son Exploration at 12p. On 2nd February 1983 they sold their shares

for 52p each. If you had invested £500 at the same time

would have made £2,150 in just 42 days. This is by no means the best example of their YOU WOT

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prices up.

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We guarantee that none of these tips will be leaked by the Editorial Board, or published, except in SMC

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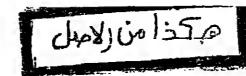
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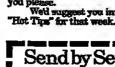
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#### THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

**TABLE TENNIS** 

From a Special Correspondent,

Bridgetown, Barbados

Carl Prean was unable 10 repeat

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SPORT/BUSINESS NEWS

topén

15.

almost totally on the skill of the weatherman retained by each syndicate to predict what will

second victory over the 10-year-old contender skippered by J.24 world champion John Kolius would be

enough to give his syndicate the defence nomination, but the New York Club Committee sailed

straight back to its berth last night without stopping to congratulate or commiserate with the two skippers. Conner and his crew who

Conner and his crew who successfully defended the America's

Successfully detended the America's Cup is 1980, have shown a much improved performance during the light air races this week and has made it known that they prefer to spend the short time that remains

FOOTBALL: 100 PER CENT RECORDS MAY NOT SURVIVE THE WEEKEND

## Gunners firing at the fortress

### By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

After a mere three hours only Arsenal. Aston Villa, Notts County and West Ham United have yet to drop a point in the first division. By tonight all four records might have been broken, aloog with the promise of an early breaksway in the championship race. The arrival of Nicholas has

enhanced the title hopes of Arsenal but the defences of Luton Town and Wolverhampton Wanderers, their opposedts to date, are in sheds in comparisoo to the stony fortress at Southampton, where they play today. The main guard there is Shillos and he has yet to concede a goal,

The appearance of Nicholas should guarantee a capacity crowd at the Dell but, further along the south coast, one anonymous Brighton supporter has other ideas of attractiog a big gate for the visit of Chelsea. He speni an estimated £4.500 for a four-page advertisment in the local paper

Aston Villa will probably play in front of a full house. They are to open Queens Park Rangers' home programme, the first time the artificial surface at Loftus Road will have been used for a first division fixture. Tooy Bartoo prepared his Villa side by training on a similar surface

Notts Couoty. annually cost-

The selectors of all four home countries (not to mention France) will find themselves to an invidious position during the first half of tho 1983-84 season. They cannot do anything hut choose one team they would like to field in the international championship and a second team they may be forced to field should the proposed pro-fessional tournament become fact, It has often been said that selectors choose several 'shadow' XVs but

choose several 'shadow' XVs but this time the shadows have a hard

It will be painful indeed to spend four months looking at potential

internationals, picking a side to play New Zealand and then finding the bulk of the chosen side unavailable

because they have relinquished their

amateur stalue. Yet, until all the rumour of the last year hardens, that remains a possibility. "Stimulating, isn't it?", Richard Greenwood, the

England coach, says. Greenwood describes himself as a man who

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outline.

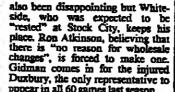


Archibald: painful exit Ramsbottom: veteran

sidered relegation candidates, are the only club of the successful Burkinshaw. Now one of his main strikers, Brazil, is injured and the other, Archibald, yesterday asked quartet at home but they will not care to dwell too long on the for a transfer. It is said that some of Archibaid's

care to dwell too long on the memory of last scason's correspond-ing result against pswich Town. They lost 6-0. Larry Lloyd, their new manager, is confident that "history will oot repeat inself". West Ham make the short journey across London to meet opponents who were expected to be among the front-runners. But little has gone right for Tottenham Hotspur or their manager, Keith

It is said that some of Archibaid's injury complaints have not always been genuine and, in spite of the opinioo of two club physiothera-puts that he was fit to continue against Coventry City last Monday, he took himself off with 20 minutes left. An irate Burkinshaw relaces him with Crooks, who is sure to travite more means with Falco provide more argency with Falco. Manchester. United's start has



Duxbury, the only representative to ppcar in all 60 games last season. Liverpool will mark the opening of their home fixtures with the closing of their former manager's career. Before the game against Nottingham Forest, Bob Paisley will collect the manager of the year award for the sixth time from Bell's whisky. "This will definitely be my final farowell", Paisley said. Liverpool will be unchanged but not so Watford. Grabam Tavlor

not so Watford. Graham Taylor estimates that he may have used 17 players by the end of their third game. Matters could be worse Carlisle united's choice is limited to 12, Derby County's team sheet had only one name on it yesterday and

#### Best a saint?

George Best is wanted by the Isthmian League club, St Albans City, whose manager John Mitchell, Best's former Fulham team-colles-

Bournemouth are to employ a stand-in goalkeeper who made his debut in 1967. Ramsbottom is 37.

gue, has already spoken with his agent. He also plans talks with Bes himself.

# yough champion, the world No 8, and the player who, at 17 years old, is widely regarded as the most promising in the world. At 16, Prean is just beginning to make that world's most promising player label curl a little at the edges. People have been disinclined to attah it to the Isle of Wight schoolboy because he looks more like a budding academic than the best prospect England has produced since the 1950s. Preas might have beaten Walda-

Pream might have beaten Waldn-er again had the quarter-finals had not been extended from three games to five. Over the longer distance he could not last the pace. Pream was couldd not last the pace. Prean was ahead by two games to one, the score by which he won their group match, but after a five-minute interval Waldner changed his game plan. From trying to wear down the youn Briton with spectacuylar high-lobbing, he began to attack with tremendous speed. By now it was past midnnight and Prean had not the pace to contain it. Waldner won 18-21, 21-19, 11-21, 21-11, 21-12 and now plays Erik Lindh, his compatriot GUANTER-FRALS: N Appairs (Swat bt

CLUATER-FINALS: N Appaignen (Swe) bi O Surbek (Yugi, 23-21, 21-45, 21-49; 2 Kulenio (Yugi) bi 1-kinyer (Hum), 21-11, 21-12, 16-21, 21-12, J-O Walther (Swe) bi C Presen (GB), 16-21, 21-18, 11-21, 21-31, 21-32; E Lindh (Swe) bi E Boggen (US), 14-21, 21-11, 21-12, 21-71

RUGBY LEAGUE extends

Australians' appetite whetted Prean not up to the as they miss the dinner gong late show From Barry Pickthall, Newport, Rhode Island

Seven seconds: thet was the Victory, with the triple Olympic metre is oot easy however and relies margin by which Johnn Bertrand and his crew on Australia II Missed medal winner. Rodney Pattisson, taking over the helm from Lawrie their first "five-minute dinnet" - a night out at the best restaurant m Smith on the off-wind legs, pulled back 16 seconds on the following his astounding opening day win over Jan-Ove Waldner when the quarter-finals of the World Cup sponsored by Three Filves, took town, promised by their syndicate boss, Alau Bond, to celebrate their first win by a five-minute margin in this America's Cup series.

place here vesterday. It was to be expected. After all, Waldner is the Swedish champion, the European yough champion, the world No 8, Australia's 4mio 53sec win over Victory' 83 on Thursday to square the best of seven final elimination trials to select the challenger was In all to select the challenger was nevertheless o devastating defeat for the British, who immediately called for a rest day yesterday in the hope of stronger winds this weekend. The race was delayed three hours to whit for a set have a doubles

to wait for a sea breeze to develop, but though the winds picked up to around 10 knots when the 15-minunte preparation signal was hoisted, it dropped back to a fitful seven knots for the duration of the race,

The pre-start manoeuvring was a passive affair, with peither gaming an advantage and Victory crossed the line at the favoured end two seconds behind Anstralia. However, seconds behind Anstralia. However, it was immediately apparent that the Ben Lexcen design with her winged keels was pointing higher than Victory and, after crossing ahead, caught a lift from the wind on the right hand side of the course that brought her to the first weather mark limit disce ahead mark 1 min 45sec ahead

mark I min 45sec ahead. From that point the race was lost, for though Victory shaved back seven seconds on the two reaching legs, Australia, which has shown devastating speed apyvind in these light conditions throughout the series, extended her lead to 3min, lifere on the second unsative legt 10sec on the second weather leg.

run, but had no answer to On Wednesday. Commander Bob Australia's better pointing ability on Victory almost five minutes ahead. Victory syndicate, who has been

YACHTING

the final beat, which sailed away to the Royal Navy, seconded to the victory almost five minutes ahead. The Victory team have oo ready studying weather patterns off answer to Australia's greater speed Newport for the past two years, got upwind in these light conditions for it just right. The result was that the they are haodicapped, just like the heavy weather mainsail and metwo American triallists with 5,000lb dium genoa, cot to a very full shape greater displacement and a larger and chosen by Victory's crew for the past the wetted area, which increases day, powered her through the friction. The addition of wings at choppy conditions in Rhode Island keel-base, which the Americans are saik heisted on Australia II. keel-base, which the Americans are experimenting with at present, to increase hydrodynamic lift in the hope of matching Australia's better pointing ability, only increases this wetted area, further negating any advantage that might be gained as the Victory team found when they experimented with bolt-on wings

two wocks ago. It would appear that main hopes of Victory living up to her name in the remaining five heats of this final elimination series rest with the conditions and the skill of her backup team of specialists to predict them. The Ian Howlett design performs best in a 12 to 17 knpt medium breeze and a lumpy sea, the conditions met in their first match

race on Wednesday when the British yacht won by 13 seconds. Then, correct choice of sails outweighed sny advantage Anstralia may have gained from her secret winged keel

and lower wetted area. The choice between the 30 to 40 good sails cut to suit specific wind and sea conditions held for each 12 the first America's between now and the first America's between now and the first America's cup race on September 13, experimenting with wings rather than racing against Courseous.

Kidd brothers worthy champions

Chris Benedict and Matt Blake, of the United Status, and the third-placed crew, Philip Morrison and Martin Gotrel of Britzin, were denied the opportunity to have a final attempt at unscating the champinos elect. Both Grand Status, and the third-to the postponement yet again of the first race in the Tornado catamaran world championship at Hayling Island.

INTERNATIONAL 11 WORLD CHAMPON-SHIP: Final pieckage (SB unless stated): 1, Bruce's Child (J and H Kidd, Can), 4.25pt; 2, Wid Things Fun Fast (C Benedict and M Blate, US), 9.75; 3, William (P Montson and M Gorre), 10.75; 4, Bruce (Mrs K and J Bleesby, Can), 22; 5, Shambaa M Handreson and A Scrath, 24; Bruce (Mins K and J Bleesby, Can), 22 lee (W Henderson and A Squire), 24 on Roll (J Hardey and R Bridge), 25.

#### The grass roots strength of rugby union is huge. The Rugby Football Union, for example, is developing the links between the schools and colts governing bodies, working to look forward to the next 100 years. One of the great attractions of rugby union, in a world of inceasing commercialization, is the amateur-A south-westerly gale prevented racing on the final day of the International 14ft world champion-

The Lancashire and Yorkshire

Cup as much to make up the numbers as for any any other reason, would wish for better luck than e first round trip to Salford.

Warrington, the cup holders, do not have too hard a task at Blackpool, although the second division side have taken five league points from the first six. The top Lancashire game is at Widnes where

ties are al Hull and Bradford. Hull here are all full and Brauford, thus have an early opportunity to extract revenge over Featherstone Rovers for their Wembley defeat, Bradford Northern entertain Hull Kingston Rovers, the championship joint favourites.

Current Wand an Bid Offer Viet Trust

ship at Pevensey Bay yesterday. The series was thus reduced from six actes was thus reduced from sx races to five, with each crew counting their best four to determine the overall champion-ship, John Nicholls writes. The brothers, Jamie and hugh Kidd, of Canada, therefore, took the title. Both crews were within striking distance the Kidds were nevertheless worthy champions, having won three of the five races sailed, including the Prince of Wales Cup.

British women win third pentathlon

behind Teresa Purton, of Britain. United States, who seized the team lead after the fourth event from Sweden and Britain, slipped back to fifth behind Britain (15,050), West Germany (14,970), Sweden (14,709) and Canada (14,552).

Corrent Wend on Bid Offer Vield Offer Week Trus

ATHLETICS: Steve Ovett, who is to mae another attempt at recapturing his world 1,500 metres record in Rieti, Italy, tomorrow, could well decide to take on the mile - and a crack at Sebastian Coe's world record of 3min 47.33sec - in the IAC Coca-Cola meeting at Crystal Palace on September 9.

weeks ago, are joint favourites for the third Fifth Avenue Mile to be run in Manhattan, New York,

Bid Offer Stels

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent The selectors of all four home ountries (not to mention France) vill find themselves io an invidious position during the first half of tho invihing hut choose one team they sould like to field in the second team they may be forced to replace the dents left in schoolboy rugby by changes in the educational

Would not necessarily be bad for the amateur game. It would provide the freshest of starts. There would be few players remaining who had been tainted with championship defeat or who had exulted in triple crown success. It would also provide a test of each country's strength in denth. a test of While professional teams rep-resenting England and Wales may be playing at Wembley, the amateur game will carry on, if oot regardless, at least fortified by their own traditions and ambitions. Clubs like Park House in Kent, counties like Cornwall, Sussex and Hampshire country's strength in depth, a test of the playing structure of each of the will celebrate their centenaries and home countries. On the other hand

home countries. On the other hand we would have the illuminating sight of the best players in the world involved in a world cup situation. All the theories regarding pro-fessional rugby could be tested – would interest be sustained, would play retain a sufficiently high quality, would foul play proliferate because of the rewards involved? My own view is that, over the Plymouth Albian enjoyed one of their most successful seasons in the South and South-West merit table

Current Brew Chige

sound and Sound-Weat ment table to take third place last April behind Bath and Bristol, David Hands writes. Albion began the new season with' o win too, beating Public School Wanderers 16-13 oo Thurs-dry, but they may god Bath describes himself as a man who always expects the rain to fall the not altogether surprised should be find himself bereft of two dozen leading English players. So let us assume that all the so mount has substance, that at some time in December it will be substance than 200 of the best players in the world are suddenly lost to the game, along with a quantity of potential coaches and administrators. That could dzy, but they may find Bath Recreation Ground a more difficult venue today

flanker, and the likes of Horton, Halliday and Palmer to delight the faithful

from a professional tournament. They may learn from it, they could

### Plymouth back to reality

Bid Offer Yield Offer Week Trust

A handful of Lions delay the start to the season, among them Melville, the new Wasps captain, who has a knee injury and cannot play against Maesteg. Nor can the new recruit from Coventry, Davies, but at stand-off Wasps are pleased to have Williams, who has made a remarkable recovery from an ankle, badly broken in February when a section of railway track fell on it. Irvine, the former Scotland full back, who leads Heriol's FP against London Scottish at Richmond, is in nearby Twickenham tomorrow with to the season, among them Melville,

venue today. Bath will be without their regular wings, Trick, who is touring with the Irish Wolfnounds, and Trevaskis, who is injured, Spurrell, their captain, is also injured. On the credit side they do have Jones, their fanker and the likes of Horton nearby Twickenham tomorrow with the club's seven's squad, playing in the Harlequins/Lords Taverners tournament at the Stoop Memorial ground where Blackheath defend the Wavell Wakefield Trophy

well-run that it cannot learn from an upstart competitor.

**County line** 

for Fulham By Keith Macklin

Cups provide clubs with an early breather from the League cham-pionship this weekend. Fulham, granted admission to the Lancashire

the unbeaten home side expect Gregory, their international scrum half, to be fit to play against Wigan In Yorkshire the outstanding cup-

It is a pity that the runners-up. **IN BRIEF** 

Current W'end on Bid Offer Tinld Offer Week Trust

RESULTS: Cross-country: 1, T Parton, 6 min 35 sec. 1,325 pts; 2, L Chomobrywy (Can), 6:48, 1,260; 3, A Lekander (Swa), 6:50, 1,250, Other Britsis: 9, W Norman, 7:08, 1,116; 15, V Sowerby, 7:17, 1,115; 21, 8 Parker, 7:28, 1,060, Team: 1, Britani, 3,566; 2, Sweden, 3,540; 3, Canada, 3,490, Final Individual: 1, Chomobrywy, 5,328; 2, A Ahigren, 5,198; 3, Parker, 5082, Other Britsin: 5, Parton, 5,018; 8, Sowerby, 4,949; 24, Norman, 4,593, Team; 1, Britani, 51,050; 2, West Germany, 14,870; 3, Sweden, 14,709.

Crystal Palace on September 9. Sydney Maree, who broke the 1.500 metres world reord last Sunday, and Eamon Coghan, whose loog pursuit of a major title ended with victory in the world championship 5,000 metres three under the sector of the sector of the sector the sector of the sector sector of the sector of the sector of the sector of the sector sector of the sector

Britain won their third successive team crown in the women's modern pentathlon world championships in Gothenburg, Lynn Chornobrywy, of Canada, took the individual title, overhauling former world cham-pion, Anne Ahlgren, of Sweden, when she finished second is the

final event, the two-kilo metre crossnnal event, the two-kip metric cross-country. Miss Ahlgren, who won the inangural individual title in London two years ago, had led throughout the first four events but she managed only sixteenth place in each of the last two disciplines -shooting and cross-coulty. Miss Chornobrywy, aged 20, ninth in the shooting, was second in the cross-country in 6 min 48 sec. 13 seconds country in 6 min 48 sec, 13 seconds

Current Viend on Bid Offer Yield Offer Week True

ism which is built into its regulations. I do not think, therefore, that rugby union has too much to fear

benefit from it, they may even have to live with it. What they must not do is either pretend it will never happen or, if it does, ignore it totally. There is no organization so

**RUGBY UNION: HOME INTERNATIONAL POSERS** Ghost squads may haunt the selectors

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. . SPORT . 16 -

RACING: VERNONS SPRINT CUP AT HAYDOCK/PRIX DU MOULIN AT LONGCHAMP

### Habibti to reign supreme as sprinting queen

Habibti can stake her claim towards being voted "Racehorse of the year" by winning the Vernons Sprint Cup at Haydock Park this afternoon. Already this

Party into anternoon. Already into season, John Dunlop's flying filly thas captured the public imagin-iation with her exhilarating victories in the July Cup at Newmarket and the William Hill Sprint Championship at York. If Spirit Championship at Fork in she wins in the manner expected today, Habibti will be en route to Paris where she will be out to emulate Marwell, who was the last filly to capture the Prix de Abbaye in 1981. At York Habibii had to work

quite hard inside the two forlong marker before she was able to lengthen her stride and master Soba: However, that was over Soba's best distance of five furlongs. Now that they are back to six furlongs the story should be the same as it was at Newmarket where Habibti's supremacy was obvious throughont. Baudelaire is clearly a high

class performer, who must have a good chance of giving Robert angster his first triumph in the race sponsored by the family firm. At Newcastle in July, Vincent O'Brien's Nijinsky colt showed a splendid burst of finishing speed when racing home two and a half lengths clear of I'll See You in the Beeswing Stakes. More recently at Deauville He again excelled when beating Maximova in the Prix Maurice de Cheest. Judged on Maximova's form in the July Cup, Habibti should have the

edge over the Irish challenger. Of the other runners Sayf El Arab and On Stage have both won Subsequently Hot Touch stole the

Draw advantage: Low numbers best

14

Tote: Double 3.15, 4.15. Treble 2.45, 3.45, 4.45 [Television (BBC1) 2,15, 3.15 and 3.45 races]

pattern races for Bill O'Gorman this season. Vorvados excelled when beating Vaigly Star and Prince Spy in the Duke of York stakes back in the spring. But Habibti remains a confident choice choice.

Dinner Toast and Rare Honour.

Visitors to Kempton are also

promised some interesting racing. In the absence of Shareef Dancer,

Hot Touch cannot possible be

opposed in the September Stakes.

Stakes at York.

Barry Hills: chance of a Haydock double Barry Hills's horses have been in good form recently and the Lambourn trained could well land honours of the race when third to Dazari and Seymour Hicks in the a double on the Lancashire course Mecca Bookmakers' Scottish by winning the Morecambe Handicap with Crown Godiva, Preso failed to land a gamble when second to Moore's Metal at Derby when conceding weight to

Long F

Derby when concerning weight to the first two home. Recently the colt excelled himself when making Carcleon fight to the very last stride in that thrilling finish to the Benson and Hedges Gold Cup at York. Guy Harwood runs both his Sender Conging Chesin Trial the Newmarker's July meeting, but came good in no uncertain fashion when sprinting home from Silver Season at Newbury.

1000

Guy Harwood runs oom ms Sandown Guardian Classic Trial winner, Gordian, and Lyphard's Special, who showed a glimpse of his two-year-old ability in his Lingfield victory in July. Henry Cecil is represented by Now and Again, who beat Lobkowicz in a true hore affinit at Narmerthe on Crown Godiva was desperately unlucky not to have been concerned in the finish at Epson last Monday. Ridden by Lester Piggott, the three-year-old started favourite, but was denied a clear found at a crucial stage of the race and finished unplaced behind Ampersand. Crown Godiva should have most to fear from two horse affair at Newcastle on his only outing this season. As usual, John Dunlop's horses

are blooming with the onset of autumn. The Arundel-trained filly, sedra, came right back to her best form when finishing a close second to Green Reef in the Prix de Psyche at Deauville. Sedra will be hard to beat in the Intercraft Filly Stakes.

Geoffrey Wragg's tough and consistent Moulton colt showed that he was one of the best three-The Geoffrey Hamlyn Handiyear-olds in training when prov-ing too strog for Guns of Navarone in the Mecca-Dante cap promises to be a competitive affair. Chances can be given to most of the field. However,

He probably failed to stay the Lester Piggott again in the saddle, Richard Hannon's three-year-old should be capable of defying a 5lb when finishing a remote fifth behind Shareef Dancer over a mile and a half at Ascot. penalty.

### Cauthen in lucky escape at Kempton

Steve Cauthen was lucky to escape unburt after a crashing fall from Chicago Bid in the Bonuspfrom Chicago Bid in the Bonusp-rint Sirenia Stakes, the feature race at Kempton Park yesterday. After the colt had finished third, he slipped on the rain-soaled turf and fell. Cauthen was only winded, and after leaning on the running rail for a minute was able to walk back to the weighing room.

room. Victory went to Defecting Dancer, completing a double for Henry Cecil and Lester Figgott, who had earlier won the Arion Handicap with Lady Moon, The Newmarket trainer's assistant, William Jarvis said: "Mr Cecil is in the middle of sorting out his plans for the two-year-olds, but will be very pleased with Defecting Dancer's performance here. The colt won comfortably, and this race will not have taken much out of him."

The runner-up, Double Schwartz, was the unlucky horse of the race as Joe Mercer was unable to find 3 gap in the final two

furloags. Cecil's Lady Moon drifted alarmingly in the market from 6-4 to 5-2 in the Arion Handicap, but the daughter of Mill Reef came home a length clear of Gloria Mundi. Piggot was always in control on the top weight. He took her to the front a furlong out.

· Russian Roubles is out of next Russian Roubles is out of next weeks St Leger at Doncaster, the colt, whose only victory this year was in Chepstow's Weish Derby, disappointed his trainer, John Dunlop, when working with Pat Eddery aboard after racing at Kempton Park yesterday.

W Canton 5

outshine star field From Desmond Ste The Prix du Moulin de to judge Crystal Gitters on form Longchamp tomorrow has at-of the Prix D'Ispahan in June tracted the finest field for a mile when he beat Darly by three race in Europe so far this season. lengths, with L'Emigrant a close The winners of both the French third. and Irish 1,000 and 2,000 guineas L'Emigrant and Crystal Glitters are due to contest the group one event, where English interests are represented by Horage, the mount of Yves Saint-Martin, and Wassl, who will be ridden by Willie Coron will be meeting for the sixth occasion. The former came out best back in April in the Poule d'Essai des Poulains (French

2,000). L'Emigrant went on to take the ten and a haif furlong Prix dn Jockey-Club. Carson. Six of the eight runners have claims to the £36,597 first prize but I am siding with Crystal Glitters to best L'Emigrant, Luth Over the straight Deauville course and on firm ground Luth Enchantee and Wassi. On recent Enchantee was a star, but she form Crystal Glutters has little comes back to the undulations form Crystal Glutters has little comes back to the undulations chance of defeating Luth Enchan- and turns of Longchamp and the tee and L'Emigrant, who took the ground could well be soft first two places in the Prix tomorrow. L'Attrayante has not Jacques le Marois at Deauville, run since landing the French and where Crystal Glutters finished Inish 1,000 guineas. She might seventh. However, the son of well need the race, but was a Blushing Groom was not fully course and distance winner when turned up for they race and I wrifer the conditions similar.

tuned up for that race and I prefer the conditions were similar. **Diamond Shoal** to scoop marks

Pat Eddery will ride Robert Sangster's Salmon Leap in the Pacemator International Whitehall Stakes at Phoenix Park rather than go to Haydock to ride the same owner's Beaudelaire in the Vernons Gold Cnp, Our Irish Correspondent writes. This will be the first race for Salmon Leap since he finished fourth to Teenoso in the Epson Derby and the opposition includes the Peter Walywn's Naar, who finished two places behind Salmon Leap in the Derby and now enjoys an Slb pull in the weights. Diamond Shoal, ridden by Steve Cauthen, a winner twice in France and once in Italy already this year, should add the £45,455 Grosser Preis von Baden in Germany tomorrow. British runners have claimed six out of the seven races

Water Moccasin (John Matthias) won the £15,584 Moet and Chandon Zukunfts-Rennen over six furlongs by two and a quarter lengths at Baden-Baden vesterday. Any Busi-ness (Graham Senton) took second place from the odds-on Nophe (Paul Cook), so British horses took the an Sib will in the w first three places for the second time at the meeting.

Mohammaci) 8-6 J Reid (11-2) W Carson (100-30) G Bexter (11-4 Jav)

### - denie TENNIS Miss Durie building Crystal Glitters to on her new status From Rex Bellumy, Tennis Correspondent, New York

Joanna Durie, of Bristol, beat Eisuko Inoue, of Japan, 7-5, 6-3 in the second round of the United States championships here yester-day. This was not a particularly impressive performance by Miss Durie, but she has reached a level at which players tend to do little more than they need to. Her success means that Britain will be represented in the last 32 of

will be represented in the last 32 of both singles. John Lloyd advanced to the same intermediate eminence

to the same intermediate endicate a day earlier. Three singles seeds failed to survive the first round, José-Luis Clerc and Vinginia Ruzici because they were beaten and Tracy Austin because she was not fit enough to compete. On Thursday three more confermed herein in the second because also was in the second compete. On Thursday three more seeds were beaten in the second round. Jose Higueras fell to Lloyd, who is suddenly reminding us that, a few years ago, he beat Roscoe Tanner at Wimbledon and John Alexander in a Davis Cup tie - and also took Vitas Gerularits to five sets in the Anstralian final. This was a fine performance by Lloyd, who exploited the fact that the conditions suited him more than they sailed Higueras. The coarts here have always been fast, though not eccessively so. This year there is widespread agreement that the pace has quickened, partly because of the light balls in use and partly because many of the outside coarts have

Comeback for Salmon Leap

> hight built in use and party because many of the outside courts have been resurfaced. Two seeds were removed from Two seeds were removed from the women's event - Barbara Pottor by Lisa Bonder, of Michigan, aged 17, who maintained her form remritably well to win 7-5, 6-7, 7-5, and Claudia Khode by Bonnie Gadusek, of Florida. Andrea Temesvari, aged 17, beat Virginia Wade, 38, 6-2, 6-3, in a match that thid not begin until almost midnight. Bonkers the most indight.

Perhaps the most indicrous feature of these championships, n ights.

an Slo pull in the weights. The Derby marked the first defeat for Salmon Leap, who had won two group races earlier in the season, including the Nijinsky Stakes. Salmon Leap had a bad run at Epsom and should restore his feature of these championships, n view of their status, is disparity in playing conditions between dayight on the one hand and floodlighting on the other. A notable result in a woman's event occurred when a qualifier, Grace Kim, aged 15, beat the accomplished Beth Herr, 6-2, 5-7, 6-0 in site of a nose-bleed and a mild attack of cramp in her stomach muscles. Miss Kim is the national 16 and under champion. reputation in their group three event.

**Kempton Park** Going: Straight: good to firm. Remainde

2.0 ATHFORD STAKES (3-y-o: maiden £1,749:51)

LADY CLEMENTINE & f, by He Loves Me -In The Clover (D Humiseli) 8-11 SECOND ROLAND (US unless statud: P ( (Aus) bt G Michibuta (Car), 6-4, 1-6, 7-6, 6 Moor bt P McNamee (Aus), 6-4, 3-6, 4-6, 6 5: E 7ailbern rt 3 Glaismainu, 6-2, 6-3, 5-8, 6-2; A Jarryd (Swei) bt S Melster, 6-4, 6-4, 5-7, 6-3; 8 Manaon bt S mid (2-2), 6-3, 7-6, 3-6, 6-4; G Viss (Arg) bt T Calo, 6-7, 8-In The Clover (2) Futrasson 8-11 J Mercer (13.2) 1 Mercer (13.

7-6, 3-6, 6-4, G Vilne (Ang) bt T Smid (Cz), 6-3, 2-6, 6-2, D Vines (Ang) bt D Terr (SA), 1, 7-5; J Nystrom (Swe) bt C Kinneyr (B 6-3, 6-2, 2.35 ARION HANDICAP (3-y-o: £2,292: 1m 31 30vd)

TOTE Win: 22.00, Places: 21.60, 23.40, DF 27.00, CSF: 216.95, H Cecil at Neumaricat, 1 1%, Norfolk Savanada (11-2) 4th, 6 ran, 2n

3.5 BONUSPRINT SERENIA STAKES (2-y-c 27,625; 61) 

TOTE: Wir: £1.60. Pieces: £1.20, £2.50. DF; £3.30. CSF; £3.75. H Cacil at Newmarket, 11, sh ind. Novelio (18-1) 45t. 3 rm. NF: Superintye, 111 14.2156c.

Miss Durie: in last 32

taken to five sets by relatively obscure opponents. Christo Steyn, of South Africa, aged 22, who has or sound which, egen 22, who has spent three years at the University of Miami, won two of his first three sets with Gene Mayer, who needed a match like that because an alling wrist recently enforced a lay off

from competition. Tom Cain, of Vinginia, kept Guillermo Vilas on court for three hours and forty minutes. At one-all and deuce in the fifth set Cain was and dence in the wrong foot, wreached his left ankle in a fail and -resuming after the ankle had been taped - could win only one more

game. Other winners in five sets included Bruce Manson (against Tomas Smid) and Lloyd's next opponent, Terry Moor, who bear Paul McNamee. One of the regular Wimbledon heroes, Tim Mayotte, was beaten in four sets by Brian Gottfried, who has been playing in these championships since 1970 but looks none the worse for the

intervening birthdays. What a contrast there is between the likes of Gottfried, exemplary in his self-disciplined sportsmanship, and the occasional petulance of the new generation - demonstrated on Thursday by Pat Cash of Australia, aged 18, who was fined about £830 16 and under champion. In the mens event two seeds were Rocy 14-

**Results from Flushing Meadow** 

MEN'S SINGLES

bt D GRin, 54, 6-1, 6-2; B Gottfried bt T Mayonn, 7-6, 2-6, 7-5, 8-2. SECOND ROUND: 6 Mayer bit C Stayn (64), 3-6, 6-1, 2-8, 6-4, 6-2, J Connors bit T Hogstadt (Swel), 6-1, 6-2, 6-3; J Lloyd (68) bit D Tarr (5A), 7-8, 6-1, 7-5: M Dickson bit M Furthall, 6-3, 6-2, 6-4, H Guntlandt (Switz) bit E Framm, 6-2, 6-4, 4-5, 6-5; G Hobmes bit H Simonsson (Swe), 6-2, 6-1, 6-3.

3, 24, 6-2 D Vieser (DAT) bt D Terr (SA), 7-6, 6-1, 7-5; J Nystrom (Swe) bt C Terre (SA), 7-6, 6-C J, 6-2, 6-2, WOMEN'S SINGLES: SECOND ROUND P Hy (HQ) bt S Simmonds (J, 6-3, 6-2, F SECOND ROUND P Hy (HQ) bt S Simmonds 5, 8 Gadwash bt C Konsier (F-1, F) Vasquare (Pent) bt C Terre (F-1, F) 5, 8 Gadwash bt C Kothie (WG); L Bonder bt B Potter, 7-5, 6-7, 7-8; A Terre (F-1, F) bt S (SC), 7-6, 7-8; K Second Round F, F) Simonaver (Ca) bt L Forood, 6-1, 6-6; C Potter, 7-5, 6-7, 7-8; A Terre (F-1, F) bt S (SC), 7-6, 7-8; K Simonaver (F-1, F) Simonaver (F-1, F) bt S (SC), 7-6; F) (SC), 7-6; F)

The following results were received too late for inclusion in early editions yesterday. MEN'S SINGLES FIRST ROUND US unless stated: A Gomer [16] Bardin Structure (VG) bt C Gomer [16] Bardin Structure (VG) bt C Giber, 64, 62; A Jacob Round US (Vg), 48, 6-62; A Jacob Round Vg), 48, 6-62; A Jacob Round Vg, 6-7, 7-8, 7-



### 2.15 FLEETWOOD HANDICAP (2-y-o: £3,652: 7f 40yd) (8 runners) 10 FLEE: I WUUD HANUICAP (2-y-0: £3,552 7f 40yd) (8 runners) 5 621433 BUZZLER (Mrs C Hearth) J Bethall 9-7 W Carson 6 414404 MEESON GRANGE (B) (J Wiccol) J Berry 9-8 W Carson 19 463305 WORSWART (C) (D Gortont) M H Easterby 8-12 M Birch 11 140 Netwakaker SAUSAGE (B) (J Wiccol) J Berry 9-8 M Birch 12 900351 VICEROV LAD (F Boron) R Hannon 6-12 (Strav) A McGone 3 14 040 LIFE GUARD (Ld Manton) J W Wetts 8-11 E Hide 16 042 CUANCER SINDER (Mrs V McGon) R Holfinshaad 8-5 Paul Eddary 20 000 LUPE GUARD (Ld Manton) J W Wetts 8-11 E Hide Hide 12 0002 CUANCER SINDER (Mrs V McGon) R Holfinshaad 8-5 Paul Eddary 20 0007 LADY (Elshahl Holding) M Jarvitz 7-13 W Ryan 5 20 0007 LADY (Elshahl Holding) M Jarvitz 7-13 W Ryan 5 5-2 Vicency Lad, 3 Buzzier, 7-2 Monswart, 6 Meeson Granga, 16 Our Lady, 12 Nowmar Busege, 14 Quaker Bridge, 16 Life Guard. W Ryan 5 4

2.45 LIVERPOOL HANDICAP (23.438; 1m 4f) (8)

Haydock Park

LIVERPOOL FAMILYICAP (25,450; 11114)(0) 320100 SAY PRIMULA (D) (Kevil) JW Watts 5-18-6 005412 MEEKA GOLD (D) (C Rove) S Norton 4-0-2 141341 PERSIAN TARA (Mrs T Donahua) J Hindley 3-8-3 (4 ax) 141341 MES DIAWARD (Ars M Gravit) Miss 5 Hat 6-8-2(4 ax) 005316 PEARLPIN (G Pamberon) R Whitaker 3-7-7 241233 ARODONY (N Connop R Hollinshed 5-7-7 241233 ARODONY (N Connop R Hollinshed 5-7-7 32-13 DORIEE WORSSON (Mrs G Weekon) J W Watts 3-7-7 32-13 DORIEE WORSSON (Mrs G Weekon) J W Watts 3-7-7 W Carson W Carson W Ryan 6 A McGlione 3 R Hilbs 3 11-4 Persian Tiana, 7-2 Maska Gold, 5 Mass Diaward, 6 Say Primula, 7 Androny, 10 Dome soon, 18 Peerspin, Prince Reviewer.

2	3.1	5 MORE	CAMBE HANDICAP (25,158: 1m 40yd) (11)	
2	2	1308-	STAY SHARP (R Whatey) P Kaleway 3-8-9 M Kette	
	- 4	31221	PREGO (R Sangster) & Hits 3-9-5	
	7	390139	ON EDGE (N Stephene) J Speering 8-9-0	1
۰.	Ō	300410	LICK CSTY (C. Machael F. Fidin 4-8-13	
	.9 19	003100	MOORES METAL (Moores Stoke on-Trent) R Hollinsheed 3-8-73 W Ryan 5	,
	16	493340	BASE BOY (8 Haywood) R Hannon 4-8-9	
	15	420403	SOCKS UP (2) (A Houghton) R Houghton 6-8-6	
Ζ.	18		ROMORR (F Lefferty Budders) & Whiteler 5-6-5	
•	18	000842	FOOLISH WAYS (0) (S Everate A Baiding 4-7-10	
	20		NONSTOP (CD) 7W Amilteon) J Etherington 4-7-11	
	21			
•			7-2 Lion City, 9-2 Romoss, 7 On Edge, 8 Mooree Metal, Beel Boy, 12 Socks	U
Ŧ		the Linker	Le mois audi o fi thereaud i au milit a company i month and i a company	-



Paul Eddery A Maciony Channook W Ryan 5 5-2 Crown Godiva, 4 Dimer Toast, 5 Rare Honour, Fall Of Life, 7 Jen Incol, 14 Lady Donnard, Sabi Star, 18 others. eela, 12 Foll'En

4.45 BIRKENHEAD STAKES (2-y-o: maidens: £2,155: 5f) (14)

45 BIRKENHEAD STAKES (2-y-o: maidens; £2,155:51) (14) 1 30 AFRICAN CONNECTION (J Meller) R Holinsheed 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_ S Perios 4 9 00 AMBGO LOCO (B) UJK Brassey 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ R Weever 2 9 0 0 ADDYS PLEASURE (J. Berry P Brockehaw 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ W Ryen 5 9 04 mOCASAY BLUE (Mrs M Wiscon) M Camacho 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19 9 04 THE THRESHER (J. Mellon) R Annatrong 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19 10 000 TWO UP (addy H Smith) R Houghton 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19 10 000 TWO UP (addy H Smith) R Houghton 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 19 11 0 WALTER-KOHRING (P Scott) M Ryan 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ K Darley 12 12 WILGOR (J Wiscod J Berry 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ K Darley 12 13 02 YALLAH (M Obbegin) W O'Gorman 9-0 \_\_\_\_\_\_ K Darley 12 14 322 CONRARA (D Brotherton) M H Easterby 6-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ M Broth 5 15 0232 FLEIR DE LYPHARD (Shekh Metammical) Durkop 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 7 14 METRI SHARP (Mrs E Longion) P Cohe 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ 7 15 00 WISTGATE LAU? (Westgets Shiphing) C Booth 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ M WGrapon 9 9 00 WISTGATE LAU? (Westgets Shiphing) C Booth 8-11 \_\_\_\_\_\_ M Wigness 11 9-4 Fleer De Lyphard, 3 Yalah, 100-30 Conrara, 7 Anigo Loco, 10 African Connection, Merry 15 Jan Targober, 18 charts.

Tetron Bay won by three lengths at Epsom on Monday and with

14-0001 SAYF EL ARAB (M Debeghi) W O'Gorman 3-8-12 . 1-24011 HABIBTI (D) (M Mutawa) J Duniop 3-8-9 ......

5-4 Habibiti, 3 Beeudebire, 6 Sobe, 7 On Stage, 16 Sayf El Arab, 20 Vorvados.

## which they have contested in the last nine days and Diamond Shoel has nine only and Diminon Should should be transfer to the should be the

Haydock results

2.15 BERKDALE STAKES (2-y-a: selling: £1,494: 1a: 40yd)

TOTE: Wir: 210.20, Piecen: 52.00, 51.90, 07; 20.80, CSF; 520.80, R Houghton at Dideot, 1/4, 71, Star Life (11-1) 48t 6 ran. 2m 15.01eec.

2.15 LYTHAM STAKES (2-y-o: 23,124: 1m 40yd)

TOTE Wire 22.40, Pieces 21.30, 21.40, 10.00, 21.30, 21.30, 21.40,

Golec: Firm

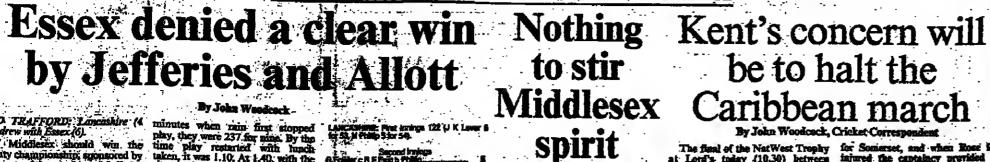
Home Secretary .....

1 30133 On EXC IV Supramy 3 Statute 3	16 322 CONRARA (D Brotherton) M H 16 (232 FLEUR DE LYPHARD (Shelich I 28 6 LYPTOSOL VELVET (B) (Los	1 Eactarby 6-11M Birch 5 Mohammad) J Duniop 8-11W Carpon 9 pdon Soap & Chemical) P Calver 6-11 7 m) P Cole 8-11 6	SAS CLAUDE HARRISON HANDICAP (28,008	3.40 EUCLIO HANDICAP (3-y-o: 22,733: 71) JHANSI KI RANI & I by Far North - Ghost	RO	WING
15 420403 SOCKS UP (0) (A Houghton) R Houghton 6-8-6	29 00 WESTQATE LADY (Westgate t 9-4 Fieur De Lyphard, 3 Yaliah, 100-30 Com	Shipping) C Booth 8-11	RAMELING RIVER b h by Fortom River- Was-Done-It(Mas G Richardson) 6-8-13.1	Rider (Esel Commodities Ltd) 9-4 P Waldron (11-2) 1 Ned-Zephyr	Three final	s for Britons
20 S100-23 MONSTOP (CD) (W Arnitage) J Etherington 4-7-11	Sharp, 12 The Thresher, 16 others. Havdock	selections	Salat Croopin Bay	Nartha Spanics D MoKey (20-1) 3 TOTE: Win: \$4.70. Pieces: \$1.70, \$2.80, \$3.30, DP; \$56.70, CSP; \$50.61, TRICAST:		uisburg, West Germany
9-4 Prego, 7-2 Llon City, 9-2 Romess, 7 On Edge, 8 Mooree Metal, Beel Boy, 12 Socks Up, 16 others.	By Mich	naci Seciy . 3.15 Prego. 3.45 Habibti. 4.15 Crown	TOTE Win: E5.20, Places: £2.20, £2.50, \$1.30, DF: £25.50, CSP: £50.37, TRICAST: \$264.75 W A Suchasson at Blaton Authors.	2907.78, G Lewis at Epsont. 14, 8, Rezorsterp (8-1 fev), Timber Tyccon (5-1) 4th, 16 cm 1m	Three British crews, out of 12	- which will be evenly contested - at
3.45 VERNONS SPRINT CUP (Group II: £40,100: 61) (6)	Godiva. 4.45 Yallah.	ket Correspondent	2364.76. W A Stephenson at Bishop Auckland. Nic, 11, Miss Poinciana (5-1 fav), Falingreen (7-1) 4th, 12 ran, 59-21 sec.	A TO LIGHTER THE MANY AND A TO AND, THE	entries, have reached this weekend's finals of the world rowing championships on Duisbury's	eighth in the world last year but he
3 402210 SOBA (CD) By Para M Hills O Chapman 4-0-0	2.15 Our Lady. 2.45 Persian Tiara.	3.15 Lion City. 3.45 On Stage. 4.15	4.15 BLACKPOOL STAKES (3-y-a: anidana: 22,010: 1m 60	MPECCABLE LADY by 1 by Stepson - Gorze Bush (D McLellar) 4-9-6.E Guest (8-1) 1	Wedan course after yesterday's semi-final rounds. The single	season. With a low but powerful
6 141300 ON STAGE (9) (CD) (A Foundary W O'Gominian 3-8-12	Jemeela. 4.45 The Thresher.		MEORION of a by Busted- Ship Yard(Capt M Lamon) 8-0	Leven L Pippott (11-2) 9 Maidro Vale P Waldron (10-1) 6 TOTE: Win: £5.90, Pinces: £2,00, £2,00,	sculler, John Mcivin, and the lightweight four compete in finals	finish behind the Australian, Alan
Kempton Park	3.5 GEOFFREY HAMILYN HANDICA 401 021011 ZAHEENDAR (0) 01H Aga k	VP (3-y-o: £4,006: 1m) (7) Khan) M Stoute 6-12 (5 tx)W R Swinburn 4	Jeckdaw S Porks (7-1) 2 Powersaver Led. El Reymond (12-1) 6 TOTE Wat: 21.50, Places: 21.00, 51.50,	£3.00, DF: £18.70, CSF: £48.00, TRICAST: £405.72, C Williams at Panghourne, 61, 31, Dem	today, and the heavyweight coxed four have qualified for their final	The British men's heavyweight
Draw advantege: High numbers best	403 2321-00 HERODOTTE (D Wildenstein) P   405 210351 TETRON RAY (0) (T Shenno 406 113240 KELLATHI (D) (Sheikh Moha 406 12-03 COMBING AND GOMMG (D) (K)	Khan) M Stoute 6-12 (5 ex)	£1.50, DF: £4.20, CSF: £4.30, C Brittein at Newmaniet %, 151, Blue Häl (22-1) 4th, 6 ran,	an Doza (5-1 fav). April Menories (5-1) 491. 16 fan. 1m 41.38sec. NR: Mandilano, Princesa Morra, Liberated Girl.		semi-final, behind the Soviet Union and West Germany. They were last
Tote Double: 2.35, 3.35. Treble: 2.0, 3.5, 4.5. [Television: (ITV) 1.30, 2.0, 2.35 and 3.5 races]	406 12-03 COMING AND GOING (D) (K 416 01-1014 ARTISTIE (K Abdulk) J Theo 5- 411 420032 JT'S KELLY (D Tubbi & Balding	(Fitzpatrick) M Jarvis 6-12B Raymond 7 16	3m 01.4300C. 4.45 ST ANNE'S HANDICAP (2-y-o: 22,105: 6)	440 TANGIER STAKES (Amaligues: £1,473; 1m 40)	Beryl Mitchell, the 1981 world silver medal winner, was not,	at 1,000 metres, but came back
A GO ELEVATION HANDLOAD AT HE OF CO OTO 66 NO	S.4 Tetron Bay, 11-4 Zabaendar, 5 Artista,	7 Cotoko And Going, 19 Kellethi, 12 Herodote,	FORZANDO h o by Formidable- Princebr	High RENOWN br a by Raise A Bid Stariet O'Hara (R Bonnycastie) 3-11-0/ Hile (3-2) † Northern Trip	however, one of the successes yesterday. In the women's single sculls, she was edged out of a final	metres and held off a very strong
101 014 HTT THE HEIKANTS (2) (End Commodiate') G Lewis 5-7	ran. Newcastle Im h'cap good to firm Aug 2. Tr ran. Epsom Im 110yd h'cap firm Aug 29. Cor Fontant (mail 7 run Santana firm Aug 29. Cor	aron Bay (9-2) won 31 from Trumpe (rec 2015) 6 ming And Golog (8-8) 3rd basen 111 to Linde's	Nephrite Reid (13-2) 2 Boce Raton W Carson (7-1) 3	WooloowareS Sherwood (33-1) a	-land has the second of the second	TP at a second P
108 4511 KAYUS (D) (H Katé Ál-Sald) (H kuntar 6-13 Planott 6 109 011 COLLEGIAN (D) (J Sung) M Jarvie 6-12 (7 av) B Raymond 16 116 13 FARI DOMINICA (Ara D Statey) J Bethel 6-0 B Raymond 16	(rec 10b) 7 rm. Sandown 1m 2t h'cap finn Aug 2 19 rm Windsor 1m 70vi h'cap good io firm Aug 1 36 ECTION 2 Scheening	dy (rec 72) with Kelletial (rec 26) 3th beaten 411 aron Bay (9-2) won 31 fron Turspe (rec 2016) 6 ming And Goding (8-3) 31 beaten 111 to Lodo's sog 19. Artiste (9-4) 4th beaten 21 to Childs Game 21 Fie Kelly (8-3) 2nd beaten 31 to Email (roc 18) 15.	TOTE: Wir: 22.00, Places: 21.40, 22.50, 22.40, DP: 27.50, CSP: 220.08, TRICAST: 2105.05, M. Jarvis et Newmarket, %1, nk.	TOTE: Win: 25.40. Places: 21.20, 21.30, 22.90. DR: 54.40. CSR: 58.19, B Hills at Lambourn. 4, 1%, Lineally (7-2) 4th. 16 ran. 2as 41.76seo. NR: Coyer.	The British men's lightweight	quarter of the race, they would have
113 443 HIGHUSHU () Waterman) J Water 5-2	3.35 CHERTSEY LOCK STAKES (2-	-y-o: £4,955: 7f) (12)	Burbridge Dencer (18-1) 4th. 11nen. fm 14.2sec. NR: Campa Heath. Tote Double: 24.10. Trable: 254.60. PLACEPOT: 27.60.	TOTE DOUBLE 222.00. TREBLE 218.35. JACKPOT NOT WON, PLACEPOT, 247.00.	determination, almost touching 40	Germany and Czechoslowskia
117 12000 TENNOS PENNY (8) (G Kaya) P Kalioway 7-12P D'Arcy 8     118 6030 11227 (5) (T Holiand-Marcina) R Houzinton 7-12R Fox 2     116 003 TASKPCHCE VICTORY (8 Hadaway) M Tompking 7-11R Currant 11	502 ALDO KitrG (Newgets Lid) P G 504 RAY SHADOW (A Bebarini) M 505 BLACKQUARD (A Oktry) P W 516 DOUBLE OFTION (J Austri G	Zole 8-11P Robinson 1 Jervis 8-11B Raymond 5 Jalwyn 6-11N Home 6		3.45 LADYWELL CHASE (Novices:	strokes a minute for the last 500 metres of their semi-final. Before	Some of the sparkle was missing
121 030003 NA NUTSHELL, (B) (Mrs D Doughly) D Thom 7-0S Dawson 5 6 7-2 Throne Df Glory, 4 Fair Dominion, 9-2 Kayus, 6 Rio Rina, 6 Hit The Heights, 16 Collegian, 12 Taskforce Victory, Flightski, 20 others.	FAR MACADEMINE LIEAD /A Chadle	Cole 8-11 P Waldron 9	215 ERROCHTY HURDLE (Handkap	2768: 2m) (4)	their last effort, Britain were in fourth place but, as the lead changed	faced the more difficult semi-final,
2.0 INTERCRAFT STAKES (3-y-o: fillies: £7,146: 1m 2f) (7)	S16         Industrial function from the structure           S16         Industrial function from the structure           S16         Industrial from the structure           S16         Industrial from the structure           S20         INORESBLY (T Motion) 3 Hills 8- 521           S21         INATIVE SPIELL (M Followord) 5 524           S25         PETROZOO (Mrs C Elloh-Lanco)	3 Prichard-Gordon 8-11P Cook 12 -11R Street 2	Amateure: £845: 3km) (7 runners) 2 120- Legal Section 8-11-12K Revelay 7 4 120- Milke Changon 7-11-8	1 p2-8 Albian Prince (6) 5-11-0 Mr M Thompson 7 6 0/0- No Mystery 7-11-5 K Jones 7 4 032- Super Sole 7-11-5 K Jones 7 6 04- Folder B-11-5 K Jones N Barry	continually, they moved into overdrive and passed Netherlands and Switzerland to finish in second	German, Jutta Hampe, and the
The A DATALO INCIDENT AL Downson B L Mandau B.4 Bownsond A	524 OZINSKY (D Myers) I Walker & 525 PETRIZZO (Mrs C Elloh-Lemo)	-11P Colquincum 4 ina) C Brittain 8-11 7		16-11 Super Solo, 5-2 No Myslery, 4 Albion	place behind Spain. The British four recorded the second fastest semi-	the Soviet Union.
201         2-1101         SECURATION INSTRUCTION (on Demotor multiple in the second multing in the second multing in the second multing in th	531 9 TANKINO (Le H de Walden) H C 6 Macanthurs Head, 7-2 Tamion, 4 Double Moresby, 12 Stackguard, Aldo King, 20 others.	beck 6-11L Piggott 11 ie Option, 6 Bay Shadow, 6 Majestic Peace, 10	Hine Findley 7           5 900- Burnler 10-18-13         Deceloy 7           6 004 Grangehilt 6-16-12         Deceloy 7           7 00-p Mendelesk 8-18-11         Million 7           7 6 04-1         Million 8-18-16           10 000-         Watchholme Lad (8) 5-18-8           10 000-         Watchholme Lad (8) 5-18-8	Prince, 6 Folidaw. 4.15 CRAIGVINEAN HURDLE (Novic-	final time and must have a chance of a medal.	Mrs Mitchell, on the outside land was third at the halfway point. But Virginia Gilder, on the inside, came
205 4-13209 BY MY DARLING (Elinita Holdings) G Lewis 6-11P Weldron 6 206 021012 MOST HONOURABLE (K Abdulla) F Ourr 8-11 G Startey 1	4.5 EGHAN HANDICAP (P2 754: 1m	n 41) (8)	F Dail /	es: 2506: 2m) (4) 5 00-f No Netch 7-18-13	Melvin, aged 27, reached the final	through for the crucial third place.
11-8 Sedne, 5-2 Most Honourable, 3-2 Savings Mercy, 6 La Grigia, 19 Be My Darling, 20 others.	601 00111 VEN MATRERO (M Persicos) 0 604 200016 REGERELD (C) (R Doughty 805 012334 NESTOR (CD) (Esal Commo	G Harwood 3-9-16 G Startary 6 /D Thom 5-8-5 B Rouse 7 /D Thom 5-8-5 B Rouse 7 /D Thom 5-8-5 P Watcon 4 waspears M Ryan 7-5-12 P Rothman 5 G Tuck N Vigors 3-8-19 S Darwood 6 2 Tody N Vigors 3-8-19 S Darwood 6 1 Francis 5-7-1 Rex 3	8-11 Mighty Run, 7-2 Legal Seesion, 8 Burelor, 6 Grangehill,	11 8- Astronoght 4-10-7 Mr M Thompson 7	MEN LIGHTWEIGHT COXLESS FOURS: Sami-Book, Sint care 1	Germany, 6:57.01; 2, Switzenland, 6:59.66; 3, Yugoslavia, 734.22. COXLESS FARTS: Sami-finals, first rece: 1, Norway, 6:35.04; 2, East Germany, 6:34.68; 3, Canada, 6:35.24. Spain. 6:40.36; 3, Soviet Union, 4:45 5; 2, Spain. 6:40.36; 3, Soviet Union,
2.35 SEPTEMBER STAKES (Group III: £13,004: 1m 3f 30yd) (8) 303 612000 FARIOFFA (P de Bour) L Cumeni 4-9-0B Raymond 6 304 000041 LAFONTAINE (Mrs. J Bigg) C Britain 6-9-0 6	607 110202 GLENHAWK (D) (Express Na 619 8-0014 NASSIPOUR (D) (B) (H H Apr 611 400321 NADAN FLUTTENBYE (D) (G	R Kinen) M Stoute 8-8-11	2.45 BLAIRADAM CHASE (Handicap: £1,142: 3m) (8)	14 520- Concert Flich 4-10-7 O'Mell 16 0-23 Miles Abreak (29 4-10-2C Handdrs 1-3 Concert Plich, 4 Miles Abreak, 5 Astronaught, 12 No Match.	LIGHTWHIGHT COOLESS FOURS: Secol-finals, First rates: 1, Italy, 8:09.00; 2, Denmark, 6:10.10; 3, Canada, 6:11.14. Second rates: 1, Spain, 6:07.00; 2, Brinkin (C Salas, C, Smith, I Wilson, S Fortber), 6:03.27, 3, Netherlands, 6:08.53, Other placing: 5, Irajand, Science, Sci	Norway, 623.04; 2, East Genzuery, 6:34.68; 3, Canada, 6:38.24, Second race: 1, Netherlands, 6:38.37; 2, Spain, 6:40.29; 3, Spaint Links,
	615 001224 NORTH BRITCH (D) (W Grud 622 044200- KINNIGGER (C) (J Jones) M	iley) C Brittein 4-6-6	2 034- Father Delanay 11-11-7	Astronaught, 12 No Match. 4.45 GLENISLA HURDLE (3-Y-O novic-	6.05.27, 3. Netherlands, 6:08.53. Other placing: 5. Ireland.	6:42.56. SNGLE SCULE: Semi-finele, first race: 1, P-
306 472/022 HO I DOWN (S MORPHON 10 Harrison 3-8-4 Gathering 1 and 1 a	Kempton		Evens Father Deleney, 18-6 Go Jack, 5-2 The Engineer.	es: £440; 2m) (8)	5. Instant, revealmenter, coat-so. Other placing: Shriball BCLULIS: Send-Smalls. First ruce: 1, P Fucher (25), 7.05.35; 2, G Naudolos (WCS), 7.07.11; 3, B Bitang (DEN), 7.06.51, Second read: 1, A Policick (AUS), 7.70.05; 2, J Mehter (GB), 7.06.73; 3, R Habert (Austria), 7.08.85;	M Kolbe (1963, 6552,62, 2, V Lacina (62), 6:55,18; 3, K Broniewald (Pol), 6:57,50, Second rates; 1, U Mand (50), 6:54,552, 2, C Wood (US), 6:56,19; 3, V Iskoucha (USSR), 6:56,66.
		aci Seety	3.15 TUMMEL BRIDGE HURDLE (Han-	1 10 Valercalo 11-3S Kettlevell 4 9 King's Classic 10-7 D Turnbul 3 204 Matten Rose (2) 10-7 A Brown Monthbourne 10-7 O'Nell	(GB), 7.06.73; 3, R Haberi (Austria), 7.06.83. DOUBLE SCULLS: Sectification: First rates 1.	DOUBLE SCULLS: Senti-State frat race: 1,
PORIAL: Funioria (10-0) 6th beaten 51 to Beddines (nuc 338b) 9 nm. York 1m 21 110yd h'cap firm July 9. Lafontaine (6-12) won 11 from Locking For (level) 6 nm. Lingifield 1m 4f súa good to firm Aug 6. Hot Toeste (6-10) 2nd beaten në ko Caerisen (level) 9 nm. York 1m 21 110yd sits good to firm Aug 6. Hot Toeste (8-10) 2nd beaten në ko Caerisen (level) 9 nm. Lingifield 1m 4f súa post vo ed. Aug 16. Gordian (8-0) 10th beaten rever 161 to Teercoo (level) 21 nm. Epsona 1m 4f súa heavy Jure 1. Lynhards Speekil (8-4) won 12% from 17 See You (gave 102) 6 nm. Lingifield 21 Hove súb súb so súb July 9. Now And Again (9-4) won 2% from Lobokowiez (level) 2 nm. Newcaste 1m sites firm Aug	Lucky Scott. 4.45 Madame Flutterbye.		clicag: £744: 2m 41) (3) 1 440- Another City 4-11-10 N Doughty 2 012- Anneologie (5) 4-11-8 A Brown 5 201- Little Clager 4-10-4	5 Visiting Water 10-7	Italy, 622.24; 2, France, 824.06; 3, Caracte, 825.90, Second name 1, Denmark, 628.24; 2 West Germany, 6:27.80; 3, Switzariand, 629.82	DOUBLE SCALES Sand-Shales first race 1, Norway 8:15:20; 2, West Germany 8:15:77; 3, Finiand 5:624. Social rules; 1, East Germany 8:17:58; 2, United States 6:17:58; 3, Canada 8:17:58; 3, Canada
Lyphards Special (3-4) won 1 % man it see four gave 700 (6 mm. Logend 71 140)d suc good July 9. Now And Again (9-4) won 2% from Lobokowisz (1974) 2 mm. Newczede 1m stos firm Aug 8.			5 201- Little Ginger 4-10-4 JO'Nell 5-4 Another City, 7-4 Ameristis, 9-4 Little	7 Auber Winder 10-2	HEAVYNEIGHT	Women
SELECTION: Hot Touch	Tamino. 4.05 Glenhawk.		jicanger.		CONED FOLINC: Send-dinain: Pinet recor: 1, New Zealand, 0:08:24; 2, East Garmany, 6:10.85; 3, Coachoslowidda, 6:13.07; Second moar: 1, Soviet Union, 6:08.16; 2, West	SNGLE SCILLS: Satificals: But race: 1, J Hampe (EG) 3:33:50; 2, / Federative (USSR) 3:34:01; 3, V Gader (US) 3:34:51; 4, 3 Mitchell
Thirsk 3.15 FALCON ST.	AKES (3-Y-O selling: £1,804: 1m 4f)	Stratford-upon-Avon	2 p-31 Finah Harry 18-18-8 (6 an)C Smith 6 30-1 Dundhum Say 8-10-0P Stone 7 10 30p- Gold Chief 9-10-0M Perrett	9 0-40 Indian Song S-11-0	CENTREN, CILLER, 3. BRIDER & Methods I	Schuster (Carl Carl (Carl) 333535 3. A
	GA (CD) J Rizgenaid 8-12	2.0 LADY GODIVA HURDLE (novices: £690; 2m) (16 runners)	6 Rech Herry, 7-2 Dundhum Bay, 4 No Retreet, 11-2 Just Jules.	11 p-02 Julies Son 5-11-0	Bestlie, M Cross, R Budgett, A Sherman, 6:13.96. CONED PAYO: Semi-tinate, first sace: 1.Sodet	DOUBLE SCULLS: semi-finals: first race: 1.
	BARY TOKEN R Holinshead 8-12	2 2-81 Louis Esistes 5-11-7S Morestand 7 040- Lastrec 8-11-0R Pusey 7 0 000- Lanedale 5-11-0	3.30 VIRGINIA GOLD CUP CHASE- (handicap: £1,401: 2m) (10)	20 p0- IPs Only A Joks 5-10-10	CONED PAIrts: Semi-cinaie, first nace: 1. Soviet Union 655,32; 2, Raly, 6:58.05; 3, Czechosievitida, 6:57.46. Second mark: 1, East	Romania 3:18:22; 2, Hungary 3:20:58; 2, Bulgaria 3:20:95.
3 130 R0X WOODCOCK P Kelleweig 9-8	ERD C Thoration 0-0	10 Speciacular Sky 8-11-0	4 010- FBy Way 13-11-7 G Joher 5 011- Marie Chy 6-11-4 G Denie 8 200- Brief Mariel 10-11-2 P Barton 7 p0-3 Rueffell 10-11-0 P Barton 8 211 Some Jing 7-18-12 (19 m)	25 pu/l- Rethelen 6-18-5	SCOTTISH	FOOTBALL
10 0004 WEAKE HOLIDAY (ID M W Easterby \$-16 10 0020 GEN-HAA)	NRY P Rohan 8-8	D Structure	7 p0-3 Russial 10-11-0	STRATFORD SELECTIONS: 2.0 Lunatale, 2.30		
11 3030 MONRISKY M H Easterby 8-19	Y C Thomas 8-8 M Tebbut 7 6 W Heigh 8-8 2 LISS (b) 3 Norton 8-8 Lowe 4	14 000y Het Spirt 7-10-8G Derive 15 pp:- Prepard 7-10-8G Derive 16 pc. Chevroing Star 4-10-7M Willsons 17 003 Stanting Desme 4-19-7M Willsons 21 000- Highen Hill 4-18-7P Berton 25 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 27 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 26 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 27 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 28 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 29 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 29 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7P Contento 7 20 u3 Sendicitie Agein 4-10-7	16 100- Videue 7-10-6	Duka's Heir. 3.D Gembling Prince. 3.30 Rusthall. 4.0 Graphics Solar. 4.30 it's Only A Joke.	Measulis 10	or optimism
8-16 Questella, 6 Evippos, 15-2 Norton Princese, 12 Counting 5-2 Perovelia, 7-2 Sesson, Rix Woodcock, 14 others. 5-2 Perovelia, 7-2	Raia's Progress, 6 Anthersary Token, 13-2 e, 16 Gem-May, 12 Not Easy, 16 others.	25 u3 Sencicitie Again 4-10-7		FERTH SELECTIONS: 2.15 Mighty Run. 2.45 Pather Delaney. 3.10 Little Ginger, 3.45 Super Solo. 4.15 Concert Pitch. 4.46 Migoriight Bay,	A new attendance manual Co.	a Taylor
2.15 GOLDEN GRAIN HAMBLETON CUP HANDI- 3.45 HIGHFLYER CAP (£3,407: 2m) (8) 5 232 ALL AGM	STAKES (£3,210: 51) (7)	27     Viscamental 4-10-7     Dutton       32     Shooting High 4-10-2     C Smith       33     Values des Reses 4-10-2     S Bants 7       34     2     Wahne Jassel 4-10-2     H Daries	5-4 Some Jake, 100-30 Rosthal, 8 Ballybutler, 7 Munic City.	Solo. 4.15 Concert Plich. 4.45 Moonlight Bay,	set today when local derivision is	in reasonable shape for the their first
S 1324 PRETTY PICTURE P Kalaway 49-7 Cay Kalaway 5 6 7 1220 OAPRUL 4 01434 ASSERTER (C) S Norton 4-8-5	BED         (D)         J Winter 8-11        G Dodield         6           LAR         (D)         H Cool 5-11        N Dogy         9           JUB J Leider 8-11        N Connorton         1         3         60         100         1         3         100         100         1         3         100	6-4 Lands Estates, 4 Wabbe Janual, 13-2 Lucedate, 10 Deshing Deano.	4.0 GARRICK JUBLEE HURDLE (handicap: £1,122: 2m) 14)	Perth results	and Dundee for the first time since	found a scoring touch in midweek
4 01634         ASSENTER (C) S Norton 24-8         Jume 6         7 1200         GARRAUC           6 01034         TMARBIE CRIL P Rohm 4-9-17         Minday 7         9 3802         Prin.STAN           7 4412         PEARL THYME 8 Hobbs 3-9-5         G Backer 5         12 G21         MELAIRA           0 0134         DOTME P Winking 3-9-5         G Backer 5         12 G21         MELAIRA           0 0134         DOTME P Winking 3-9-5         A Murray 4         13 0044         NEVER TH           19 0132         EEAR BOY Damps 31816 6-9-11         Min 79 7         15 12 RED LINE	(B) (D) Welsey 8-11	2.30 BLACK PRINCE HURDLE (seiling hanklcap: £755: 2m) (13)	4 210- Graphics Salar 5-11-2 Francome 9 111 Hendylad 4-11-1 (10 ac) S C'Nell	2.15: 1, North Light (4-9 fav); 2, Holdell (7-6), only 2 ran. 2.45: 1, North Dreamer (5-2 it law); 2, Binaby (5-	reconstruction of the Scottish League. On the inaugural day of the new division in 1975 there were	Rangers feel that, after the Glassow Cap victory over their
	FEVER (D) M Jarvis 8-6 A Murray 3 100-30 Red Line Fever, 9-2 All Agreed, 19 6 Melaura Batle, 25 Never Turn Back.	1 00-0 Migrateer 11-12-4	1 122 Calatador 7-12-3 K Buries 7 4 210- Graphics Balar 5-11-2 J Francomo 9 111 Handytad A-11- (1020 S O'Nell 8 200- Minibank 5-18-13 O Davies 7 001- Fair Seas 5-10-8 K Mooney 8 224- Philinem 8-10-7 Perton 8 224- Philinem 8-10-7 Perton	(7-6), only 2 mm. 2.46: 1, None Distantar (5-2 ): Stat; 2, Binaby (5- 2): Sar; 3, Stonatad Prince (4-1) 2; Sar; 1, Badycharow (8-2); 2, Lottle Lainmann (13-6 Sar; 3, Flage Clant (7-2).	109,132 spectators and that figure has never been reached since.	madmonal rivels, they are now a more composed them them Celtic
9-4 Boyne, 100-90 Pretty Picture, 6 Bean Boy, Pearl Thyme, 19 Babte, 12 Asserter, Thereus Girl, 16 Trickshot. 4,15 SAXTY WAY	STAKES (2-Y-O: 1m)(6)	S 010- Data's Heir 4-18-73P Soutiemore S p01- Nacialit Squire (15) 7-10-13 J Barice	16 243- Lord of the Reeks 8-10-8 11 0/0-0 Statescrowan 7-10-4 Mr Sabbage 4 15 031 Super Past 4-10-0 (7 ec)	2,45: 1, Strike Agels: (9-2); 2, Viscount (14-1); 2, Honours Even (9-2), 5 ran.	One research for this way of a	Celtic, though, will be strengthened in defence by the presence of Willie McStay - the brother of the
2,45 FOODBROKERS NORTHERN HANDI- 7 CADDAL CAP (25,839: 67) (13) 19 0 125,839	Will Lightbrown 5-16	11         00)         Florence 7-10-11		Watchinows Led (26-1); 3, Conn The Cobbier (11-10), Dran.	succession of relegations - for Hearts of Midlothians, Hiberian and Dundee - reduced the number	Parkhead midfield profiley, Paul - who has made an impressive start to
2 0010/ OVERTRICK (2) G Hutler 8-9-7	Holimshead 8-7 N Carlisfe 6 4 K Bitone 0-7 Seagrave 8 NT 3 Hobbe 0-7 G Bicoar 1 W Clarke 0-7 R Street 3		18. 117 filling Sovereign 8-10-0 DOUBTFUL	4.46: 1. Counter (4-6 tav); 2. Laugh A-Minste (20-1); 3. Lothier Express (11-2), 6 rm.	of derby matches in the premier	The fooball mublic in Edinburgh
7 3003 ANSTRUTHER (0) C Brittain 46-16 6 4-5 Penytont, 6 So	dar Light, 13-2 Playter, 16 Huela, 19 Malita, 33	21 420- Keeden 8-18-1	21 Opp- Peter Anlignry 5-70-0	BLINGERS FIRST TREE Kempton: 1.50 Terrals	upward frend in premier division	Hibs at Typecastle, which is their
16 0190 FLEET BAY (6) (CD) JW Wates 3-6-3 JK Connection 2 TI	hirsk selections	9-4 General Patterne, 11-4 Keadeen, 100-30 String, 6 Chamey.	9-4 Handyled, 7-2 Culetador, 6 Graphics. Solar, 13-2 Philhoma.	BLINGERS FIRST THEL Kampton: 1.50 Ternis Penny, Tizzy: Haydodic 2.18 Newmenian Saumage 2.45 Neeka Gold 4.45 Lyptonol Velvet, Thurk: 1.45 Norton, Phinasee, Marrit Holiday, 3.18 Kustahoon, Ch Tour.	crowds have, however, produced optimism. In their pursuit of honours, the	first league meeting for four years. But a Hearts v Hibs is usually an edgy affair.
16 1221 THUNDERBRIDGE S Norton 4-8-8		3.0 CITY OF COVENTRY CHASE (handlose: £1,634: 2m 6) (B)	4.30 EARL LEOFREC CHASE (novices: £1,250: 2m 61) (15)		be sorely pressed this season by the	Firmest favourites to emerge as
	nton Pillar, 4.15 Penyboan, Newmarket Correspondent.	1 01-0 Geneticing Prince 18-11-19	3 404 Old 200 Lody 8-11-1	STATE OF GOING: Kempion: round course; good. Simight and ublies course; good to firm. Iterate good to firm. Partic firm. Stratford:	Aberdeen and Dundes United Ver	winners on "derby day" are Dundee United, who have started the season so well that they are already the
24 chips Contain Tempert p) Tearch 5-7 M Ry 3 19 1.45 Questella. 2 52 Diango, 7-2 Old Dominion, 9-2 Anatruther, 15-2 Thunderbridge. Commanda: 2.45 A and	2.15 Pearl Thyme. 3.15 Tower of on Pillar. 4.15 Penybont.	4 Style Henry Helmin 13-15-0 6 30-3 Jest Jaka 14-10-2	7 20-3 Commender Christy 7-11-0 M Haussian 4	Windson: good to firm. Nationality:	DETRIES and - their mentions	choice for the premier division title
16 Tower Of Strength, Trooper Sergeent, 12 Sharle's Wimpy, Strength, 3.45 Alth	TCHAOOUT I	8 232 No Retreat (8) 11-18-0F Sever ?	a 030- Hy-Ke 7-11-0P Berton		Parkhead should attract the biggest	Dundee at Dens Park,
			-		-	

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THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983



good farme, are able to rely almost entirely on their own surveries. The development of several of Kent's young haismen has been one of the most encouraging features of the English season. Had Woolmer not damaged a disc while howling at Lekester on Thursday and appar-ently reled himself out, they would have had to usuit as good a player as Nelli Taylor. On their staff ac several others (a third Cowdrey, Graham, among them) who would very noon he mailled up by other counties if they were to come on to the market.

baisman and in Garner arguably the most effective bowier there is in this type of cricket. Their records at Lord's in the one-day competitions (including the Pradential World Cup but excluding the John Player Leagne) are avecome. In 10 innings Richards has scored 670 runs at an average of 111.66. Garner, in eight matches, has taken 28 wickets for 199 rms in 86.3 overs. At the start of their insings today

At the start of their innings today Kent will be concerned simply to keep Garner at hay. Now that Botham is not the bowler he was, Sommerset's supporting attack is not particularly formidable. Richards and Marks are steady, Richards with little cutters which are selicon collared; Dredge is an honest retainer. retainer

What pulled Somerset through to today's final was, is fact, Botham's superb 96 not out against Middleser: in the semi-final, combined with his total With the semi-final set of the set of captaincy. He could be in need these days of an incentive when playing

A Bas Passa

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CHELMSFORD: Australia Young

**TODAY'S FIXTURES** 

TOMORROW

et (10.30 to 7.30)

one-day county competitions than the absence of Citye Lloyd, the Lancashire captain, from the Roses Match at Whitson, one of the greatest of all traditional factures. greatest of all trainform intures. Lloyd decided not to play so as to be sure of not missing the quarter-finals of the Benson and Hedges Cap a day or two later. Not long ago he would have been expected to rise from his destined to meet the old enemy.

Christing, mining memory was women very sean be availed up by other commins if they were to come on is the market. Tavart and the older Cowdrey, Christopher, have made, between them, a good job of the captainer; Knott and Underwood, those old troopers, have revelled in the samphine. It would be splendid to see Kent bring it off today, not least because of the hideous anise the expected to make. Sourcest are hot favouriter. In Richards they have the world's best most effective howier there is in this type of cricket. Their records at (incinding the Pradential World Cup but excluding the John Player

decide it. The weather interest, m-fortunately, is anything but promis-ing. There is talk of rain and high winds. Should it not be possible to complete, or even start, the match today, it will be continued, or started, on Monday. This has happened only twice before in a total of 34 Lord's finals, methers time after such a glorious spell of weather as we have recently been having. As it nemally is, the match is a self-out. KENT front C 4 There's forath, 5 A

Densality is, the match is a self-out. KENT (troam: C J Tawaré (captain), R A Wacaimar, MR Banzao, NR Tyton, DG Aalat, C S Cowdray, E A Babdesa, A P E Koot, R M Elison, G W Johnson, G R Dilley, O L Lindanwood, KB Janvis, L Potter, S G Hima. SOMERSET: I T Botham (captain), P M Rostuct, J W Lloyds, I V A Richards, P W Darning, P A Slocaride, N F M Potters, T Garris, Marise, T Gaard, CH Deedge, J Garras, Unpires: DJ Constant and OG L Evens. Prize-money: Winners 213,000, lowers 25,500

+ + × × × 1.18

GOLF

SPORT

17

Acki's ball will soon disappear (photograph: Ian Stewart)

### **Magician** Aoki and another fairy-tale

#### By John Hennessy, Golf Correspondent

Isso Aoki, the Japanese magician swhere. But their charm is enhanced of golf, retained his one-stroke lead on a day of fierce, blustery wind and rain in the European Open, sponsored by Panasonic, at Sun-ningdale yesterdays. But there have been changes among his nearest pursuers. Craig Francis, the amateur, proved conclusively that his first-round 66 had indeed been a "five-regions, with his abbreviated legs,

Craig Francis, the amatour, proved conclusively that his first-round 66 had indeed been a "fiveminute fairy-tale" with a second round of 80 which meant that he missed the 36-hole cut. Nor could Ewan Murray sustain his form, although his 77 just allowed him to

fight another day on 143. Second place is now shared by a motley gathering on 136, consisting of Minhael King – like Francis a Sumningdale member of engagingly raffish character – who had a round of 68 yesterday, Jerry Anderson, of Canada, 65, and John Bland, of South Africa, 67.

Nick Faldo, with a second round of 69 and a total of 137, is well placed. But, temporarily no doubt, Severiano Ballesteros, the favourite, lies among the also-rans after a depressing 75 and a total of 143.

A distinguished victim of the millotine was Larry Nelson, the United States Open champion, on 145, which was one stroke too many. His five at the last, giving him a second-round 75, was crucial.

For Aoki, yesterday was a holding operation, holding what he had after a first-round 65, five under par for a material of the best of the weather with had had the best of the weather with an early tee, time. His golfing persona is in sharp contrast to the extrovert charmer we know off the extrovert charmer we know off the conrac. He is brindful of inhibitions out these. But he employed what he called a certain native cuming yesterday, recting off 16 successive pars after opening with two birdies which needed putts of only four feet or the first hole and six fort at the at the first hole and six fect at the SECORD.

regions, with his abbreviated legs, he is Tonloose-Latrec.

This is his second season in Europe and so far his best finish is sixth in last year's French Open. Yesterday's round was, he insists, the best he has ever played.

Perhaps the luck went a little his Perhaps the luck went a little his way, for he cannot hope too often to hole from 50 feet, as he did at the fifth yesterday or still more significantly, to chip in from 25 yards for an eagle three at the fourteenth. He played splendidly in the conditions – as befits a man brought up in the windy climes at Thunderburd, near Toronto – but the elements defeated him at the last.

Standing over a six-foot putt for a share of the lead, Anderson was blown off balance by a sudden gust despite his low centre of gravity. "I should have backed away." he said afterwards, "but I made a last-ditch effort and it didn't work". Is this, one wonders, another "five-minute

SECOND ROUND: 135: 1 Andi (Jap) 65, 70, 136: M King 68, 58: J Anderson (Can) 71, 65: J Bind (SA) 68, 67, 137: N Faido 68, 68, 138: H Balocchi (SA) 68, 70, 70: W Grady (Jautti 68, 66: 138: H Caribases Sp) 70, 70; O Jagger 68, 72: M Persson (Sw) 57, 73: D Barton 70, 70; T Johnstone (Zm) 70, 70; V Ferrandez (Arg) 70, 70; H James 67, 73; B Langer (WS) 68, 72: D Frozt (SA) 67, 73: 41: M Poon 69, 72: A Jackin 66, 72; C Pavin (SS) 70, 71; M McLaen 67, 74; S Tomaco 68, 73; O Vaghen 69, 74; S Charace 68, 73; O Vaghen 69, 74; S Tomaco 68, 73; C Vaghen 69, 75; T Sackmann (US) 71, 71; S Poland 69, 73; T Sackmann (US) 75, 71; S Califord (Just) 70, 72; C Macon 69, 73; G Califord (Just) 70, 72; C Macon 69, 73; G

#### OLD TRAFFORD: Loncashire (4 minutes when rain first stopped

by Jefferies and Allott

OLD TRAFFORD: Longensine (a minutes when rain first stopped play, they were 237 for mine. By the lif. Middlesex should win the county championship, spinsored by taken, it was 1.10. At 1.40, with the Schweppes, they must send Jefferies and Allort a handsome prisent. By adding 77 for the lastwicket in the Lancashine second innings, these two denied Essex a 'victory that the Allort extra cover. LANCESHINE: Pret Isnings 122 (J K Lover for 53, M Philip 3 for 54).

Second Imings Großer c R E Exit b 7100 M Chadwick 15 er b Aclaid SJ O'Shardhack ye and L R E Feet, PC Hisyes b Aclaid Autor Sector Sec b Activic Essex needed 162 to win with the

mas @ 1,1b18, w1, p-b

Second Insings:

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-9, 2-10, 3-78, 4-79.

BOWLING: Jafferler 8-2-16-1; Allott 8-2-17-1; O'Bhaughneery 5-0-18-0; Welchnoon 7-1-28-1; Stemons 5-3-6-0.

David East has been named wicketkeeper of the year in a scheme organised by Gordon's Gin. East, aged 24, will receive a silver trophy, a cheque for £2,000, haif of which goes to his county, and balf gallon of en.

C Blackvin run out 9 R Hardle c Hayas b Jalliarias K 3 McEwan b Watkinson

Upplies: W.E.Aley and 00 Oalesr.

KWR Fletcher not out.

Elenas (-b 6, n-Total 14 water

Lancather worsening By 2.40 even a Lancather worsening By 2.40 even a Lancather victory had become a possibility. Gooch had been caught at the wicket, driving at Allott and Hardie had edged Jefferics first and Straight to first sip. At tes Gladwin, a buffer worker. Total . 7411 OF WICKETS: 1-5, 2-7, 4-45, 4-159, 5-122, 6-148, 7-770, 8-203, 5-207, 19-284, BOWLING: Laver 18-240-0; Emilt 18-551-1; Addekt 48-2-14-100-7; R E East 28-13-60-2; a burlier versions of Graham Garlow, and McEwan had taken the ESSEX: First Innione 245 (D E East ST). score to 57 for two, Q.A. Goodi & Sterworth & Allot

Saturday). Whatever happens between Middlesex and Northamp-tonshie it is likely now to be the last It was a hopeless pitch for hurrying McBwan's back foot force refused to wolf: so did Giadwin's powerful left hander's drive. Despite day of the season before the winners powerini keri nander's drive. Despite that they had added 68 in 20 overs when Gladwin, slow to see the certainty of a second run to long leg (Chadwick) was run out, One rim later by when it was raining, Watkinson bowled McEwan.

down at short extra cover.

This was an extraordinary match at Old Trafford. On the first morning, when Lancashire were 57 for seven, with a makeshift side, there seemed linke chance of then excaning. Even as late as 5.15 on escaping. Even as late as 5.15 on Thursday it seemed doubtfal whether they would take things into the last day. But Jefferies made his highest first-class score and Allott batted for 95 minutes more like a highly coached No 8 than a No 11.

From first thing yesterday Esser were in a race with the weather. When play began, Lancashire were 208 for nine, 85 ahead. After 40

Lancashine second innings, these two denied Esser a victory that would have put them 35 points clear of Middlesex and in an almost

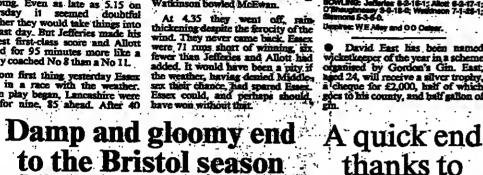
As it is, Esser, with one match to play, lead Middleser, who have two matches left, by 19 points. Middleser's remaining matches are against Northamptonshire at Lords (oext Wednesday) and Nottingham-shire at True Biddleser.

ailable position.

-12

11.55

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By Alan Gibson fully installed before the umpires BRISTOL: Gloucestershire (3) showers had given the pitch a touch. By Alan Gibson

It was a dismal end to the Bristol season. GRIP has been away all week. I inquired whether she was on holiday and was told, "Not exactly. She's entertaining visitors", which sounded cather sinister. The purpurcous Basil had no further stories of attorney-generals and left carly. But the weather, as I warned it might be, was chiefly to blame. In the morning Gloucestershire were 72 for three, 170 shead. They lost a couple more wickers, both to young Newport from High

young Newport from High Wycombe, who bowled on the quicker side of medium. He bowled Bainbridge, who had reached a competent 50, and had Cunning-Gioncestershire were 174 for five after 56 overs: I thought Graveney might have declared then, because the weather was so uncertain, and he needed all the time possible to bowl Worcestershire out.

A quarter of an hour had been lost at the start, and the afternoon was punctuated by frequent semi-colons for rain and bad light. Graveney did not doclare antil he was 302 ahead, leaving Wortester-thire thus hours and a light for the ball to shire three hours and, a half to get the runs.

BRISTOL: trioucesterstar (3) showers man given the draw with Worcestershire (3) It was a dismal end to the Bristol of whip. It was a dismal end to the Bristol of whip.

stop. GLOUCESTE

Second Innings; c Weston b Pridgeon 38 te C Humphrise b Pridgeon 3 A W Stovold CW W Romaines C Hampton P Bainbridge b Newport. J Wright b Newport. J C Russell not off.

J Comingham f b ar b reaupo J Doughty not out Prime do 3, Fb 6, iii 1; n b 3). The state FALL OF WICKETS 1-22, 2-84, 3-89, 4-124, 5-124. BOWLING: Philason 18-2-45-2; Instances 18-

1-59-0; Newport 1 2; Patel 8-9-24-0.

and, cought at sing on Underwood. Baldangong supremely indifferent to racing black clouds and sputters of sing a more realistic view of the situation made haste while the sun Total (S with) Status view Bown Jack Straphing T-14, 2–14, 3–14, BOWN Jack Straphing T-3-1975 Scientizury 5.2 12-12 - Tambridge, 4–1-742 Califor -64–14-0 Camingtony 4–0520 

the spinners Leicenter: Leicestershire (24 pts) beat Kent (7) by eight wickets.

thanks to

On the other hand, a bitter wind came to supplement the damp and gloom and fielding must have been wery moconfortable. At one time the middle canvas section of the sight screen at the Orplinnage and kept blowing up and down, to and for the reason by eight wickets. Lecenter: Lescentershue (24 pts) beat Letters r. Lescentershue (24 pts) beatLetters r. Letters r. L

W G Grace on inclement days

work of critice on increment days used to fortify himself with a large whisky and acquistors bitters. There is no knowing what he would have required at Leicester yesterday, when a hinticane blew, bells nivistriously tolled and the paviling about the total of The claw was as almost took off. The play was as volent as the weather, Kent dealing in sizes and fourt mutil disease in succession point time to manager overtook them. Sixteen for two wickless overnight, they reached 111 for four with Hinks and Adett, stifting fractions blows before seeking the sanctuary of the mariliant DEVIDOR

the runs. Gloucestershine nevertheless looked as if they might snatch a von when the first three wident ship, off Shepherd, Neale - who has not had a lucky match - was leg-before ins the same over, and McEvoy was caught at the wident off. Sainsbury in the next. Harding Sol Answord 1/43-0.5. Biognath 6-022-pavilion. At 111 Aslett attempting to hit Shepherd, Neale - who has not had a lucky match - was leg-before ins the same over, and McEvoy was caught at the wident off. Sainsbury in the next. Harding Sol Answord 1/43-0.5. Biognath 6-022-pavilion. At 111 Aslett attempting to hit Shepherd, Neale - who has not had a lucky match - was leg-before ins the same over, and McEvoy was caught at the wident off. Sainsbury in the next. Harding Sol Answord 1/43-0.5. Biognath the same over, and McEvoy was caught at the wident off. Sainsbury in the next. Harding Sol Answord 1/43-0.5. Biognath the next. Harding Sol Answord 1/43-0.5. Harding Job Answord 1/43-0.5.

HEADINGLEY: Yorkshire (4pts) drew with Middleser (4). Middleser slipped futher behind in the championship race yesterday when rain disrupted what promised to be an exciting finish. Yorkshire left the reigning champions a target of 340 in 225 minutes, but the weather allowed them only two 50-

By Richard Streeton

CRICKET: A TROPHY AND A TITLE STILL HANG IN THE BALANCE

of 340 m 225 minutes, but the weather allowed them only two 50-minute periods of play, in which they made a spirited 125 for two. It was a melancholy finish for Middlesex, whose only consolation as they left Leeds was the match in band they still hold over their rivals, Essex and Hampshire. Hingworth's Essex and Hampshire. Illingworth's declaration was well judged and was made possible by an aggressive hundred by Bainstow. It called far Middlesex to average 90 an hour, and this became 120 after the first hold-up. Further rain finally led to the game being abandoned 90 minutes from the shedhold end. All day the wasther backeryllad the

Minutes from the sheduled end. All day the weather bedevilled the efforts of both trains, beginning with a delayed start and followed later by an early hmch. In all Yorkshire, resuming at 137 for five, batted for a further 70 minutes, with Bairstow and Carrick making their unbeater sixthaucides eard surer unbeaten sixth-wicket stand worth 161 in 95 minutes before the innings

Was closed. This was Bairstow's third century for Yorkshire and after his stirring first innings 86 it completed a spendid match double for him. He also passed 1,000 runs in a season for the second time, a milestone only Arthur Wood, in 1935, among Yorkshire wicketkeepers, has pre-viously reached.

Middleser, who, of course, would ded to any c

When play resumed Barlow began to drive fluently, but at 102 he was caught behind off Stevenson after making 58 in 75 minutes. Miller was out in the next over. He never showed the same timing as never showed the same timing as Barlow, but seemed to be over the worst when he drove down the wrong line against Fletcher and had wrong nuc against rienther and had his log stump knocked back. Gatting : and Radley desperately tried to gather momentum as the weather workened, but finally there was no option for anyone but to call a balt. .

Bairstow cut and drove Daniel for three early fours and batted without biemish as he reached three figures in 112 minutes. Middlesex, anxious to speed the doclaration, helped him to speed the contrained, headed has a through the nineties, but it was a significant innings and meant that Yorkahire's own chances of winning were far from negligible. Carrick straight drove Emburey for one six

have respon were given the best possible start by Barlow and Miller, without taking blatant risks, they kept the score mounting. At times the light was dreadful, and with occasional drizzle the bowlers were handi-capped by a wet ball. The score was 58 when the players went off for the first time and tea was taken during the 55-minute stoppage. .

YORIGHENE First traings 283 (D L. Bainston BC.A Statestam 70; WF Williamst tor 77)

Exampb4, nb17).

Total (2 witts) \_ FALL OF WICKETS: 1-102.2-104.

20WLRIG: Dennis 9-0-45-0; Stevenson 8.5-1-38-1; Ulingworth 2-0-7-0; Flatcher 8-0-28-1.

Championship table

Unspirate CT Sourcer and R.A White.

The final of the NatWest Trophy at Lord's today (10.30) between Somerset and Kent is more than a meeting of sides: it is a clash of two different concepts. Somerset lean heavily on their two seperatures from the Caribbean, Richard's and Garnier, Kent, to their credit and good fartme, are able to rely almost entirely at their own nurseries.

Kent's last Lord's final was in the

Patel and Ourtis held the innings together, which was to their credit, since they suffered so many interruptions, and by the time the covers had been laboriously taken on and off (twice they had not been

### Marshall cuts through with a hat-trick

Malcohn Marshall configured bis magnificent form with a bat-trick for Hampshire against Somenset yesterday but the rain roined his good work at Taanton. The West for 46 including four wickets in five balls as he became the first Hampshire bowler to achieve a hat-trick since 1972. He reduced a sit when the immings ended at 265.

Somerset to 86 all out. Hampshire were in the driving seat chasing 155 in 192 minutes until the weather took a hold. They until the weather took a hold. They reached 41 for one in nine overs before rain ended the match. Somerset had begun at 47 for three with Roebuck going on to make 29 in 25 overs as Marshall ripped through his team. Cowley chipped in with four for 10. During the gale force conditions the River. End sightscreen was blown over and put-out of action

out of action. SCARBOROUGH: Superb outcricket brought the New Zealanders a win by 119 runs in the last game of their tour against Brian Close's XI. They now fly home tomorrow unbeaten outside the Test series.

Close's XI needed to make 373 in six hours but 58 minutes were lost to rain in the morning. The strong wind caused hot drinks to the brought out and the unpires had to abandon the use of the balls.

Other scoreboards

Second Iminge

SOMENNE Thomas 120-60-2; Weissman 30-45-0; Payse 3-0-12-0; Postok 16-160-2; Knight 120-68-2; Baster 1,1-0-11-0. Upplies: [17]inite shift T Theos.

D B Close's XI v NZ

NEW ZEALANDERS: Fost tankos 282 (5

Biger 200). Saccast Innings: 247 for 6 dat (M-D Grame 110 act aut J J Corose 69. MiNA (2008): 5 That Innings 155 (D B Close 5), 6 Thay 5 for 25; M C Skeddin 4 for

Second Innings Second Innings Second Second

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nd hefter ne in DCarne hEtter Panetin DGray

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Somerset v Hampshire Subart First brings 302 for 4 das Barted

Roebuck 106.	A M Green c Richards b Thomas
	3RT Barcher & Knight b Thomas
Second innings	OR 1 COURSES STUDIES INCOMPANYAN
J W Lloyds c Terry b Marshal	C M Wells c Knight & Pocoak
J G Wyatt b Marshell	Staran Khan & Clarks & Knight 78
S C Wyne o Floring h Onesdant	DX Standho c Clade b Popok
N A Felion st Parks b Cowley	
"P M Roebuck c Terry b Cowley	JA Greig at Pichards b Knight
Content in Condex .	If J Gould b Knight \$3
P W Denning c.Smith b Mershelt	G D Mendle pot out 40:
Is as the build of Science & Belline and and a set	
N FM Popplewell not out	ACSPigott pot out
VJ Marios c Greenidge b Marshall	Extras (0 5,10 10, # 0 0 21
M & Devis b Marthal	
	Trates 77
SC Booth b Mershell	Total (7 wide)
C H Drudge c Parks b Cowley	FALL OF WICKETS: 1-26, 2-67, 3-82, 4-
Extras (b2, n-b 6)	187, 5-222, 8-224, 7-285.

. X Total FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-40, 3-47, 4-53, 5-75, 6-81, 7-81, 8-81, 9-81, 10-86. BOWLING: Marshell 12-1-45-6; Malone : 22-0; Cowley 15-10-10-4; Smith 1-1-0-0.

Manufacture: First Insings 255 for 5 dec (M-C-J Nicholas 85 pot out, C G Graenidge 70, 7 E Justy 61).

Second Immings. C & Greenidge not out \_\_\_\_\_ C & Smithe Gard b Dredge\_\_ Extras (b 3) \_\_\_\_\_

Trans (1 widi) .... FALL OF WICKET: 1-41,

12041.842 Dradge 5-0-25-1; Poppl Uncluse: A Japace and R Painter.

#### SHIFTON Y SHEGEY

Surrey v Sussex	RAHarpert Swb.MD Croke
Rinnery: First Inchors 356 (D B Pauline 115, A 19 Rolent 75, M A Lynch 69).	20 September Church Dr. Comp di cargan
R Butcher c sub b Walter 78	N R Without C Plantin D Gray 3 Artes
Extras (b.4, +b.4, n-b 1)	FALL OF MICKENS: 1-6, 2-88, 3-84, 6-202;4-215, 7-221, 8-3(2, 8-361)
Total () wiz dec) 209 ALL OF VACINET: 1-134.	

BCMLING: Pipell 140-75-0; Roove 2635-3; Grag 4-045-0; Walter 9-1-80-1; Grave 9-6-18-9; Spinging 1-0-5-0; Could 2-0-9-0.

1.1

9-91. BOYLING: David 10-9-41-1; Millions 10-3-29-1; Edmonds 24-5-72-0; Hughes 4-1-8-7; Enhursy 18-1-58-2; Galling 4.2-6-27-6; Tomins 2-0-8-0. hone. Ha drove and pelled Underwood, Earlier, Aslett made his second fifty Earlier, Aslott made his second fifty of the match, in almost exactly the same time, 90 minutes, as the first, and with the same number of fours and pincs. USEN First intege 200 (4 m Taylor 111, D G Asiston We B Cost for Sq. M Taylor & Cost MIDDLEBER: First Innibos 205 for 4 dec. G o Barlow to Barlow b Stevenson A JT Miller & Below b Stevenson M W Genting not cot CT Handley not cot Extras 8-b7, w 4, n-b Tj......

Taylor b Cook 3 Autor o Whiteley b Steele -Maraba Govert b Call 3 Historic Tolchard b Cill 3 Historic Tolchard b Cill Voltaneory: Stately D Statel Vilenwood O Bullohar h C 

ras (0 5, 1-0 2) \_

a six when the minings ended at 265. THE OVAL's Sinsh' singed to their third champlembin, victory of the season, and their first since liftner, when they best Suntry for three wickets in a shifting finish. Susser, a hero was again jubratic first innings 124 with a tashing 38 off only 68 balls. He hit light, sizes and mine fours. Surrey cause "fectared their second mange at 299 for one for the loss of only Butcher (75) to set Susrey 296 to ware handjoupped as Total D \_ FALL OF MCKETS: 1-0, 2-18, 3-18, 4-61, 5-111, 4-112, 7-113, 4-13, 8-113, 10-113. Esnex(7) NOWLINE: Taylor 3-24-1; Cook, 154-45-1;

LECENTERNIAME: First Innings 310 (J C Baldersteine 112, R W Tokhard 51; D L Underwood 5 for 101). Becord Innings J.C.Beidensteine - Johnson 6 Underwood. 19 Bisteine - Taylor b Underwood. 19 Bisteine - Taylor b Underwood. 19 Bisteine - Taylor b Underwood. 30 B W Tokhard not out Extras (0 6,10 3, n b 6)

Total (Custin) . . .

Sussex 296 bo win in 220 minutes. But Surney were handjeappoil as their West Indian fast bowles. Clarke, was mable to bowl beguine, of a pulled back muscle. Before the final Suster assuit from Mendit, who was held beith because of his injuried finger, and Gould, Standing beford Imran add 95. But when Statistics and Greig left in successive over Sussex were still 72 short at 224 for six. BOW(3982 Junte: 1-1-0.0; Underw. 39-2; Johnson .13-2-31-0; Underw. 39-1; Johnson .13-2-31-0; Taylor

knock for Notts By Peter Marson

#### afternoon: the ball flew straight into Rice's hands at first slip and out TRENT BRIDGE: Nottingham TRENT BRIDGE. Notiinghumshire (2) pth/orew with Warwickshire (2). A standy innings of 50 not out by Paul Smith, who was ably supported by Norman Gifford in a stand for the eighth wicket, and bad light, which stopped play at 20 minutes to five, Agambined, to dony. Noting-hamshire the opportunity to score a type wickory in the county cham-populity yesterday. shire In the next dozen overs Amiss and Lord were going so well that it did look as if Nottinghamshire had made a grave mistake. Yet, Nottinghamahire were back in the hunt again when Cooper ran out Lord with a Bulliant throw from long leg, and two catches by French off Hemmings and Hendrick to put out Amiss and Old had Warwickrice victory in me county wave propaging yesterday. 4 Warwickshire started the day 249 runs behind and the weather, as Brecast was cloudy cool and windy with rain not the way. After five overs from Hendrick and Cooper, the umpires twice discussed a poor light and then we had a light shower of rain. But, play, continued, the

hire testering on the brink of defeat by an innings. Wandelishing: First Isrings 180 TA Lloyd 70, GJ Lord 81; K E Gooper 5 to: 481

T A Lloyd e Handhick b Saudby V B Smith b Hernshop V Kaliman b Hernshop K D Smith & Hernange A I Kalicharne a Hendrick & Baseaby D L Anise a Franch & Hendrick & TSW Humpege - 5 w b Hendrick G J Lerd nin-but PA Smith not cut PA Smith not cut C M Old a Franch & Hendrick. of rain. But, play, continued, the ght improved and by kinch the sun was abining. Nottinghamahire thought that to be very encouraging

Billions to 5, Ho 3, w2, n-15 5,... Total (7 wide) FALL OF WEXETE: 1-68, 2-69, 3-77, 4-83, 5-158, 6-159, 7-218.

B-100, U-100, /-212. BOALDIS, Handrick 24-755-2, Supply 19.1-3-73-2, Cooper 18-2-45-0, Hermings 22-1-45-2, Bors 3-1-8-0. HOTTISICALAMENTE: First Analysis 449 for 8 dec (R T Robinson 207, J D Zirch 50).

Limpires: O R Shepherdand P 8 Wight

Match abandoned

CANDERT: Northumpsonshire 528 for 6 dec (W Lardox 252, A J Lamb 119; Glemorgan 163 Li A Carae E for 43), and 60 for 1 (Bowing: Millandar 6-216-1; Brithine 6-1-27-0; Williams 4-3-2-0; Carae 5-3-3-0. Glemorgan (4 pia) drew with Northerspicestire (6). NatWest Trophy Final LOND's: Kent v Somerset (10. Other match CHELMERCRO: Young England v Australia Young Cricketers (11.0 to 5.50).

SECOND XI COMPETITION CHEATENNIELD: Yorkshim 215 and 246 for ( A Arandol 101, S N Harriny OR; Derbyshim

200 COVENTRY: Semarant 200 for 8 dec (H Research 137, I Can 82, 61, I hall 54 not call and 205 for 7 dec (P A Stocombe 100 not call and 205 for 7 dec (P A Stocombe 100 not call S P Sadellin 4 los 67; Wanadouries 200 for 5 dec. (D A Thorne 83, 6 A Technone 78 not cut) and 174 for 5 (M P Mathems 78; 6 3 Hall 5 for 51). Drawn.



Baptiste hopes to be on the right footing

· · · · ·

At Lord's today, Ebline Baptiste, the latest Kent stariet to come to the forc, will have to wear new books. His old lacky ones, to his chagrin worn out, were handled on by his hero, mentor and fellow-Antignan, Vivian Michards, who more than anyone has helped make a cricketer of him. Perhaps by a kind twist of the abaveniese of Fassink cricket.

of him. Perhaps by a kind twist of fate, they now oppose each other in the absorption of English cricket. At times cajoling, at times comforting, Richards has continu-ally taken an interest in Baptists's, curver. He and Andy Roberts feel, no doubt, they have a responsibility to develop cricket in Antigne. Just as Baptiste is Richard's protige, so Ferris, of Leicestarshire, is Roberts's, Ferris is on standby for West Indias' forthcoming tour of rans finan anyone cise, but I was left out of the representative team for two years because I was still at school," he said. Baptiste, who bats aggreanively and howis lively seam-up, was spotted by Kest in 1979, and invited for a trial. First he had to suffer comparison with Shepherd, the backbone of the Kent team. Next, his way was barred by Asif Iqbal, through the regulations limiting overseas players. All the while, Baptiste was never on more than a one-year contract. Roberts's. Forris is on standby for West Indies' forthcoming tour of Indies Baptistic place is booked. The final today is the culmination of an extraordinery 12 weeks for Baptista, now aged 23, who has latterly been strongling against an injured annacle in his nide. Unable to get into the Kont team at the beginning of the sensor, he felt like

on more than a one-year contract. His luck turned when West Indies included him in a World Cup warm-

Meanwhile Warren is now in Sicily hoping to contact representa-tives of the WBA flyweight champion, Santos Laciar, the Argentinian whom Magri out-pointed in a non-title boot in 1980. Wallace is also due to fight for the European title Ivo Tennant

4-1

S. Tes

With respect to Aoki, King and Bland, Anderson was the character of the day, a man who exists at the other end of the social spectrum to Francis. Times are hard in Canada, he says, and without any sponsors he is hungry for success.

BOXING

**Praise for** 

Wallace

Keith Wallace carned high praise from Mike Barrett, his rival's promoter after his points defeat of

the Merican Joan Diaz, on Thursday. But Barrett who runs in opposition to Wallace's manager Frank Warren, and stages the world

Frank Warren, and stages the world champion, Charlie Magri's contests, also rejected hopes of a future meeting with Magri in spite of Warren's £75,000 offer. The only way he can fight Magri is to be the official number one contender when the time comes for a mandatory title defence, There are a lot of tongin Mericans between

a lot of tough Mexicans between him and number one and I cannot

see him getting past them", Barrett

Meanwhile Warren is now in

Califord (Aust) 70, 72; C Meison 62, 73; G Brand, Jur 72, 70; B Barriss 67, 75; M Calaro (50) 72; 70; D Fohery 67, 75; C Deloy 60, 74, 443; S Bellentaros (50) 88, 75; J O'Leavy 71, 72; D Sympti 70, 75; E Murray 60, 77; M Grogaon 60, 75; T Horton 72, 71; G Normer (Aust) 71, 72; K Borrow 72, 71; M Pinero (50) 70, 73; J Hawkes (84) 70, 73; W MetCol 70, 74; H Drummond 68, 75; J Garmar 70, 74, 144; J HeB 60, 75; I Woossam 69, 75; M García (50) 71, 73; G Brand 70, 74; S Hobitos 70, 74; J C-B Longmais 71, 73; B Weins 71, 73; H García (50) 71, 73; G Brand 70, 74; S Hobitos 70, 74; J Charles (NZ) 60, 75; S Kappier 72, 77; A Stuttos 70, 74, S Lybe 70, 74; M Humphrays 71, 73; H-T Tu (Wei) 70, 74. He prefers the courses of the European circuit, with their differ-ing characteristics, to those el-

> ATHLETICS Coe has a rare illness

Sebastian Coe has been found to be suffering from a rare glandula complaint after exhaustive tests in a Leicester hospital, doctors say there is absolutely no doubt that this alone would have been responsible for his recent disappointing performances. Coe is having treatment and is unlikely to restart training for

matakety to restart training for several months. The olympic 1,500 metros champion and world 800 metros record holder, Coe made a late withdrawal from Britain's trau for the recent world championships in Heleich efter effecting a weice here

the recent world championships in Helsinki after suffering a major loss of form and four defents in five races. He was admitted to Groby Hospital, Leicester, on August 3 for a two-day period of intensive tests. Dr Karl Nicholson, a consultant in infectious diseases, saki: "Coe is suffering from glandalar toxopias-monis, an numeral infection that can reseable glandalar fiver and is reported in fewer than 200 people in the UK each year."

**Chance of consolation** for Young England By Ive Tennant

once, though, the mides touch deserted him. Rose, who is one of the Middlesex young brigade, soon trapped him leg-before.

Cricketers, with seven wickets in hand, need 206 runs to beat England Neither Veletta nor Bradley Young Cricketers. Cricket is indeed a great leveller, Neither Veiether nor Bredley lasted long, either, but Ramshaw, at 17 the youngest Australian on this tour, showed why he is regarded as one of their most promising players. In between rain squalls - there were-four stoppages in the day - he butted with time to spare in taking his side to 94 for three at the close. particularly where predictions are concerned. England's chances of victory after Thursday's play seemed slim at best. Yesterday they turned the same on its head, and today, the last day, have the chance to gain a consolation win in the final to 94 for three at the close. match of this series. Rhodes and Pick made their

ENGLAND YOUNG CRICKETERS: First Innis 199 (A A Malcalis 54; G T Connors 5 for 33).

Tree		partnership, unbeaten overnight, worth 122 runs in 160 minutes, True, Australia ware without their two opening bowlers, Dodemaide and Connors, who had leg injuries,- but it was a fine stand Australia ware set 300 to win, the target at one stage having seemed unlikely to be more than 150. Dodemaide, his injury notwith- standing, opened the batting. For	Second Innings A A Metcalle o Remainer & Docientation P Johrson II-b-w & Docientation TH Morris & Knight. N C Lanteer o McNantara & Docientation N H Feithroftmer o eth & Bingland M H Feithroftmer o eth b Bingland S D Rose o Docientation S J Rose o Docientation A Golding o Diars & Docientation A Golding o Diars & Docientation P M Such c sub & England P M Such c sub & England Extras (-b. 17, w 7, n-b 2)	11 1 2 20 27 11 83	
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National Cardina Antonio Antonio 2, New York NATIONAL LEAGUE Montreal Expos 8, Los Angeles Dodges 3; St. Losis Cardinale 8, Adanta Resvet 3; Primosephile Hilles 4, Sarr Francisco Gierris 2; Houston Astros 3, Pitsburgh Pintas 0; Chicego Cuba 3, Chiceso Cuba 1, FALL OF WECKETS: 1-16, 2-17, 3-19, 4-30, 5-55, 5-105, 7-145, 8-165, 9-280, 10-314. BOWLING: Dotermide 21-7-41-4; Knight 19-3-49-7; Connor 4-0-24-0; Matter 30.4-9-69-3; England 28-8-73-2; Moha-num 15-1-45-2; Voieta 2-0-7-0.

## AMIT NOM LA INTERCHE: Franch prace oper: Final: S Bottomiey (3B) bt D Flatcher (3B), 2 and 1. ENDICOTT: BC Open, finit round (US) unless stated: SL M C'Mearrs & B B Foton, R Black, E Batter: 67. D Pooley, 6 Haibano, Y Registo, II Lyn, J Sindain, R Clampet; 8E R Cole (SA), J Netleri, F Couglies, J Siman, B Fisicher, LOSSERMOUTH: Schools championship: LOSSERMOUTH: Schools championship: Constitying round: 1, Backs High School, 254: 2, Dirgonal Anademy, 280; 2, Groguesis High School, 201, Sent-Holdsatter, K Jack (Internase Royal Academy, 77 AUSTRALIA. YOUNG . CRICKETERIE Pro

John Player League John Y Derbyhis v Haspehire LECENTER: Laisetanshire v Surrey CLEETHORPER: Notingtamenine v Michael HOVE: Sousev v Goussiervine v Michael WONCESTER: Wagaeventure v SouseeL 4 25.101.00 Asda Cricket Challenge (one day) scalaonoucuse Yoteste y Lancester (12.30 to 7.00).

Total (Swided . FALL OF WICKETS: 1-7, 2-22, 3-54 Unpires: R Julianarid J Birlanshine.

**Roberts's last chance** Spencer leads the championship by five points and Sunday's race will be Kenny Roberts, the former world

IN BRIEF

Kenny Koperts, the former world champion, who mest finish at least two places in front of young Freddie Spencer to win the World Cham-pionship in Italy tomorrow, man-aged to put eight riders between them at the end of the first day's practice yesterday, Adviance Blue the last grand prix of the season. HOCKEY: Tarassa, as the only applicants, are the most likely hosts, for the 1984 European club Roberts put in a lap of 1min 59.64sec on his Yamaha although the track at Imola was extremely slippery because of rain. Spencer was way behind on the fast Honda,

managing only 2min 04.31sec.

BASEBALL

GOLF

NOM LA INTETECHE: French junior Final: S Bellomiey (GB) bt D Platcher

championship (men and women). Interest had recently shifted to this old Spanish club from Moscow, Sydney Friskin writes. The Soviet Union are now more keen on running the 1987 European nations

championship in Moscow and, according to reliable sources, their wish is likely to be granted although there are other aspirants.

## AMERICAN LEAGUE: Torocto Blue Jays 5, Batimore Orioles 2, Cricago Wills Sox 12,-Kaness City Royais C, Datroit Tigers 5, Texas Ranguer C, Monsecha Twins 11, Bouten Res Sox 0 and 3-9; Oaldand Athibitos 2, New York

FOR THE RECORD

#### YACHTING

TACHT I NG HUCK, Polanci: 470 class European championables: Hit noot 1, La Dus and Di Russo (H); 2, Stavanaber and Alkanada (Neth); 3, Dautz and Ross (Neth), Lasding positions; 4, Boutz and Ross (Neth), Lasding positions; 3, Boutz and Ross (Neth), Lasding positions; 4, Boutz and Ross (Neth), Lasding positions; 5, D Papponet and L Pilot (Fr), 64; 6, T Papponet and L Pilot (Fr), 64; 6, T Papponet and L Champioury (Fr), 68, BURNAME Class 1: 1, Pappermitt (R and P Carvah), Gass 2: 1, Lynt (H J Tiba), Contessas; 1, Eldou (J M First), Other Taces abandonod,

#### FOOTBALL POLINH LEAGUE Widow Lodz. 1, Gomin

Webrzych D. Aleboca COP: Bruzi S, Ecuador 1; Uruguny 2, Chile 1,

HOCKEY HE Tay match: Quesnaland 2, india 1,

#### Hankin transfer

The Middlesbrough forward, Ray BOXING LOS AMORLER WEC bastamolight Miss. Albario Davis (US) bt Francisco Bejinis (Max) Hankin, is to join Peterborough United for a small fre.

because four wickets had fallen for 93 runs and Warwickshire, still 167 runs behind, were köcking far from omiorpatie. comfortable. Lloyd had batted, well to make a second half-century before pulling away from a ball from Sauchy which dipped his glove and carried to Hendrick at second sin. That was

Total Science of the set of the s

P W LO Bat Bed 2311 6 7 66 75 (1) 2211 3 3 54 64 (2) 3310 511 50 74 17) 22 9 310 50 74 17) 22 9 310 50 74 17) 22 9 310 50 74 22 7 411 62 65 71 22 0 412 57. 70 9 22 3 7 12 51 60 12 3 7 12 51 60 12 3 3 7 13 55 65 (12) 23 4 16 55 65 12 3 16 55 65 12 3 16 55 65 10 22 1 515 80 55 21 11 10 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 21 11 10 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 21 11 10 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 21 11 10 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 21 11 10 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 22 11 11 0 38 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 10 22 1 11 0 58 64 10 22 1 515 80 55 10 30 55 10 30 55 11 10 58 64 10 55 11 55 10 55 Estatx (7) Niloclassex (1) Hempehine (3) Lalos (2) Werwicks (17) Somerset (3) Hortmarks (5) Certymine (17) Somerset (6) Glouces (15) Lancestine (12) 020 a(4) Glacoorgan (18) Yortahire(10) Worce(14) The Hampahire at 1961 positions in brackets

bandwidth T.B.A.bra vehold O.C. in **Opportunity** takes a

THE TIMES SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983 18 HOME AND GARDEN U.K. HOLIDAYS CYCLING PERSONAL COLUMNS IN MEMORIAM BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS and IN MEMORIAM ...23.25 a Inc (minimum 3 lines) HOPE-WALLACE. - In loving memory of Philip, who died September 3rd 1979. CLOSING DOWN Saronni will find CLOVELLY CLUVELL,Y North Devon, The Manor House Hotel, Woolfardsworth, Elidelond, Smell Hissedy Restreet bolin, Ni gortous N. Geven coast, 3 miles Covely, En suite tathrooms, radio 8 TV In all bedrooms. Superb cal-sing, children welcome. Weekly termspacean breaks. Some ab-convication set avait Sept. Tet; (22373) 393 anowance and 1719. RANGLIFFE, Cordon Hindle, died 3rd September. 1979. "For whom all whos are cuted on the sun, all waters as the shore." From his prother. SALE! 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Send for our receive page cata-logue to chart can rece 22 page cata-logue to chart can rece 23 page cata-logue to chart can rece 24 page cata-logue to chart can rece 24 page cata-logue to chart can receive page cata-bor to chart can receive page cata-logue to chart can receive page cata-logue to chart can receive page cata-bor to chart can receive page cata-bor to chart can receive page cata-bor to chart can receive page cata-CRETE 4-9 CORFUS 9 HHODES 9,79 ROS 7.9 SICILY 10-9 CREDK BLANCA 10,9 S. FRANCE 10/9 Noticity BLANCA 10,9 S. FRANCE 10/9 or 01-837 3333 Announcements can be received by telephone between 9.00am and 8.50pm. Mooday to Friday. on Subridey between 9.00am and 12.00moon. For publication the following day, phone by 1.50pm. PORTHCOMING MARNIAGES, WEDDINGS, etc. on Court and Social Face, 25 a Bas. 01-837 1224 ext 7714 Court and Social Face announce. COOPT VALLEY From John Wilcockson, Alteurhein "It's just a circus," an American procenter for the NBC TV network when he was trying to locate competitors in this weekend's three road races, the climax of the 1983 world cycling championships. And he just wanted to talk to the American riders. In other words, making a comprehensive assessment of the respective chances of the 460 or so starters in the men's amateur and professional championships is as simple as it will be to break through the Swiss security cloak that that makes impossible unpaid entry unto the road race circuit of 1-1994 kms. In some respects, it is 3 circus a From John Wilcockson, Altenrhein nity converted lodge size 6-8, 3 stratent, magnificent views, os. riding, shooting, welking, £100pw. a in villas, aparte Holidaya inclusivy of acc irom various alreets availability for Sect/Oct. 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ATHORN. - On August 31st at Royal Berbahire Nospital, to Gilliam (nee Davies) and Michael George, a son (Gareth David), a brother for Genuna. ABTA ATOL 1107 AITO from all over Europe are congregat-ing on the hillside above the mirror- racing form. rom all over Europe are congregat-ing on the hillside above the mirror-like Lake Constance to chear on their of wine, 100,000 litres of mineral water (it is Switzerland), and to consume a predicted 150,000 narrow section of the circuit. After SPEED MAPS OF IRELAND, Sel (5) £1.500. Ring 01-228 2432 bus hrs. **TRANSAN STUDENT** unable to finance last year of Civil Enginewing Degree course due to war in frain, degentately requires sponsorthin in the form of a grant or a team. If you are able to help please contact (07.52) 651.655. STERLING TRAVEL Genural BLAKE - On August 26, to Susan and John a boy Edward Allen. Rachel's brother. CAMERION. - On August 5th, at Netoches. Argentina. to Karly inte Hobdelb and Even. a son. 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Maxime Charles Schlossing. professional world champion, a title woo last year at Goodwood by Guiseppe Saronni in a demon-stration of Latin exhuberance. Few expect him to do s repeat The italian's health has declined since he won the Tour of Italy in June. He had 40 days off the bike, and he has finished only a handful of races since, including a further week's absence after s crash. It may be wiser for the Italians to kook HOLDAY COTTACE now svalable in charming Cottwold village, size 5. Details from T N Lee, Estate Office, Overbury, Tewkenbury, Glob C386699217. CHELSEA, SW3. . Bloc freehold, regency letraced house. 2.3 bedrooms, 1 houby reception: dining room, batteroom, patio garden. etcry mod con. 2152000. Write box 1212H. The Tunes 6879. £10,75 PER £1 PARD for Det 1947 silver coins, £65 paid for sovereigns. Tel, Maicolas Edis, Worraty 2896. Schloening. FERLANGER. - On August 31. 1983, Io Caroline and Rodolphe a son, Leo Frederic Hugh. 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Late bookings welcome. AMEX/LIDA/Closes accepted £65 £75 £75 £38 £92 ter, Eller. NEWMAR. -On August 31st 1983, et St Georgen, SW17, to Victoria and Roger, a daughter, eister for Popux. OAKESHOTT. - On August 31 to Edinburgh, to Charlotte and Evelyn. the gift of a daughter, sister for Bobel and Veronica. POWELL - On 1st September. 1983 at Outer Charlotte's to Lucy the Tabol Wilkrust and Dick. a son -Occent £136 £134 B KENSINGTON. - Superb lst floor flat available for iong berro Co HL S Barge routes 2 bailcontes, skither, bathroom and sep WC. Fully innished, rocarily modernierd, 4223 p.w To view file weekend please call 01-373 1266. **Experienced** Nanny GREECE SEPT AND OCT HOLS AND FLIGHTS **Required Immediately** 2013 2013 202 202 Live ta, for comple in Chelsas. Baby girl 2 years, new baby der September. Light house-work, carv of loxable dog. Driving Renne essonital Own bedroom, batkroom, TV. Non-smoker Qualifications and references required. 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 Bartary V HETTING GAMENG AND LOTTERES AGT 1983 1. Anthony Colin Complex of 19: High Street Footing, London SWI7 OSN. duty authorised in that behall by N. Lavy Churd Accountants, Linghed bottom as Ladorokes HERERY Cive to the County of Middleser for the president the Betting Licensing Committee for the Petty Section of Brentfort to the Betting Circuit Licence in respect of presidences in Vision of Brentfort to the County of Middleser for the presid of a Betting Circuit Licence in respect of presidences in Vision of Brentfort to the County of Middleser for the presidence of a Betting Circuit Licence in consort of presidences in Vision of Brentfort to the Grant of the static licence aboutdots and to the Cork to the Betting Licensing Committee, Brentford Division Magistrate's Court, Market Place, Brettillord Middleser, Tw9 85N, not the Grant of the Sad day of September Visiting of Circuit and Sad of September Visiting Of the Sad day of September Visiting Of the Sad day of September ANTHEONY COLIN COMPTON the BGS 6950 street r. BORTH 15. Prof share flat with one other, all most colls, L25pw doct. Tel: 249 6047. WEST NORWOOD - Spectous ris statistic pressent have with 2 work, £160 pcm, 01-6700105. PLATMATES, 513 Bromstop Rd, selective shorting, 689 5491. 182 Upper Richur ETWOLDS. - On 29th August 1983. al Relgate. Windred inte Mitchell) formetry of Thorpe. Derbowing wife of the late Eustace Ballie Reynolds. Funeral al Thorpe Parish Church, Wednedday, 7th September 812.00. noad Ad West, SW14 876 2089 297 Haverstock Hill, NW3 794 0139 o v Men Wernenday, 7th September at 12:00. RUSHTON. On 31st August 1963. suddenly in Worthing hespital. Peter Crampion. Lake surgeon at Worthing and Brighton hespitals. Much loved histoard of Loras and loving Cather Crepation at Worthing at 11.00am on Tuesday 6th September. Panily flowers only. Donations if desired to worthing Hard of Hearing Cuts. 86 Bin 12:001. Bud State at a count 10th access and v C Wintslow v Sheffield. JOHN PLAYER CLIF: Qualifying tie: Ficture v Chill Service (4.0). ALLE MARTINE 田志 OTHER SPORT WATER SIGNIG: International event (at Thorps Park, Chartsey, Surrey, 12.0). CROQUET: Hunstanton tournament; Parkatons tournament; Al-England Handicap: Area Data The Bickerton - The prigae elementshim bicycle that's a joy to ride, and is so light and folds so exail that it can be carried in a bag. Ride it to the station and carry it onto your commuter train. Check it onto your bickey light (lates less than half the baggare allowarce). Slow it or your bost of won't russ. BN 12 SCU. BHARIMAN - on August 19th pear-fully Brian of on Mount Plessant Road. Collowell. Ever. devoled husband of Jessica five Mesbell. Much loved faibre and grandfaber. RMITH Clive Gordon - On Lt Septombor. 1033. peacefully. to Royat Free Hospital, aged 75. Be-loved husband of Alben. and faiber of Christopher and Paul. Funeral private Finals. GOLF: European Open (st Sutningdele GC): WPGA Clandeboye Pro-am (Clandeboye GC nr writing of the ground of his objection. DATED this 3rd day of September ANTHONY COLIN COMPTON BETTING GAMING AND LOTTENES 3. Anthony Cacifor 1983 Streat Toolog Longton SW17 CBA duty authorized to that betald by Ladirotae Facins (Cantral London) Lingited trading as Ladirokae HOFEDY GWE NOTICE that on the 1st day of the Benton Licenster to FaceDy GWE NOTICE that on the 1st day of the Benton Licenster to respect of Pethy Semiorus Division of Brunkford to the Compton Licenster to respect of Pethy Semiorus Division of Brunkford to the Compton Licenster to respect of Pethy Semiorus Division of Brunkford to the Compton States to object to the ground of Basis Licensing Comptiles. Office License to respect of Pethy Semiorus Division of Brunkford to the Growth of Basis Licensing Comptiles. Office License to respect of Pethod Basis License Boold send to the Clerk to the Batting Licensing Comptiles. Office License Division of Basisting Office License to respect of Pethod Basisting Licensing Comptiles. Office License to respect of Basisting Chrone Basis License Basisting Chrone Basis License Comptiles. Office License Division Basisting Basisting License Basis Division of the south and the south Send to the Clerk to the Batting License Basisting Basisting Chrone Basisting Division Basisting Basisting Chrone Basisting License Division of the south and of the south Send 1955 two costs of a brid statement in writing of the south of the South Clear Division of the South Office Clear Division of South Office Bangor). RACE WALKING: London to Brighton Walk For bost (it won't rust). Tuck it into a corner of your car boot. Hang it nestly on the office hatrack. At a moment' another the Bickenton is reach to ride - to keep you fit to get you there on time, to give you the excitization of riding a superb lightweight RACE Influence London to Engineer man. (Westmisser, 6 an). SALLMC: Tormado World Championships (at Haying Island Selling Club). 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 MARAGU, J. BURG, SC2 LAOOS. Never Schwingy understall -St. ECA 107. 01-606 7908/7607. Alf Agts. "Hulls-Royce of felding blues" - Sunday Times "Effortiess and " - New Scientist "Superity's segmeaned" - Rusher (USA) "O's seconds folding dece" - New Society "The award winning Bickenton is 2179 (single speed.) 2189 (times speed) 2209 (tive speed), it can be boought from our 250 dealers or direct from us an approval with a no quibble, money back guarantee. TOMORROW IOMORROW RUGBY LEAGUE LANCASHIRE CUP: First rotad: Barrow v Whitehaven (2.30); Elacidocol Borough V Varrington; Hoyton v Swithon; Laigh v Carisse (3.30); Editam v Workington; Rockidae H v Si Heltens (3.30); Editam v Workington; Rockidae H v Si Heltens (3.30); Baird v Raham; Widnes v Wigan. VORKSHIRE CUP: First round: Baitay v Leeds; Bradford N v Hull K R (3.30); Castoficiad v Huddorsfield (3.30); Dewebury v Kalphise (3.30); Doncestev v Branney; Hull v Featherstone R: Hundlet v Ork (3.30); Waterfield T v Halifax (3.30). Write or telephone new for details: Sept T.2. Meterine Readinsee Ltd, Little Mandells, Weinge Gerden City AL7 128. Telephone: (179 72) 20221. 111D Sepi. at 9.30 a.m. TAVLDR. - On 31st Appust, peacefully at bottle. Evalut. dogsby lowed incoher of Salvez. Futuratia on Sunday 4th Sepisimber, at Edgwarebury Camstarv. Edgwarebury Lane. Edgware. Middlassr. at 2pm. Domationa & destinate to The Jewish Association for the Physicstraty Handi-camped. The Norwood Homes for Jewish children and The Jewish Elissi Society. ANNOUNCEMENTS HOLIDAYS AND VILLAS ANTHONY COLIN COMPTON Heart research **SKI BEACH VILLAS** ANTHONY COLIN COMPTON BETTING GAMENC AND LOTTEREES AT 1953 1, ANTHONY COLIN COMPTON of 195, High Street Tooling, London, Swi17 Gen, day authorized in that be all by Sam Crucins Links that on the 1st day of September 1952 that on the 1st day of September 1952 in a computer for the Pethy Sessional Division of Resolution in the County of Berlahlter for the start of a Bethon Ottos of Resolution in the County of Berlahlter for the start of a Bethon County of the Sector of the Sector Berlahlter for the start of a Bethon County of the Sector of the Sector Berlahlter for the start of a Bethon County of the Sector of the Sector Berlahlter for the start of the Sector Berlahlter for the start of the start feature, Magistrate's Court, Chile County, Reading, Berlo Rol 770, not Sate fram the 18th day of September 1985 Iwo Could of the objection. Disk of the ground of the objection. Disk of the Sector of September 1985 ANTHEONY COLIN COMPTON RUGBY UNION couldn't survive FOR BEST VALUE IN event (at Stoop Memo without SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE your help. MEMORIAL SERVICES OTHER SPORT Statiot chains from £155 p.p. air/chaint inclusion of 3 meaks a day with free wine and colline at discorr CTHER SPORE WATER SKING: International event (at Thorp Park, Cherbay, Surrey, 12.0), CHOQUET: Al-England Hundloop: Area Finale GOLF: European Open (at Sumingdos GC m Bangor); Derlington "Gaseic" (at Derlington Co. ARMINISKL - A memorial service for Susan Karminuki will be held at the Westministar Synapopue, Kant House, Rulland Gerdens, BW7, on Tuesday, 13th September, at 8:30 Autonavis, Wilson and Herstein V Rest Tonshidge v Mariow, Wick v Newport KW Satistary v Rischweil Heatt, Romsay v Chipsanham, Newbury v Davizes, AS Routhempleo v Oxford C: Liandi v Cavedon v Routhempleo v Oxford C: Liandi v Cavedon v Routhempleo v Chich Chand v Taumon, Mangdatilisti v Ciendamir Chand v Taumon, Mangdatilisti v Gastadamir, Paulton R v Satistary California v Glastochury, Paulton R v Satistary, Hanerkontwest v Weston-Super-Han Ann; Fahrouth v, Bridgester, Satistary Send your donation today to: Stafferl chaltes from 30 p.p. per wank for independent travellars.
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noton v Arsenal Swindon v Chester. Torquay v Tranmere (7.30). Stoke v Manchester U. Tottenham v West Ham. m v Peterborough West Bromwich v Leicestm York v Rochdale ... Second division Scottish premier division Stighton v Chelson. Aberdeen y St Johnstone .... Cambridge U v Blackburn .... Cettic v Rangers. Cardiff v Grimsby ..... Dundee v Dundee U ... Derby v Swansea . Hearts y Nibernia Fulham v Portamouth St Mirren v Motherwell Huddersfield v Charito Scottish first division Manchester C v Barnaley, Mickleshrough v Leeds Akdriegninsd v Brechin. Newcastle v Oldham Allos v Meadowbank Sheffield W v Carlisle. Ayr v Dumbarton Shrewsbury v Crystal Palace Clydebank v Clyde. Falkirk v Raith. Third division Morton y Hamilton ... Bradford C v Bolton Bristol R v Southend Burnley v Bournemouth Cillingham v Hult. Lincoln v Sheffield U.

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bits, bits 25,50, Recorded Information OI 621 7128.
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reporting for duty. 8.25 Three of a Kind: Music and comedy show, with Lenny Henry: Tracey Ulfman, David Copperfield and, as special guest, Bonnie Tyler. 8.55 News: with Jan Learning. And News: whith state of the second secon S.10

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comedy drames with Stephanie Zimbalist as s female private-eye. In the title role of the gentleman crock is the Irish actor Pierce Brosnan. 10.00 Match of the Day: Highlights

10.00 Tales of the Unexpected: from two of today's first and Tum of the Tide, Richard second division games. Basehert as the lawyer who 10.50 The Late Film: Return of plans a perfect erime-and why Sabata (1971) Italian cowboy in line

yam starting one of the twin, pillars (the other was clint Eastwood) of the specaled, 10.30 The Who-Final Concert: The spagnetti western - Lee Van-Cleef. The period is the American Civil War. Van Cleef 3 the circus acrobet who

night that pop music lists for was made at Toronto's Maple Lear Gardens. Smeat Branks, How the not rod developed from a kind of joke on wheels to something 11.45 5

in opposite directions (r), 7,15. The Wind of War preview (cont

Third Kind (Special Edition)

(1978); The extra footage

(conf). ·

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7.20 Film Close Facou

Arros in Stophen Spielberg's areas in Stophen Spielberg's superior science-fiction fantasy with an astounding climax. Starting Ficherd Drayfuss; 1.45 News. And Bank Trophy Final: 11,25 11.30 Horror Triple Bill: 2, Munder in the Rue Morgue (1932\*) Distantly based on a Poe story, this thriller stors Lugosi as a crazy scientist who experiments with the blood of ape and s girl. Director: Hober Florey: 12.30 Horror Triple Bill: S. The Raven (1935) Lugosi, es a brain surgeon, does horrible things to Kerloff's face. Again,

could not possibly have

predicted. Horror Triple Bilt: 1. The Black Cat (19347) Lugoel/Kerloff thriller with absolutely no

connecton with the Poe tale, it is a story of devil worship, and of a doctor's mission of revange. Directed without much style by Edgar Utmer.

match at Lord's between Kent and Somerset - the NatWest

10.60 Cricket: Highlights of today's

predicted.

Stratford East (Brian Murphy, Christine Pilgrim, Murphy, Melvin). . 7.30 Miles to Ga: Eight women climbers spend two weeks in the high peaks of the Smoky Mountains and along the Chattooga river in Georgia, learning more about themselvas as about climbing. 9.00 The Charterhouse of Parma: Episode 4 of this adaptation of the Standahl novel. Imprisoned Fabrizio (Andrea Occulpinti) falls in love with his jallor's daughter. Caleb Williams: In valo, the 10.10 shocked Caleb (Mick Ford) flees from the Falkland mansion. He is captured, and accused of stealing the silver. 11.10 Film: Ace in the Hole (1951") Meaty indictment of gutter crass tactics, with Kirk Douglas at his best as the unscrupulous reporter who, if keep a big story alive, keeps a man entombed in a New

about a Runitanian Impersonation (Peter Seliers following in the firmer footsteps of Ronald Colman and Stewart Granger), with a screenplay by seasoned comedy writers Dick Clement and Ian La Frenais, Co-starring Lynne Frederick, Lionel Jeffries and Jeremy Kemp, Director; Richard Quine. 9.00 The Good Old Days: Edwardian-type entertainment from the City Varieties, Leeds, with Las Dawson, Bernie Clifton, Lorne Dallas and Peter Skellern topping the bill. Leonard Sects is the remorselessly all terative chairman: 9.55 News. 10.10 Sunday Night at the Proma: Neville Marriner conducts the Academy of St Martin-in-the-Fields in performances of Britten's Les Burninstions (with tenor Anthony Rolfe ohrison) and Mendelssohn's "Italian' Symphony. 11.05 Sergeant Bilko: Phil Silvers as the immortal sergeant" (r).

tough men in a muscle-andmind contest in Snowdonla National Park, First film in a new series from HTV; 6.30 News. 6.40 Mary O'Hara and Friends: Pleasant music for Sunday, choral and instrumental. 7.15 Film: The Final Countdown (1980) Fantastic drama about a storm that blows a suclear powened aircraft carrier back in time to the day before the attack on Pearl Harbour, With Kirk Douglas, Martin She \$.15 Now and Then: Final episode In this nostalgic comedy series. The psychic powers of Aunt Sacie (June Brown); 8.45 10.00 All for Love: Down at the

Hydro. Romantic drama, set in a country health farm, focusing on the relationship between a vidower (tan Camichael) and a merried woman (Jean Simmons), Hugh Whitmore has adapted the William Sanson story. 11.09 London

Lyricists: Hits by Novello, Bart, Rice, Hassall, Herbert, between Wright, the pre-Modernist master, and Maschwitz, *et al*, performed by Bertice Reading, Georgia Brown, Polly James and David Kernen, with Ned Sherrin as Graves, probably the leading architect in the United States 8.15 Call My Bluff: The art of the vivid scene-setter. deception, entertainly demonstrated by Arthur Marshall, Mirlam Stopperd, 8.15 Babble: Panel game played by Lynda Beilingham, Angela Douglas, Richard O'Sullivan, Hugh Paddick, William Derak Fowlds, Frank Mulr, Gabrielle Drake and Sir Huw Rushton and Andrew Sach. Wheidon. Wittily conducted by 145 A Fine Romance: A painful Robert Robinson. experience for Laura (Judi 9.45 Grand Prix Soacial: The Dench); a visit to the dentist. Co-starring Michael Williams moments that mattered in today's San Marino Grand Prix, and the World Individual as her lover (r). 9.20 One Summer: Final apisode of this two-Liverpool-lacts-in-Wales drama series. Tonight: Speedway Final, from Norden In West Germany. 10.10 Film: The Last Picture Show the parting of the ways for Billy and icky (Dave Morrissey and (1971") The soon-to-close movie house in the small Spencer Leigh). Texan town in the early 1950s 10.20 Film: The Cat and the Canary \_\_\_\_ assumes the symbolic proportions of the and of an (19397). Comedy thriller with Bob Hope and Paulette Goddard in a gloomy mansion era - even the loss of\_\_\_\_ innocence - In Peter Bogadonivith's fine film about the last act in the comedy drama of adolescence. where an eccentric millionaire's will is about to be read. Genuinely creepy at

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s the circus acrobat who decides it is time to get tough over an outstanding debt, 12.35 Weather forcast.	Joke on wheels to something very different. Followed by Night Thoughts, with the flow, Bill Todd. And Closedown.	dangs to Kanon's race. Agen, no connection with Poe, despits fise title. Director: Louis Friedlander. Ends at 1355an.	Maxico cave. Also starring Jar Sterling and Ray Teal. Directed, and co-written, by Billy Wilder. Ende at 1.10mm.	the immortal sergeant" (r). 1 11.30 The Sky at Night: The secret of Vega; the brillant blue star. With Patrick Moore. 1.50 Weather forecast.	Sanson story, 11.00 London news, Followed by: The Flying Pickets 11.40 Trapper John, Followed by Night Thoughts	drama of adolescence. Co- starring Timothy Bottoms, Jeff Bridges, Cybill Shepherd and Ben Johnson. Ends at 12.10em.	read. Genuinely creepy at times, but mostly very furny. Co-starring Gale Sondergaard and George Zucco. Director: Eliott Nugent. Ends at 11.40.
Radio 4	6.25 Desert Island Dist. Ann. Jonard Dist. Jonard J. Jonard Dist. Paul J. Jonard Dist. Paul J. Jonard Dist. J	TONIGHT'S PROM	U.S. Open Tennis and preview of Motor Cycling Grand Prix at Imple 8.00 Country Greats in Concert 7.30 Three.	Radio 4	Anthony Smith motorcycles from Calro to Capetown.	1.45 Concert: part two. Dvorak (Serenade in D minor).†	Carrington Radio 2 AB-Time Greats.1 12.30 Jimmy Young with Two's Best.1
6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 News:Farming Today6.50 in Parspective, religious affairs 6.55 Weather, Travel: Programme News.	<ul> <li>7.20 A Day in the Life of Radio 4. With a cast that includes Rousell Davies himself, Shalla Stadel, and Except Eraser,</li> <li>8.00 Richard Billie with music on</li> </ul>	730 Mozart: Symphony No 35 (Haffner). #18 Brückner: Symphony No 9. Austardism Concergebouw Orchestre, conducted by	in a Row. Touring general knowledge . . quiz. 7.28 Cricket Desk. 7.30 Big Band Special. 1 8.00 Hing up the . Curben. Lionel Friend conducts the BBC concert Ortherize the schemes 4 of	6.25 Shipping Forecast. 6.30 News; Morning Has Broken. 6.55 Weather; Travel. 7.00 News, 7.10 Sunday Papers, 7.15 Apria Hi Gher Samelhiye, 7.45	<ul> <li>8.00 News; Wives and Daughters by Elizabeth Gaskell, dramatized in nine parts (3):19.58 Weather.</li> <li>10.00 News.</li> <li>10.15 With Great Pleasure. Alan Eliessdale presents a personal</li> </ul>	2.15 The Confilegration: Haydn's singspiel in two acts, with the BBC Concert Orch and Schutz Choir of London, Interval reading at 2.55. Act 2 at 3.00.1 3.50 Hungarian Music: works by	1.30 Listen to Les. <sup>7</sup> 2.00 Benny Green. <sup>7</sup> 3.00 Alan Dell with Sounds Easy. <sup>1</sup> 4.00 Sing Something Sunpl. <sup>1</sup> 4.30 String sound. <sup>1</sup> 5.00 Comedy Classics: 'Does the Team Think?' 5.30 Sports Desk.
7.00 News. 7.10 Today's Papers. 7.15 On your Farm. 7.45 In Perapective. 7.50 It's a Bargain 7.55 Weather; Travet, Programma News.	1000rd.# *30 Saturday-Night Theatre The Voluniser by Ind Moore. With Christian Rodeics, Kathleng Heindrand Barry Rutter. 2.58 Weather.	Bernard Halink. 11.00 Musio from India (until 6.45em). With Ram Narayan (sarang) and Brigharayan (sarang) and accompanying musicans on table and	9.00 Interval. 10.00 Seturday Hedezvous.1989 Eckstine, Sarah Yaugtan and the Star Reynolde Big Band. 11.02 Sports Dest. 11.10 Pate Muraty's Late Show.12.00-5.00em Bill Remails presents You and the Night	Bells, 7.50 The Shape of God. 7.55 Weather; Travel; Programme News. 8.02 News, 8.10 Sunday Papers. 8.15 Sunday.	choice of poetry and prose. Readers: Jule Walters and Michael Angels.t <b>11.00</b> Before the Ending of the Day.t <b>11.15</b> Man-made Plants. Man-made plants as source of food.	Kodaly and Bertok (including the Szekely anangement of Rumanian Foik Dances), Mildos Szenthely (Violin), Mildos Perenyi (cello), tstvan Lantois	Soaphor, 6.30 Robert White Stogs. 7.00 Sunday Sport. 7.30 Glamorous Nights, 8.30 Sunday Hall-Hour from the Church of St Michael and All Angels, Barmes, London, 9.00 Your Hundred Best Tunes, 10.00 Sounds of The
8.00 News 8.10 Today's Papers. 8.15 Sport on 4. Includes Geraid William's report from Flushing. Meadow on the US Open Tennie. championships; and a scene	10.00 News. 10.15 Behind the Scient: A look at whether mans someting for doesees such ascencer asves twos. 11.00 Soundings: Rangious.	i terificera: Harripresed Cheura- sis (Rute) and accompanying mateicians; and Zis Feridud- din Dager and Ritwik Sanyal (dhruppid singers) and ac- companying musicians on	and the Music. Radio 1	8.50 Week's Good Ceuse: Opus, voluntary groups which help parents in desper of sousing their children, 8.55 Weather; Travel; Programme Nerve, 8.00 Nerves, 8.10 Sunday Papers,	12.00 News: Weather. 12.15 Shipping Forecast, ENGLAND VHF with above except 6.55 7.55em Open University: 6.55 Modern Art: Marxism and Art.	(piano) f 4.30 Aspects of China: Fr Lazio La Dany reflects on the political handscape of this country. 5.15 Mozart: Recordings from the Ascona Festival 1882: Includes	Midlands, 11.02 South South 11.05 Peter Murray's Late Show (stareo from midnight), 2.00–5.00 Bill Rennells presents or and the Night and the Music.1
setter for today's Nat-West Trophy final at Lord's 8.48 Breaksway, holday information, including 8.57 Weather, Travel 8.00 News.	Syndrome 11.30 Scenes from Village Life. Postry and surger Enter Falletes	paidrawaj and tempura. All concerts on Radio 3, in started.	News on the helt-hour until 12.30pm, 2.30, 3.30, 7.30, 8.30, 10.00 and 12.00 (m(/nw). 6.00am Wake up to the weeken with Adrian John. 8.00 Tony	S.15 Latter rors America by Alisteir Cooke.     S.30 Morning Service from Betheny Baptiet Church Abernamory	7.15 Music Interfudie, 7.35 AD 2025: A New Xanadu, 4.00-8.00 Study on 4.	the Horn Concerto No 4 in E flat, K 495, with Barry Tuckwell; and Secter in F mglor; Ela musikalischer Spass, t	Radio 1
9.59 News Stand. Review of weekly magazines. 10.05 Taking Politics. (Neil Kinnock Interview).	12.00 News: Weather: 12.15 Shipping Forecast 2000 AND 1 8.25-6.30am Weather: Travel	6.45 Gillian Weir: organ rectal, Works by Couperts (Measa pour les couverb) and Bach.t 7.30 Prome 83: from Royal Albert	Blackburn's Saturday Show. 10.00 Gary Davies. 1.00 Rock Lists Show (s) Stave Wright with a new series of pop's musical encyclopedia. 2.00 A King in New York.1 2.06 Paul Gambacchil f	18.15 The Archers. Omnibus edition. 11.15 Weekand. 12.00 Small of the Day: The Goon Show 4: 'Round the World in 80 Days' (1).	Radio 3	6.15 They Ars Dying Out: Play by the Austrian dramatist Peter Handke. A political satire, about a westity businesaman (Tom Wilkinson) who decides to	2.30, 3.30, 5.00, 7.00, 10,00 and 12,00 (mi/mw), 6.00em Pat Sharp, 8.00 Tony Biackburn's Sunday Show, 10,00 The Lenny Henry Sunday Hooti 12,00 Jimany Saville's 'Old Record' Clab.
10.30 Daily Sendoa.1 10.45 Pick of the Week.1 11.35 From our own Correspondent. 12.00 News: A Small Country Living. Magazine for people in the	7.55 Weather: 8.00 News 8.05 Aubede Trolieding Works by Copleted Desized coheres,	Hall (see panel).† 7.50 A Closer Look two Dylan Thomas poems analysed by Vecnor Scannel. 8.10 Promy 82: part two (see panel).† 4.25 Success of Fellure Robert Land	4.00 The Rock Palast open six feetival (a) UZ, Stavis Miller, Joe Cocker, The Stray Cets and Dave Edmunds are in concert at the Rock Palast Open Air Feetival, Germany, Z.St. Johnson Long	Days" (1. 12.30 Home-ing in. Do-&-Yourself advice. 12.55 Weather. 1.00 The World This Weakand: News. 2.00 News; Gardeners Question Time visits West Yorkshire.	featuring the French violinist. Includes works by Kreleier, Beethoven (Sonata In A, Op 47) and Schubert (Sonatina In G minor).	amash his rivals by breaking thier cosy pricing arrangements. Co-starting Robert Stephens, Bill Nighy and Keny Francis, f 0.00 Edinburgh International Fastival	2.00 David Jensen with Music Now. 4.00 My Top 12, Paul Young, 5.00 Top 40 with Tommy Vance, 17.00 Anne Nightingale, 1 \$.00 Alexis Korner,1 10.00-12.00 Sounds of Jazz,1
countryside. 12.27 Quote . Unquote with Cella. Haddon, Ludovic Kannedy, Dr John Rae, and Colin Weitand, 112.55 Weather, Travel. 1.00 News.	Deltus (Walk to Paradise Garden), Bible (Jeup d'Infanto) Milheud and Chamisade.1 9.00 News. 9.05 Record Review: Includes	140 Inflats TH White's story. 140 Inflats Solo Songs from the Early Beroque: with Max Van Egmond (Daritione) and Jacques Boogaart	1 and 2 5.00em With Radio 2.1.00 With Radio 1.7.30-5.00em With Radio 2.	<ul> <li>2.30 Afternoon Theatre: The Cricket Match' by Hugh De Seitncourt A one-day encounter on a Sussex village green. Adapted by John Retailack (?).</li> <li>4.08 News; Orights - archaeology</li> </ul>	9.00 News. 9.05 Your Concert Choice: works include Bach's Magnificat in D Eigar's Violin Sonata in E minor (Hugh Bean/David Parkhouse).	1993: The Scottish National Orchastra in a performance of the Schoenberg cantata Gurrelleder, with the Festival Chorus, Sciolets are Marifyn Zscheu, Ant Murray, Jon	WORLD SERVICE & 00am Newsdeek, 6:30 Counterpoint, 7:00 World News, 7:49 News About Britain, 7:15 From Our Own Connespondent, 7:39 Serah and
1.10 Takes from the South China Seas (s) Last of eb: programmes on the lives of the British in South East Asia in the days of the Empire. Today, the story of a	Totalkovsky's Francesce de Rinthi. The presenter is Paul Vaughan 1 19.15 Stareo Relesse: Excludes works by Wagner, estang Linzt, Berlioz	(bite) 1; 10.15 Violat Schatze: Garth Knox plays Hindenith's Sonata Op 11, No4 and Henze's Sonata f 11.00 Proize 83: All-right concert of Indian music (see pane), Ends at	WORLD SERVICE 5.00mm Neverdeek. 5.30 Aburt Time. 7.00 Wold Never. 7.80 Name About Britain. 7.18 From the Weekles. 7.30 Caseloni Record Review. 7.45 Network UK, 8.80 World Never.	(Sidly - a Roman shipwrack). 4.30 The Living World. On a J. Pembrokashire beach. 5.00 News: Travel: Programme	Lyspunov (Piano conc No 2, with Alexander Baschisv) and a Handel organ work.1 10.45 Prom Talic Includes interviews. with Simon Rattle and Amold Writtall.	Frederic West, Philip Langridge, Mikotaus Hillebrand and Hans Hotter (the speaker), Part one 1 9.09 Conrad In his Latters: Lawrence Lerner, Professor of English at	Company, 2.00 World News, 2.00 Reflections, 1.15 The Pleasure's Yours, 2.00 World News, 2.08 Review of the British Press, 2.16 Science in Action, 3.45 Sports Review, 10.15 Classical Record Review, 11.00 World News, 11.00 News About British, 11.15 Latar from Attenda.
rubber planter's four daughters in Melaya, (1.55 Shipping. 2.00 News, Thiny-Minute Theatre Stuck by David Norrie. Honeymooning couple in a	(Lelic, with Jone Carreyas in the cast) and Chopin, transc Liszt (Four Polish Songe). 11.15 BBC Weish SO: Stravineky (Jeu de carbes), Britten (Violin Concerto, Op 15, with Wanda Wilkonicska) and mote	6.45pm, Madium Prequency/Medium wave as above eccept: 10.25em-7.30pm Cricket (Kent v Somerset) Inct 1.15 News VHF only - Open University: 8.55em, James Bond;	<ul> <li>Harsaw, 7.25 Weissert UK, 8.20 World News, 8.00 Rafections, 8.215 Feishert Ficklers, 8.28 Brahn of British Phase, 8.25 The World Today, 8.30 Financial News, 8.40 Lock Alexal, 8.46 Kipling's India. 18.15 What's News, 11.15 About News, 11.80 News About British, 11.15 About British, 71.30 The Neb Lactures, 12, 28 Faddo</li> </ul>	TO NOT THE LOT COMET TO	11.20 Orchestras of Britain: The English Concert, with Patricia Kwela (sop) and Trevor Planock (harpsichord) perform Avison'a Concerto Grosso, No 9 and	Sussex University, on the first volume of the letters published this week. 9.20 Concert Surreleder. Part two.1 10.30 The Hunt: David March reads	11.30 Bakar's Half Dozzn. 12.00 Flay of the Wesk. 1.00 World News. 1.00 Commerciary, 1.15 Good Books. 1.30 Short Story, 1.45 The Tony Myet: Request Show. 2.30 Classifiching the Walfare State. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 From the Promenade Concerts. 4.30 World
inific jam. With John Webb and Ellean Tully. 2.35 Medicine Now. Report on the health of medical care. 3.05 Wildlife, Listeners' questions	Wilkoninsky and note Stavinsky (Symphony iz C).† 1.00 News. 1.05 Brahms Lieder: the Mine Scops. Op 63, and Five Songs, Op 106.	Occupations and loop 7.35-7.55 (Music intertucio) 7.35-7.55 Mathe Foundation Tetorial	arten. 11.30 (10) set Lacharon. 12pm Faddo Newsreet. 12.35 Anything Goos. 12.45 Sports Roundup. 1.00 World News. 1.06 Commentary. 1.15 Network UK. 1.30 The He Machine. 2.00 Saturday Special. 3.00 Radio Newsreet. 2.15 Saturday Special. 4.00 World News. 4.00 Commentary. 4.15 Baturday Special. 4.00 World News. 8.00 Commentary. 8.15 Good Scotts. 1.6 Kings of Jazz. 5.00 From Our Own Commentary. 4.130 New Kings, 18.40 Rocks. 1.6 Kings of Jazz. 5.00 From Our Own Commendant. 18.20 New Kings, 18.40	Edinburgh, Part three, Today, the Waters and the Wolds. 645 Crotal and Wittle, Finlay J. Macdonald continues his story of Doyhood in the Hebridge (4). 7.00 Travel: Programme News; Pay	Handel's motet Silete ventil Part one-t 12.00 Runal Rhymes: Robin Holmes reads his own selection, 12.05 Concert part two. Works by	10.30 Zelence: a performance of the	Hows. 4.09 World Hows. 4.09 Commencies, 4.16 Ford Cur Own Correspondent. 6.00 World News, 8.09 Commentury, 8.15 Letterbox. 6.30 Standary Hait Hour, 9.00 The Towars of Tablacond. 8.15 The Plessare's Yours, 10.09 World News, 10.09 Science in Action, 10.40 Rediscitons, 10.45 Sports Rounday, 11.00 World News, 11.09
answered. 3.39 Lettars from a Cowboy. A view- of the Amarican West as recorded in lettars by Hugh Cooke (a cowboy in Wyoming and Colorado in the 1880s).	Philip Langridge (tanor), and John Constable (plano).1 2.00 Sir Adrian Bout: He conducta works by Hadley, Yaughan Williams (The House Setutiful	Radio 2 News Headlines, 5.30, 6.30, 7.30em Summaries on fractious: 1.00pps and then from #2000th. (except 5.00pm)	Commanitary. 4.15 Baturday Special. 4.00 World News. 8.00 Commentary. 8.15 Good Books. 8.16 Kings of Jazz B.20 Kiping's India. 10.00 World -News. 10.00 From Our Own Correspondent. 18.45 Sports. Roundar, 11.00 Patheodona. 18.45 Sports. Roundar, 11.00	Ant Price by Ted Alberry (10).1 7.30 A Good Reed, Paperbacks, With Gillien Reynolds and Colin Shaw. 8.00 How to Become a Wizerd, Paul	Ame (incl his harpstehord conc No 5 in G) and Handel's Concerto Grosso in b flat, Op 3, No 21-1 12.50 English Chamber Orchestra	Radio 2	Sports Rounday, 11.00 World News, 11.09 Commentary, 11.15 Latter from America, 11.30 The Hit Machine, 12.00 World News, 12.00 News About Britain, 12.15 Radio Newsmell, 12.30 Regions Service, 1.00 Dave Lee Travis Turns the Tables, 1.45 A Future for the Past, 200 World News, 200 Beckers for the Past,
4.00 News: International Asignment. BBC correspondents on a contemporary issue. 4.30 Does he take Sugar? Magazine for disabled listmers.	and Symphony No 5), Egar. Dontany (Variations on nursery song), Bartok (Music for strings, percussion and calesta).	Devid Jacobs Third Ling (1720) Bavid Jacobs Third Ling 6.02 Racino Bulletin, B.30 Sound of the Co. 140.30 Album Time: 11.30 The Kaning Brendt Stow 11 Office Runch Line with	Works News, 11.05 Commentary, 11.15 Laterbox, 11.30 The Reth Laterses, 12.00 Works News, 12.00 News About Brhan, 12.15 Ratio Newsreel, 12.30 Pay of the Week, 12.0 Bakar's Hell Doman, 2.10 World News, 2.00 Bakar's Hell Doman, 2.10 Short Shor, 2.30	Deniels tells the story of Robert Houdin's career - the father of modern stage magic. With Maurice Denham.1	Whid Ensemble: Janacoak's Miadi, and Mozart's Quintet in E flat, K 452. Part one.† 1.35 Jerussiem Diary: talk by Graig S Karpel, an American writer living in the City (Erst of sig).	on the hour (accept 2.00p) (mf/mw). 5.00am Shala Tracy 7.30 Paul McSoell with Good Morning Sunday with Bishop	Press. 2.15 Good Books. 2.20 Music New. 3.00 World News. 2.89 News about Britain, 3.15 Another Way. 3.30 Anything Gost. 4.45 Latter
5.00 This College and University Beiness (new series) (1) Universities: how to make the most of your chances. 5.25 Whitzshongawavelength with the	<ul> <li>5.00 Jazz Record Requests: with, Point Clayton,</li> <li>5.05 Critics Ferum in Edinburgh: with Owen Ducley Edwards, Derek Melcolm, Alan Massie and</li> </ul>	- Kenneth Confert, Bob Monikhouse, June Whiteleff, 30 Sport on 2- Cricket (Kent v Scheeteller, Football including second-hall commencer Parts 2, 5, 5, 55 Backet From Hardword Parts 2, 5, 5, 55	Sports Review. 3.38 World News. 3.28 Hensis about. Brain. 8.16" From: Our Own Correspondent. 8.38 My Music. 4.46 Francis Review. 4.35 Reflections. 8.08 World News, 5.48 Review of British Press. 215 Letterbor.	BBC1 Weles: 10.10-10.50 pm The Castle Story. The Marquess of Anglesey begins a three-out historical	REGIONAL TELEV	ISION VARIATIONS	GRAMPIAN As London except:
National Renue Company, 15.50 Shipping 5.55 Weather, Travel.	Rama vazoy, n me coat: Philip Frack. 1089ki iz/275m; Radio 2: 693ki	3.45 Golt: Europeen Open at Sunningdele 5.00 Sport Report, Plus Hz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 2: 121 kHz/194m; VHF 95.8: BBC Radio Lond	Sinter 2017 Million in Color States	survey of castles in Wales. (1) The Bloody Spiral. 10.50-11.15 Phil Silvers as Sergeant Bilko. 11.15-12.10 esn Surday Night at the Prome: 12.10 News of Wales. Scotland: 12.55-1.25 per	11.30-12.00 Play Better Souash 1.00	ANGLIA As London except Starts 9.30aan-10.00 Paint Along with Nancy, 11.30-12.00 Play Bother Squash, 1.00pm Groovie Ghouties, 1.25 Weather, 1.30-200 Familing Diary, 2.30	12.00 Play Better Squash, 1.00pm Living Proof, 1.30 Ferming Outlook, 200-3,00 Scotsport Marathon Special, 5.30 Praits of Southemotion, 5.55–6.30
Service MF 648kHz/463m. S4C Starts 2.50pm Ulater Lindscepes: 3,15 Manscape.	REGIONAL TELEV		YORKSHIRE As London except 9.30 Little House on the Prairie 5, 15pm	news.	2.30-5.00 Big Match. 3.15 Golf. 5.30- 6.30 Battlestar Galactica. 11.45 Jet Set	Big Match. 3.15 Golf. 5.09-5.30 Laurel and Hardy." 5.40 Sale of the Century. 6.00 Secrets of Coast. 11.00 Secsion.	National School Choir Competition. 11-00 Reflections, 11.05 Levkas Man, 12.00 Closedown.
3.45 in Search of Paracise. 4.10 Making The Most Of. 4.48 Switch. 5.35 Film: Gaelight (Anton Walcrook) 7.00 Antoniaetheu Syr Wynff A Piernesin. 7.30 Newyddion. 7.40 Mae'r Gelyn Oddi Mawn. 8.40 Gampau'r Sir, 8.35 Nekod	SCOTTISH As London except: a 2 Jan Storytzma a 35 Private Benjamin T0.55-10.20 Metal Mickey, 11,55pm Simon and Simon,	ULSTER As London except Starts 10.05em 12.30 Maga Motory, 11.45per Doug Henrings Magic on Broadway, 12.45em Sport Fleaters	10.30 Little House on the Prairie 5, 15pm Smarth 5.30 Devid Frost presents the Culmess Book of Records 6, 30-7, 15 Miss Yorkshire Tolevision 1983 11.45 Great Fights of the 70s 12.40am	7.10 Liewyurch I'n Llwybr. 7.30 Newyddion, 7.35 Pwyu Sy'n Perthyn?	Chess Masterpieces, 9,30-10.00 Music of Man, 11.00 Flay Better Squash, 11.25 Aap Kaa Haka, 11.30-12.00 This is your Right, 1.00ep-12.00 Volves to the	TYNE TEES As London except	BORDER As London except: 9.30-10.00 Janet and Mysic, 11.30- 12.00 Play Better Squash. 1.00pm Our Incredible World. 1.25 Farming Outlook.
Marsh. 8.40 Campatr Ser. 9.35 Nekad City, 10.36 Cookins, 11.25 Charterhouse of Parma, 12.25cm Jazz on Four, 1.16 Closedown.	ANGLIA As Loundon scorpt. Starts.	AT Broadway, 12.470m Sport Results. 72.46 News, Closedown, HTTV As London except: 11.45pm Marrie, 12.45em Closedown,	Ciosedown	8.05 Mil O Alwadau, 8.35 Dechnau Canu, Dechrau Cannol, 9.05 Bowls Ar Y Lawrit Gamog, 9.35 Take the Stage, 10.05 One Summar, 11.00 Miles to Go, 12.30em Closedown,	Bottom of the Sea. 2.30 The Big Match. 3.15-5.00 Golf. 5.30-8.30 Love Soat. 11.45 Simon and Simon, 12.45 Closedown.	Kingdoms. 11.30-12.00 Play Better Squash. 1.00pm Golfing Greats. 1.30- 2.00 Farming Outlook. 2.00 Living Proof. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15 Golf. 5.00 Laurei and Harty. * 5.30.5 Golf. 5.00 Laurei	1.55-2.00 Border Diary, 2.30 The Big Match, 3.15 Golf, 5.00-5.30 One of the Boys, 6.00-6.30 Sale of the Century, 11.00 Presenting Price, 12.00 Closedown.
TSW As London except Starts 9.30ms Freeze Frame, 10.30 Metal Michay, 11.00 Little Hoose on the Prarie, 11.45-12.15pm The Phalta of	10.05-10.36 Mehat Mickoy, 11.46pm Intropid Mr Twigg, 12.30mm At the End of the Day, Closedown.	HTV WALES, No variation.	BORDER As London except Starts 3.30em Carlcon 9.40 Fergince 18.05-10.30 Metal Mickey 11.46pm Closedown	TVS As London except 9.25em Carbon, 9.30-10.09 Pizy Better Squesh, 11.30-12.00 Survival, 1,00 Private Bettering 1.25 Farm Forces	YORKSHIRE AS LONGINERADOR 2.56m-10.00 Link 11.00 Play Better Squash, 11.30-12.00 Farming Diary, 2.30-3.00 Secrets of the Coast, 5.30-5.30 Chas, 11.45 Rev	the Prairie. 11.00 Astronauts. 11.30 New Avargars. 12.30am Eskdale and Skimingrove Male Volce Choir, Closedown.	SCOTTISH As London except: 9.25 Singray. 10.00-11.00 Sesame Strest. 11.30-12.00 Play Batter Squash. 1.00 pm Break
Southampton. 5.15 New Sport. 5.20 Majding of Reiders of the Lost Ark. 6.15 7.15 Fail Guy, 11.45 Great Fights of the 70s. 12.40mm Postecript. 12.46	GRANPIAN An London except Smurfls, 10.56 Metal Mickey, 11.48pm Doug-Herminger Medic op Brandway, 12.46mn Reflection, 12.46 Closedown,	TVS As.London except \$25am Cartoon 9.35 Smuts 10.05-10.20 Metal Wickey 11.45pm Stelly 12.15am Company, Closedowt	CHANNEL As London socspt 925en Singray. FoRowed by SPACE 1999, 17.05- 12.15pm Closedown, 5.15 Putlin's	Private Berjamin, 1,25 Farm Focus, 1,55-2,00 News, 2,30 Big-Metch, 3,15 Golf, 5,06 Groovie Ghoudes, 5,30 Sale of the Cantury, 5,00-5,30 Secrets of the Costst. 11,06 Dear Detective, 12,30em Commun. Consultance	Minutes. 11:50 Wild Canada. 12:45em Closedown TSW As London except Starts	HTV As London except: 9.20 am- 10.00 Finistrones, 11.30-12.00 Play Better Squash, 1.00 pm Metal McKey, 1.39-2.00 pm Metal McKey, 1.39-2.00 pm Metal	pm Profile. 1.30 Familing Outlock 2.00- 3.00 Scotsport Marention Speciel. 8.00 One of the Boys. 5.30 Sale of the Century. 8.00-6.30 Survival. 11.00 Late Cell. 11.05 Festival Focus. 12.05 am
Closedown,	TYNE TEES W Lonton stoopt	GRANADA As London except:	Platice, 5.20 Making of Raiders of the Lost Ark, 8, 15-7, 15 Pail Guy, 11.45 Grant Fights of 70a, 12.40em Closedown,	CHANNEL As London except Starts 1.28pm Starting Point, 1.30 Me And My Car, 2.30 Big Metch, 3.15 Colf Suff Start Business	Center Schein, 11,25 Look and See, 11,30-12,00 South West Link, 1,00pm Cantoon, 1,10 Kolday Happarkings, 1,38 Gardens For AJ, 2,00 Liking Proof, 2,30 Bin Membry 3,15 Cent & 0.0,2 en	Hg Match, 3,15-5,00 Golf, 5,00-8,30 Survival of the Fittest, 11,05 The Tube. 12,00 Astronauts, 12,30 and Closedown.	ULSTER As London except: Starts 11.00 am Link, 11.30-12.00 Pay Bether Sourcesh, 100 om Lanwiged
Victy the Viking, 11.46pm That's Hollywood, 12.15em Clobidown.		Vicky the Victor, 11, allow Film: Night Nurse (Device Write) found), 1, 10am Closedown,	WHAT THE SYMBOLS REAN. 1 Starso, of Bindhand white, (7) Report.	8.00-6.30 Siver Spoons, 11.00	Bygones. 6.00-6.30 Silver Spoons.	Showjumping. 11.00-12.00 Golf.	Hardy 1.30-2.00 K's A Vet Life. 2.30 Big Match. 3.15-5.09 Golf. 6.20-6.30 Happy Days. 11.45 Sports Results. 11.50 News, Closedown.
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### THE TIMES

\*\*\*\*\* First Published 1784

#### SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 3 1983

## Bringing the village shop in from the cold

### Lifeline is launched to turn tide of closures

#### By Derek Harris Commercial Editor A rescue service for the village shop, order increasing siege from supermarkets and changing con-sumer habits, has been launched by the Development Commission through its Council for Small Industries in Rural Areas

(Cosira). Advisery and limited financal aid is offered and research is

being done to try to prevent the closure of village shops. About half of the stores in one-shop villages are believed likely to close within five years unless

there is some intervention. In the south-west, the border counties and the north-east about 750 shops are thought to be under immediate threaf.

This is on top of widespread closures in recent years: Leicestershire in seven years has seen 100 shops go out of business and in Saffolk in 17 years 137 stores and 43 sub-post offices have closed their doors. In Cornwall closed in the past eight years. The Development Commission

is a permanent Royal Commission concerned with the welfare of rural areas. Tha Department of the Environment will pay half of the bill for the research into shops.

Initial results from training courses for shopkeepers launched by the Development Board for Rural Wales, half funded by grants from the European Social Fund, are said to be promising.

low profit margins, the very long hours, the need for strict administrative disipline to cope with things like VAT and controlling a relatively wide There have been a number of promotional campaigns for the village shop, including one in north Shropshire. Northamber-land County Council has been product range. running a grant scheme for small can secure large discounts from rural b sses enabling shopkeepers to buy equipment such as freezers and cash registers. suppliers the small retailer, even if n member of a national wholesaling group like Spar, Mace, or Wovy Line, cannot

Mr John White is Cosira's retail officer. He already has three retail consultants working with him. All, including Mr White, have first-hand experience of running small sheps.

He belives that too many people with no previous retailing experience are huying village shops, often with redundancy villagers." In the first week they were open for husiness they took £352, Although Kingston is a "cul de and discovering through harsh experience that



Back in business: Derrick and Margaret Perkins at their thriving shop in Devon. (Photograph: Nick Rogers).

running them is not the idyilic experience they had imagined. sac" village, off the Plymonth-Kingsbridge main road, it is near the sea and has a public house, so Mr White said: "They come in with dreams in their heads and an uplift from summer tourist insufficient capital behind them trade was expected. with no owareness of the practical implications, like the

TYPICAL VILLAGE SHOP Annual £60,000 Sales turnover

Gross profi1@ 16% £9,600 Outgoings: Bank loan/charges\* £2,000 Equipment £500 Transport: loans/petrol etc £2,000 Relief staff £1.000 £1.500 Heat light phone Rates (commercial) £500 Dilapidations/advertising/ stationery/accountant Sundries/theft/taxatioo £1,500

While big supermarket chains

hope to compete on hig value items," Mr White Said.

He added: "There is an embarrassing anmber of village

£500 £9,500 Net profit £100 Stock investment ideally £6,000 Net profit

shopkeepers to be seen huying stock at the hypermarkets in the Source: CoSIRA research same queue as some of their own

But Mr Perkins recalled: "After 12 months we had used up our surplus cash. The overdraft Was mounting every week.

Despite the salary from the Post Office we were falling short by £40 to £50 a month. We knew we were up against it." He enlisted the help of the parish council in a "Your village shop: use it or lose it" campaign.

Ha also called in Cosira: ripped as apart - in the nicest possible way." Mr Almond admits that he

gave Mr Perkins a harsh report but he wanted to get him hack on the attack. Mr Almond knows his small shops; he runs o tobacco-nist, confectionery and newsagent outlet in Truco.

The village used the Perkins's shop over the Christmas period: £2,000 came over the counter in eight days. Mr Almond had turned the Perkins's attention not unly to improvements like new shelving displays but lines which omers in more brought COS regularly, from newspapers and milk to wines and spirits and chilled fresh foods.

Councelling of village shop-keepers by consultants familiar through personal experience with small shop problems can solve many difficulties and greatly increase efficiency, according to Cosire.

One success story is which a Cosira consultant, Mr Roger Almond, has had a hand is that of Mr Derrick Perkins and his wife Margeret who run the village post office and store in Kingston (pop. 250), south King

As a long-time salesman for H.J. Heinz, from which he had taken voluntary redundancy. Mr Perkins, now aged 48, thought he knew a lot about the grocery business. "We had always bolidayed in the West Country so we decided a village shop would be the ideal way to invest our money", he daid.

With some expenditure needed to get the property in order, includeing a four-bedroomed

bonse, a mortgage loan was oegotiated. Th couple had been told to expect an average weekly urgency, a spokesman said. There was general agreement last night that East-West relations turnover of £650 a week.

The emphasis is on personal service, cheese is cut on the board, ham is sliced off the bone. had been scarred by the incident but how deeply seemed to depend upon the speed and substance of the Soviet response to demands for an explanation. there is no pre-pack bacon and goods can be delivered.

The result has been that last year turnover reached £38,000, or Labour's shadow Foreign Sec-retary, described the incident as a "diplomatic disaster, a human £730 a week on average, with about £50,000 in prospect for this year, which would be not far short of £1,000 a week. In the tragedy and a political crime", and later called on the Soviet first quarter, takings, were up Union to help in the hunt for nearly 70 per cent over the same period last year. survivors.

Mr Perkins is plauning to Mr Perkins is plauning to bring in more epimarket products like luxury icecream and delica-tessen lines. "If you get it right on what people winat, the fate of a village shop like ous does not necessarily revolve round the issue of price. "Now I'm watching the overdraft come down", he the overdraft come down", said.

### Three drowned at sea as gales rage

By Craig Seton and John Witherow

One yachtsman died and concert died hast month after they tother was rescued by a Navy were swept out to sta. were swept out to sea. They were hit by a wave while anomer was rescuen by a Navy-helicopter after their yacht was swamped by mountainous seas whipped np by gale force winds off the Cornish coast yesterday. Two helicopter from Royal Navy Air Force Station Culdrose, Cornwail and a Ninered alarman another

45.

Cornwall, and a Nimrod aircraft, from Kinloss in Scotland, fiew pearly 100 miles south-west of nearly 100 miles south-west of Land's End to try to find the yacht after a mayday had been sent out. The Adfins Rival was on the return leg of a race from Plymonth to Portugal. The two men on board were identified as Mr Graham Adams, the deinner, from East Molesey.

the skipper, from East Molesey, Surrey, and Mr Brian Wilmot, from Kingston upon Thames. They abandoned ship and were picked up from their liferaft. It was not known last night who had

On ITV Mr Denis Healey,

Catwick protest: Ground staff at

Gatwick airport refused to carry

out duties involving two Soviet

Acroflot jets yesterday. A charter flight to Moscow left an hour late

after British Caledonian super-

visors did the work of loaders

engineers and drivers. A similar

boycott by drivers alone failed to delay a flight to Leningrad.

survived. And off the west coast of Ireland two British tourists in Port Eynon Bay, Gower, and drowned at the same place where swept almost a eight young men attending a pop bay onto rocks.

Clare, and dragged into the Atlantic Ocean., Although a lifeguard threw a rope to the woman, she was unable to bold ΟD. Falmouth cossignards said that values were more than 40ft high when the yacht started to sink. Coastguards said that winds reached storm force ten.

standing on the pier at Doolin, co

Helicopter services from Pen-zance to the Isles of Scilly were halted and the Scillouis passenger vessel, on its way to the islands from Penzance turned back because of beavy seas.

Off South Wales, two ships salvaring wreckage from the pleasure steamer Prince Ivanhoe, hich foundered two years ago, were blown from their anchorages ept almost a mile across the

or

#### Loss of life Howe puts admitted forward by Russians 5 demands Continued from page 1

Continued from page 1

working out the Kremlin's The Government would fully support the efforts of the United venting out the Reservent of and response to Western shock and outrage, had decided to maintain its initial protestations of inno-cence and blame the affair on bringing the matter before the Security Council as a matter of Washington

There was still speculation in Moscow last night over whether or not President Andropov had known of and approved the Soviet action

Sources said it was unlikely and said the fighters involved had probably been under the control of the commander of forces in the Kamchatka-Sakhalin area, with reference either to the far eastern regional command or the military command in Moscow.

Kamchatka and Sakhalin both house big military bases with highly-sensitive naval and air force installations.

Diplomats pointed out that Mr Andropov, who went to the Caucasus on holiday earlier this week, had launched several major arms initiatives in August and would be most unlikely to jeopardize them by authorizing actions leading to the deaths of 269 civilians, including Ameri-cans, Canadians and Japanese.

1.00



20

Name	ture by Gerald Scarfe. Museum and	transport in Britain, Woburn Abbey,	In the garden Time now to order or buy locally prepared bulbs of hyacinths and daffodils for flowening at Christmas or shorthy after. Indeed one should place the bulb order now, because as bulbs are more expensive than they used to be, the suppliers do not carry vast stocks any more and the	SEA PASSAGES: 6 North Des, Stati of Dover: Wind SW or W, sovere gole, increasing storm at times; san very rough. English Channel (Ep Wind W, sover gole, iocally storm, at find, decreasing frant or storm, inter, san, very rough, St George's Channel, inte See: Wind NW, sover gale or storm, modecaling frash or storm gister; see very rough.       TODAY.       San rises:       San rises:	57         57           57         <
	ter; 10 to 5 (ends today). Paintings by Mike Lawson; Atkinson Art Gallery, Lord Street, Southport; 10 to 1 (ends today). Spode-Copeland 1733-1983, City Museum, Stoke on Treat; 10.30 to 5 (ends today). Bricks for the history of construction since 3000 BC and Pace-setters III: painting, drawing, sculpture, photography, ceramics, and textiles; both at the City	Church, Moulton, Northampton- shire, 11; Public Gardens, 12. Last chance to see A Victorian gasworks, Biggar Gasworks Museum, Biggar, Lanark- shire; 11 to 5. (ends Sunday). The Artists International Associ- ation 1933-53; Cartwright Hall, Lister Park, Bradford; 10 to 6. Paintings and drawings by David	varieties you want may be sold out if you order late. Whitefly is always a pest in the greenhouse and on pot plants indoors. There are various species of whiteflier, one attacks the cabbage family, others bay trees and many different plants. Spray with permethrin, malathion or py- rethrum once a week as necessary. Mildew is now appearing on	12.50am 6.07pm New Moor: September 7. TOMORROW San rises: Sun sets: 6.17am 7.42pm Moon rises: Moon sets: 2.00am 6.53pm New Moor: September 7.	Tomp: max 8 are to 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to arr, 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to boot arr 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to arr, 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to boot arr 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to for the set of the boot arr 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to for the set of the set of the set of the set of the boot arr 14C (577), itinitative 6 pm, 200 (667); rain 6 pm to for the set of the set of the set of the set of the boot arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of the itinitative arr 14C (577), itinitative for the set of t
17     18     19     20       21     22     23     23     24       25     26     26     24	Muscum and Art Gallery, Priest- gate, Peterborough, 10 to 5 (ends today. Masic Concert by the City of Birmingham Symphony Orchestra, Usher Hall, Edinburgh, 8. Music by Ivory Coast Praise Singers, The Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 12.	Hollinshead; Usher Gellery, Lin- dum Road, Lincoln; 2.30 to 5. Ispanese Theatre Arts, Herbert Art Gallery, Jordan Well, Coveniry; 2 to 5. The Berlin Twennics, drawings and prints by Richard Ziegler, Leicestershire Museum and Art Gallery, New Walk, Leicester; 2 to 5. Exhibition of arts and crafts.	some roses and will soon appear on michaeimas daisies. A spray with a suitable fangicide once a week should control it. Try to finish taking cuttings of geramums, finchsias, hydranges and half ripe cuttings of shrubs. Finish hedge trimming now. RH Roads Midlaads: Street carnival in	TODAY London 6.14 pm to 5.47 em Brintol 3.24 pm to 5.57 em Edinburgh 5.34 pm to 5.52 em Manchenier 8.25 pm to 5.52 em Penzance 8.23 pm to 6.18 em TOMORROW Lendon 8.12 pm to 5.48 pm Brintol 8.27 pm to 5.48 pm Brintol 8.27 pm to 5.54 em Hanchenier 8.23 pm to 5.54 em Penzance 8.31 pm to 6.12 em	High tides           TODAY.         AME HT PME HT TOBLORROW AM BT PM HT           Leaden Bridge 10.34 5.7 11.15 6.0           Londen Bridge 11.58 6.1           Anorden Bridge 11.58 6.1           Anorden Bridge 11.58 6.1           Anorden Bridge 11.58 6.1           Anorden Bridge 11.58 6.1           Bridge 10.34 5.7 11.17 5.7 Aberdsen 11.48 5.8           Bridge 10.34 5.7 11.17 5.7 Aberdsen 11.48 5.8           Bridge 10.34 5.7 10.0 5.42 11.4           Bridge 10.34 5.7 10.0 5.29 16.8           Cardiff 2.27 2.4 2.9 4.9 5.7 Cardiff 4.57 10.0 5.29 16.8           Down 1.35 4.4 2.49 4.6 Down 9.45 4.15 4.9           Down 1.324 4.5 2.16 4.4 Followed 3.40 4.5 4.15 4.9           Bridge 4.0 5.0 0000000000000000000000000000000
27 28	Flamenco guitar and dance music : by Delphine y Domingo, Brewhouse	Prescote Gallery, Cropredy, Beabu- ry, Oxfordshire; 10 to 5.	Stourpert-on-Severn, near Worces-	Around Britain	Hathbed 7.34 4.8 9.12 4.5 Holdshart 9.47 4.9 9.19 5.9
ACROSS I Do keep crow to replace this bird (10). 6 Bound to be a slight advantage (4). 10 The rises awaited by Micawber? (7). 11 Trying to sink, dispatching shot 1 Trying to sink, dispatching shot 1 Do keep crow to replace this bird (10). 27 Occupant of larger nest (4). 28 Meddle half-heartedly with 22 - this could result (10). DOWN 1 Proceeded in crooked fashion to cause injury (5). 2 Blunt confirmation of 15 (9). 3 Motorists' fluffy cats best on	Leeds Parish Church, 7.30. Organ recital by Peter Wright,	The farmyard show, an exhibition of paintings, drawings, prints and sculpture; Falcon House Gallery, Swan Street, Boxford, Suffolk; 2 to 6. I am awake in the universe – Michael Callinore, paintings and watercolours 1968 to 1982, The Minories, 74 High Street, Colchest- er, 2 to 6.	tor, 12.30pm to 4pm today; several roads closed. Birmingham Show, Perry Park; today and tomorrow; traffic congestion likely on the A34 Walsall Road and A453 Aldridge Road. M6: Northbound entry sip closed at junction 2 (M69 and Coventry East); M69/M6 junction not affected.	Growner         5.3         21         75         6.mmy           Lowestoll         3.8         1.3         20         65         Sharapan           Cimitan         2.3         0.6         19         66         Sharapan           Marguate	Lottin         11.52         4.6         Lottin         12.33         4.7         1.5         4.9           Lowepool         8.16         7.7         8.05         7.9         Lowepool         9.33         8.2         10.3         6.8           Lowepool         8.16         7.7         8.05         7.9         Lowepool         9.33         8.2         10.3         6.8           Lowepool         8.33         8.51         2.1         6.47         2.2         Lowepool         9.33         8.2         10.3         6.8           Margato         8.51         4.0         9.25         4.2         Margato         10.8         4.2         10.45         4.4           Alexanter         1.54         5.5         2.34         6.7         Margato         10.8         4.2         10.45         4.4           Alexanter         1.53         3.25         3.0         3.6         Margato         4.16         5.6         4.62         6.1           Otam         3.22         3.4         6.7         Margato         4.16         5.8         4.62         6.1           Participant         3.22         3.4         6.7         Margato         4.39
<ul> <li>ACROS</li> <li>I Do keep crow to replace this bird (10).</li> <li>6 Bound to be a slight advantage (4).</li> <li>10 The rises awaited by Micawber? <ul> <li>(7).</li> <li>11 Trying to sink, dispatching shot thus? (7).</li> <li>12 Provide another sort of bridge (9).</li> </ul> </li> <li>28 Meddle half-heartedly with 22 - this could result (10).</li> <li>DOWN <ul> <li>1 Proceeded in crooked fashion to cause injury (5).</li> <li>2 Blunt confirmation of 15 (9).</li> <li>3 Motorists' fluffy cats best on floor? (7,7).</li> <li>4 Share best parts with daughter in The Big Ample (7).</li> </ul></li></ul>	7.45. Cello recital by young performers, Jubilee Hall, Aldeburgh, Suffolk, 5. Barmouth Arts Festival: opening concert with the Paganini Trio, Dragon Theatre, Barmouth, Gwynedd, 8. Organ recital by Simon Lindley, Leeds Parish Church, 7.30.	of paintings, drawings, prints and sculpture; Falcon House Gallery, Swan Street, Boxford, Suffolk; 2 to 6. I am awake in the universe – Michael Cullinore, paintings and watercolours 1968 to 1982. The Minories, 74 High Street, Colchest-	Perry Park; today and tomorrow; traffic congestion likely on the A34 Walsall Road and A453 Aldridge Road. M6: Northbound entry sin closed at junction 2 (M69 and Coventry East); M69/M6 junction not affected.	Ir is C F RAndrews 3.5 25 15 39 Showers Starboro 22 26 68 Cloudy Bridlington Cromer 5.3 21 75 Summy Lowentoft 3.8 13 20 65 Showings-	3.44         0.8         3.51         0.8         1.68         1

Bergen, Norway, 1907.

London: the FT index close 2.8 at 705.8.

